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CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

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The Census and the Population Document

Evolution of Census Techniques

The Census which will be taken in Canada in June will be the most important since the first Census of the Dominion in 1871. At the half-way mark of the century, it will give us more measurement of the progress made during that period. It will show us how we compare today in human resources, the greatest asset of a nation, and how the greatest of our primary industries – agriculture – compares with the beginnings of a half century of development.

In the second place, it will reveal many changes as compared with the Census of 1941. In the interval we have experienced the great cataclysm of the Second World War, which changed vastly the pattern of our economy. There have been important shifts in population as between provinces. With the accelerated industrialization of the Dominion more and more people have moved to the cities and towns from rural areas. At the same time, the occupations of the people have undergone substantial changes. The population has also continued to become older on the average. These and many more changes from 1941 will be brought out in the 1951 Census.

The 1951 Census will also be especially important because it will mark the introduction of drastic changes in technique. Canada is introducing new procedures which may influence the methods of taking a census in other countries. Owing to the importance of census data and their usefulness for a vast variety of purposes, it is essential that the census be completed with greater speed. In the past it has been a time-consuming process to produce the final results. The increased costs of taking a census make it imperative to find new means of shortening the collection and tabulation processes. The Bureau of Statistics has attacked these problems in several ways.

Technique and Organization

1. For the population and housing census, the usual cumbersome 'line' schedule into which all information has to be written is being replaced by a 'mark-sense' card for each individual.

In a mark-sense document, the questions are entered by making marks in pre-arranged spaces instead of writing the answers in full. Special electronic machines read the marks and produce automatically, as an 'end' product, a punched card. One great advantage of this new procedure is the elimination of most of the hand-punching of hollerith cards, which was one of the time-consuming factors in past censuses.

2. The electronic statistical machine, a recent invention, will be used for the census compilations. This machine is far superior to any hitherto available, including machines which had been invented in the Bureau for use in the 1931 Census and which increased census output immensely. The new electronic statistical machine can count and sort at the same time; it permits a wider range of simultaneous cross-classifications, and is much speedier in operation. The machine-processing of documents and punch cards for a test census taken in 1949 revealed that the hand-editing of documents to correct errors could be largely eliminated. The electronic statistical machine quickly and accurately rejects punch cards containing errors and indicates, in general groups, the type of error present on the card. Thus a much more economical editing procedure is possible.

3. Decentralization will be an important aspect of the coming Census. Hitherto, all schedules have been returned to Ottawa for editing and processing. In the 1951 Census,

six Regional Offices across Canada will act as sectional centres, controlling the enumeration in their territories and supervising the office-processing of returns to the card-punching stage. This change has the advantage of spreading the work of processing returns across the Dominion and of having the agencies which do the initial processing close to the area covered, where difficulties can be dealt with quickly. It is estimated that a staff of approximately 2,000 may be employed in the various regional offices and at Ottawa and the concentration of that number in one centre would create difficult housing and office problems.

Changes in Census Schedules

Since the first census of the Dominion in 1871 there have been significant changes in the range of subjects covered by census schedules - changes that reflect both the development of the country and the progress in the development of the comprehensive system of statistics that has been built up since establishment of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in 1918.

In the Census of 1871 there were nine schedules comprising the following subjects: nominal return of the living; nominal return of the deaths; return of public institutions, real and personal estate; return of cultivated land and products; live stock, animal products, home-made fabrics and furs; return of industrial establishments; return of products of the forest; return of shipping and fisheries; return of mineral products. This list reflects the state of development of the Canadian economy and the dependence upon the census for much information that is now available annually and, in some instances, monthly.

Except for some subdivision or rearrangement of groupings, the subjects were much the same at each succeeding census from 1881 to 1911. On the other hand, the number of questions asked was substantially greater in 1901 and 1911, due to the demand for more detailed information. In the latter year the number of schedules was also increased to 13, breaking down the subjects more sharply.

With the growth of industry, which was greatly stimulated by the first World War, and with the increased specialization in production which accompanied that growth, it was realized that many of the subjects earlier included in the census did not receive adequate attention through only decennial enumeration. The increasing complexity of the problems of administration, together with the needs of business generally and of workers in social welfare fields, also intensified the demand for more frequent and more comprehensive data on many phases of the country's economic and social activities.

As explained below, the centralization of statistical work in the Dominion Bureau of Statistics provided the means for meeting many of these problems, and the coverage of subjects in the census was accordingly reduced. This change appears most markedly in the Census of 1921, in which there were just five schedules (one of which was a brief supplemental schedule) covering the following subjects: population; agriculture; animals, animal products, fruits, etc. not on farms; manufacturing and trading establishments; and blind and deaf mutes (the supplemental schedule). The censuses of 1931 and 1941 had a similar simplicity of pattern, except that in 1931 manufacturing establishments was dropped and the census of trading establishments expanded under the title of merchandising and services (changed in 1951 to distribution), and that a sample survey of housing was added in 1941.

Relation of Census to Other Statistics

The enumeration of the population requires a very extensive organization from the physical aspect, seeing that it must reach each and every individual within the country. Obviously, there can be no extended training of the thousands employed in collecting the information. The questions on the population and other census documents are mostly such as any person of fair education, after careful study of the regulations, supplemented by oral instructions and a test

designed to ensure his or her comprehension of details, can explain to the people visited.

When the inquiry is extended beyond this point, however, these conditions cease to operate in equal degree. Industrial production, for example, is so many-sided and complicated in its processes that no body of employees, appointed and instructed as the census enumerators, can hope to deal with it successfully, requiring as it does scores of schedules — some of them highly complex and technical — to cover its salient features.

The centralization of the statistical work of the Government under the Dominion Bureau of Statistics has enabled the Bureau to solve these problems much more satisfactorily than when most official statistics were independently organized. The more detailed statistics of mines, manufactures, etc., which were formerly included in the decennial census, are now collected annually by the Bureau, in co-operation with various federal and provincial departments, by correspondence on a variety of schedules under a distinct part of the Statistics Act. Statistics of births, deaths and marriages are also collected annually — with a large proportion of returns monthly — by the Bureau in co-operation with the Registrars-General of the several provinces. In brief, the census has come to be related to the general body of official statistics in a complementary and supplementary way.

In the case of the industry of agriculture an exception is made. A large percentage of the population of Canada is directly dependent upon agriculture, and the ordinary population enumerator proves a satisfactory field agent for this industry, most agricultural processes being familiar and such as an enumerator chosen in an agricultural district can generally evaluate. In this connection, it may be noted that it has been possible to reduce the number of questions on the agriculture schedule in recent censuses owing to the fact that a very comprehensive system of annual statistics on this industry has been developed. It is also to be noted, however, that the collection of current

agricultural statistics is largely dependent upon the benchmarks provided by the census data.

A census of housing was taken as such for the first time in 1941, as already noted, to provide much-needed information on housing conditions and facilities. It will be repeated in June this year, data being recorded for every fifth house. Here again the questions are such that simple answers, easily recorded, may be given.

The 1951 Census will also include a survey of the commercial fishing industry, with a first stage in June and a second, more detailed stage planned for later in the year. The questions to be asked of fishermen in June are quite simple and the completion of the fishing schedule by enumerators will be no more difficult nor demand more training than their other duties.

The census of distribution (retail and wholesale trades and services), taken for the first time in 1931 and repeated in 1941, will be taken again in 1951. This census is required to provide basic data for the compilation of a wide variety of current data for monthly, quarterly, annual and other periods. It will be in two parts, the first in June and the second in the early part of 1952. The part for which the enumerators will be responsible amounts simply to recording the names and addresses, type of business, kind of business and the amount of annual sales or receipts under three broad headings of small, medium or large.

Changes in Population Census

The population census is the one with which most people are familiar. Many important changes have taken place in the design and purpose of this document. In the first place, as already stated, it is a "mark-sense" document. Again, a separate document or card is used for each individual. Thirdly, the questions, though fewer in number than in 1941, have been revised in such a way as to bring out more detailed information than was previously the case.

Some of the questions will be the old familiar ones relating to age, sex, marital status, etc.; others will be new and still others have been re-cast. Among the latter two groups are the following:

Farm Residence Question—Among the new questions is Question No. 8, "Does this person live on a farm?" The question, in slightly different form, was asked in the Quinquennial Census of the Prairie Provinces in 1946, but has not been previously asked on the population census schedules throughout Canada. In 1931 and 1941 the farm population was recorded on the agriculture schedules and thus was not linked with other population characteristics. This question affects a very large proportion of the population that is clearly defined as the question is worded, and the replies will enable a study of the actual farm population — not possible with the 1941 data — on the basis of age groups, sex, religion and other classifications.

Language, Immigration and Origin—Question No. 12, "What was the language this person first spoke in childhood and still understands?", is merely a re-phrasing of the old question on mother tongue. In 1941 an explanation accompanied this question but it was insufficient to prevent confusion and misunderstanding.

The answers to the question on origin will provide an indication of the cultural groups that go to make up the Canadian population. Formerly this question was phrased as "racial origin" but since culture rather than race is the characteristic to be measured and the term "racial" is misleading it has been thought advisable to use the term "origin" only.

Veterans—In 1941 the questions on war service produced information on the numbers who had overseas service, active service in Canada or, in the case of reservists, how many days they had spent in camp. Questions 18 and 19 in the 1951 Census will give a count of veterans of either or both World Wars, including those who have served in other forces as well as Canadian.

Labour Force—The questions on the 1951 Census document relating to occupa-

tion, industry, employment and earnings differ considerably from those asked in 1941. Under the heading "occupation, industry and status" in 1941 the enumerators asked the trade or profession, the kind of product made, or dealt in, or service rendered, the branch of industry, e.g., manufacturing, retail trade, etc., and whether the person was an employer, worked on his own account, was a wage-earner or an unpaid family worker. Those 25 years of age and over were asked what their occupation had been in 1931. Wage-earners were asked if they were at work on June 2 and, if they were not, they were asked to give a reason. Wage-earners were then asked the number of weeks they worked and their total earnings during the twelve months prior to June 2, 1941.

On the 1951 Census document three columns appear under the heading "Activity during the week ending June 2, 1951". Replies to the question "What did this person do mostly during the week ending June 2, 1951?" will be recorded as "Worked", "With a job but not at work", "Looked for work", "Keeping house", "Going to school", "Retired or voluntarily idle", "Other" and "Permanently unable to work". All except those who answered "Worked" or "Permanently unable to work" will then be asked "In addition did this person do any work for pay or profit?" and, with those in the "Worked" category, will be asked "How many hours did this person work?". A period of time not too long, yet longer than that chosen in 1941 was considered desirable for measuring the employment activity of those in the labour force, i.e., those 14 years of age and over. This period, of "the week ending June 2," has the merit, also, of being not too remote in time to have been easily forgotten.

For those who "worked", "had a job but did not work" and for those who "looked for work" the next question will be "For whom did this person work?". To facilitate the compilation of industry and occupation tables they will also be asked "What kind of business or industry is this?" and "What kind of work did this person do in this industry?". The enumerator will also ask

if the occupation reported is the usual occupation and, if not, what is the usual occupation or activity. Finally, workers will be classified as wage or salary earners, working on their own account, employers or working for no pay.

Wage and salary earners will be asked the number of weeks they worked for wages or salary during the twelve months prior to June 2, 1951. Replies will be recorded in ten class-interval groups: none, under 10 years, 10-14, 15-19 years, etc. Wage or salary earnings - before deductions for income tax, retirement fund, pension scheme, etc., but including bonuses, commissions, etc. - during the twelve months prior to June, 1951, are likewise recorded in one of ten groups: under \$500, \$500-\$999, \$1,000-\$1,499, and so on.

To conclude, the most important change in the population document is to be found in the labour force participation questions. Fundamentally the change is from the gainfully occupied concept to the labour force concept. The former was based on occupation over an indefinite or unstated period of time while the latter is confined to activity in a specific week - namely, that ending June 2, 1951. The advantage of the change is that it will now be possible to show the distribution of the population of Canada in industries on the basis of current occupation. Comprehensive classification of the technical and other skills of the population have become of major importance in the expanding economy. The 1951 Census will provide the means for tabulating these classifications.

Current Economic Conditions

Despite seasonal influences, which normally reduce economic activity during the winter months, industrial employment, production and trade are being maintained at a high level. Prices, both retail and wholesale, are reaching new peaks. Government measures of major interest since the last edition of this "Review" include the passage of the Defence Production Act and the restrictions on the terms and conditions of consumer instalment credit.

Production, Employment and Earnings

Production remained relatively stable during the month of January, according to the index of industrial production (1935-39 = 100) which stood at 208.6 for the month compared to 209.2 in December 1950. This slight drop was due to the movement of the index of non-durable manufactures which fell from 194.2 in December 1950 to 187.4 in January 1951, the main declines occurring in foods and beverages, rubber products and chemical products. By contrast, durable manufactures rose from 263.1 to 269.8 as a result of brisk activity in the motor vehicle industry. Out-

put of electric power increased from 201.0 to 211.3.

Activity in building construction in 1950 was sustained at a high level with comparatively little change from 1949. The number of new building units completed in Canada (excluding Newfoundland) was slightly lower than in 1949, 87,299 as compared to 87,533, but the number of starts was larger, 90,441 as against 89,509. In consequence, the carry-over of dwellings in varying stages of completion at the end of 1950 was somewhat greater than a year earlier (58,850 compared to 58,169). There were increases in starts and completions in Quebec, declines in Ontario. The number of units under construction at the close of 1950 was higher in Quebec, Nova Scotia, Ontario, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

At January 1, 1951, the index of industrial employment (1939 = 100) stood at 175.3, a drop of 2 per cent from December 1, 1950, reflecting the seasonal decline of Christmas week. Nevertheless, the January 1951 figure was 7 per cent above that of a year ago. All industries included in the index registered

substantial increases over January, 1950, except for a fractional decline in services. The favourable employment picture for this time of year is also indicated by the number of ordinary claimants on live unemployment registers, which stood at 220.5 thousand in January, 1951, compared with 297.2 thousand in January last year.

Labour income for the month of December 1950 showed a seasonal decline of \$30 million from November, which was largely concentrated in manufacturing and construction, yet the total of \$703 million was \$61 million above the figure for December 1949. Average weekly salaries and wages, reflecting the seasonal drop in hours worked per week, fell from \$46.59 in the last week of November 1950, to \$45.31 in the last week of December 1950. Average hourly earnings in manufacturing rose from \$1.078 to \$1.089 during the same period. In both instances, the last week of December 1950 was higher than the corresponding week of 1949 — average weekly salaries and wages by \$2.98, average hourly earnings by 7.8¢

Prices

The cost-of-living index rose by 2.7 points in January to reach a peak of 175.2 at February 1. Higher prices for foods, clothing and home-furnishings were largely responsible for the increases. The food index rose by 2.2 points to 224.4, due mainly to price advances in meats and vegetables. Price increases in men's wear, piece-goods and footwear resulted in a rise of 5.3 points in the clothing index, while price increases in furniture, floor coverings and house furnishings accounted for a similar rise in the index of home-furnishings. Rents were not surveyed for the month of January and the fuel and light index remained practically unchanged. The index of miscellaneous items rose by 1.2 points to 137.0, as a result of increases in items of personal care, tobacco, automobile tires and hospital rates.

Wholesale prices were also higher in January. The general wholesale price index (1935-1939 = 100) was 233.8 compared with 226.4 in December 1950. Important commodity price increases for the month were recorded for raw wool (from 468.2 to 561.5), wool

cloth (from 369.8 to 408.4), hides and skins (from 337.6 to 380.3), fresh meats (from 355.1 to 383.5), livestock (from 392.9 to 419.3), lumber and timber (from 414.9 to 445.4), pulp (from 213.1 to 233.7) and unmanufactured leather (from 279.8 to 309.5). At the same time, seasonal declines occurred in the indexes of fruits, eggs, copper and its products, and lead and its products. However, the magnitude of the declines was small except for eggs, which fell 18 per cent from 200.2 to 163.2.

Retail Trade

Trade activity was maintained at a high level in January, despite a seasonal decline from the preceding month. The total value of retail sales through retail outlets, revised to account for the effect of changes in the number of stores and kind of business since 1941, was \$674.9 million in January. Although this represented a drop of 29 per cent from the total of \$941.0 million in December 1950, it still stood 22 per cent above last January's total of \$555.1 million. Increases in January 1951 over January 1950 were general, with the major gains taking place in grocery and combination stores, department stores and motor vehicles.

Recent Government Measures

The Defence Production Bill, passed on March 9, 1951, provides for the establishment of a new Department of Defence Production to execute the procurement and control functions of the defence program. The powers granted under the Act will remain in effect for five years and will be similar to those held by the Minister of Munitions and Supply during the last war. In regard to procurement and production, the Act gives the Minister power to acquire, hold and dispose of defence supplies; manufacture or produce them; or operate facilities for these purposes. Funds will be set aside to allow stockpiling of strategic raw materials. The Minister may direct persons to undertake the production of defence supplies and may appoint a controller to operate a business if defence contracts are not being executed properly. The Act also confers upon the Minister the

power to control materials essential to defence supplies. These latter powers are identical to those of the Essential Materials Act (Defence) which is to be repealed, and are already being used in regard to certain materials such as steel and nonferrous metals. In addition, the Minister may procure and regulate essential materials to be used for the benefit of associated governments or nations whose defence is considered vital to Canada.

New credit regulations, introduced on March 13, 1951, under the authority of the Consumer Credit Act to become effective on March 19, restrict further the terms and conditions of credit buying. Minimum down payments were increased from one-third to one-half of the cash price in the case of motor cars and from one-fifth to one-third for other commodities. The maximum period for repayment was reduced from eighteen months to twelve months.

The Motor Vehicle Industry

The following is a brief review of various statistical series relevant to the motor vehicle industry. In 1950 production reached an all-time high of 391,000 units, of which 285,000 were passenger cars. This represents a 34 per cent increase in volume over 1949, when the production was approximately 291,000. Most of the increased production occurred in passenger cars. The production of commercial and military vehicles increased by 8,000 units. Total production of motor vehicles in both 1949 and 1950 surpassed that of any previous year. The two previous peaks occurred in 1929 when 263,000 vehicles were produced and in 1941 when production reached 270,000. In the latter year the majority of vehicles were produced for military use.

In the production of vehicles Canada ranks third behind the United States and the United Kingdom. The rapid growth of the motor vehicle industry in Canada has made Canada second only to the United States in the per capita use of motor vehicles. In 1949 motor vehicle registrations showed approximately 6 persons to every licensed vehicle or 8 persons to every passenger automobile. For the United States the comparable figures

are 3 persons per vehicle and 4 persons per automobile, while the United Kingdom has 17 and 24 respectively.

In recent years because of dollar shortages, import restrictions and stiffer European competition, a much smaller proportion of Canadian cars have been produced for export than in pre-war years. In 1929, 32 per cent of all passenger cars produced were exported, while in 1939, 35 per cent went into export markets. In 1947, when full production for civilian use had been resumed, the export ratio declined to 25 per cent, while in 1950 only 8 per cent of passenger cars went abroad.

Conversely, the resumption of normal production abroad has enabled many European countries to expand sales of automobiles in North America. This, along with the backlog of demand which existed after the war, has led to increasing imports of vehicles from abroad. Imports in 1950 amounted to 90,000 vehicles compared to 18,000 in 1939. Of these approximately 83,000 were imported from the United Kingdom with the majority being passenger cars. This indicates that the apparent supply of motor vehicles available in Canada for 1950 was approximately 447,000 vehicles compared with 301,000 in 1949 and 117,000 in 1939.

In total value of production the motor vehicle industry has regained its pre-war position among the largest Canadian manufacturing industries. The gross value of production in 1949 amounted to \$488 million, an increase of \$90 million over 1948. Geographically, the industry is largely concentrated in the Province of Ontario. In all, there were 11 establishments employing 27,000 workers in 1949. In 1950 the average hourly earnings of \$1.30 in the industry were equalled only by those of the coal-mining industry.

Supplementary to the motor vehicle industry are the automobile parts and accessories industries employing another 17,000 workers. The gross value of production of parts and accessories amounted to \$170 million in 1949, an increase of \$30 million

over 1948. Like the automobile industry itself, these establishments are also largely concentrated in Ontario.

As yet the effect of the defence program upon the production of motor vehicles is not clearly apparent. The indications are that the output of vehicles for civilian use in the first quarter of 1951 will not fall below the level of production reached in the first

quarter of 1950. Beyond this, civilian production levels will depend upon the supply of steel available and the extent of military orders placed. In addition, a large percentage of production parts are imported from the United States. Although American production at present remains at high levels, curtailed production is expected within the coming months. This may also be a limiting factor on Canadian production.

Revised Indexes

This issue of the "Review" presents two revised series of index numbers: one of wholesale prices, the other of employment and payrolls in the leading industrial divisions.

The new wholesale price index numbers (Table 18) are calculated on the base (1935-1939 = 100). The main difference between this and the former series based on 1926 is the weight revision, i.e. the change from 1926 marketings plus imports to the 1935-1939 average of marketings plus imports. For both series, marketings include domestic and export sales. The weights in the new series represent full value in exchange at all levels of the marketing process covered by the index: in the old series, by contrast, that portion of the value of materials which received further processing was deducted from group and the sub-group weights. The number of price series included has been increased from 589 to 604, and specifications have been improved for many commodities. The chief component material classification has been retained so that the general index is still made up of the eight major group indexes, namely: vegetable, animal, fibres, wood, iron, non-ferrous, non-metallic and chemical products. Composite indexes for raw and partly manufactured and fully and chiefly manufactured goods have also been calculated on a 1935-1939 base, but purpose classification index numbers on the revised base are not currently available.

The new series of indexes on employment and payrolls (Tables 9, 10 and 11) is calculated on the base of 1939 = 100. The chief difference between the present and

the former series lies in the classification, following the adoption of the industrial code provided in the Canadian Standard Industrial Classification. Notable among the changes arising from the transfer of the statistics to the new classification are: (1) the removal of central electric power stations from "manufacturing" and its inclusion in the group, "public utilities operation", which also includes gas manufacture and distribution, water and sanitary services and other public utilities (excluding transportation); (2) the transfer of certain railway maintenance-of-equipment employees from "manufacturing" to "transportation"; (3) the reclassification of certain types of food processing and their transfer from "manufacturing" to "trade"; (4) the disappearance of "communications" as a separate division and its inclusion in the major industry division, "transportation, storage and communications", involving the incorporation of data for employees of railway telegraphs in the steam railways group; and (5) the transfer of employees engaged in maintenance-of-way and structures work from "construction and maintenance" to "transportation, storage and communications". Other less important changes were also made within classes. One of these is the inclusion of brokerage employees in the bank and trust company group to produce the banking, investment and loan class. The finance industries, inclusive of insurance and real estate, are now incorporated in the composite index numbers and averages. Weekly per capita earnings figures have been worked back for the year 1939. Formerly they were available only from June, 1941.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING*			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures ⁽²⁾ (B) Cents per hour
	Gold ⁽³⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print ⁽⁴⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39 = 100		1939 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..	41.7
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..	44.6
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..	49.4
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	..	..	..	56.1
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	..	..	..	61.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	..	..	..	65.4
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	..	..	..	69.4
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	..	..	..	70.0
1947	256	37.6	245	373	3,619	21.5	175.5	171.0	205.9	149.1	80.3
1948	294	40.1	267	387	3,532	22.0	181.5	176.0	212.1	153.0	91.3
1949	344	43.9	266	432	3,889	24.2	184.3	175.9	209.6	154.1	98.6
1950	371	43.8	282	440	4,242	32.6	198.3	177.5	211.4	155.4	
1949 F	309	43.2	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	173.8	208.5	151.4	97.2
1949 M	344	43.9	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.9	174.2	209.7	151.3	97.6
1949 A	328	45.2	270	442	4,150	26.7	184.7	174.2	211.0	150.4	98.2
1949 M	333	43.4	293	443	4,271	26.7	188.0	174.4	210.4	151.1	98.6
1949 J	344	40.6	270	437	4,018	30.1	190.4	175.8	211.9	152.6	99.1
1949 J	327	43.0	239	421	3,730	25.4	178.7	177.7	212.1	155.5	99.1
1949 A	360	45.6	249	447	3,798	20.5	178.5	176.7	210.2	155.0	98.8
1949 S	365	44.3	241	415	3,753	30.9	188.5	179.1	209.6	159.5	98.4
1949 O	367	44.6	259	436	3,975	28.1	185.9	178.7	208.9	159.2	99.3
1949 N	363	44.2	260	437	3,914	19.7	185.3	177.0	207.9	157.0	99.5
1949 D	373	47.4	264	415	4,040	25.9	186.8	175.2	205.7	155.5	100.0
1950 J	354	43.9	290	417	4,081	28.5	182.6	171.0	202.4	150.7	101.1
1950 F	350	45.1	258	399	3,780	30.1	187.3	170.4	200.3	151.1	100.9
1950 M	383	44.5	294	452	4,186	30.1	191.8	171.5	202.7	151.2	101.4
1950 A	370	44.3	279	423	4,070	26.4	190.8	172.0	203.1	151.7	101.7
1950 M	374	44.5	291	460	4,425	35.3	197.4	172.5	203.9	152.1	102.5
1950 J	369	40.6	276	441	4,313	41.4	205.3	175.3	209.3	153.1	103.5
1950 J	368	42.5	264	439	4,201	40.1	198.5	178.6	213.4	155.9	103.9
1950 A	376	42.5	281	466	4,199	24.3	190.5	179.6	215.9	156.0	104.2
1950 S	365	41.7	275	438	4,121	38.0	204.5	182.5	219.0	158.7	104.4
1950 O	377	44.3	294	456	4,395	35.6	210.7	185.6	221.5	162.2	105.3
1950 N	379	46.6	289	457	4,458	30.3	210.6 ^c	185.4	222.4	161.3	106.4
1950 D	383	45.3	291	431	4,673	30.7	209.2 ^c	185.3	223.1	160.7	107.8 ^c
1951 J			310	453	4,783	39.2	208.6 ^c	182.4	223.1	155.8	108.9

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to column on "Average hourly earnings".⁽²⁾For gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949 and January, 1950, respectively.⁽³⁾Newfoundland is included in the monthly figures as of April, 1949, while the annual total is for the full year.⁽⁴⁾Monthly data are producers shipments subsequent to 1946. ⁽⁵⁾Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

* See footnote on page 21.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Civilian Labour Force ⁽¹⁾	Percentage of			Ordinary Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Com- pleted ⁽²⁾	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail ⁽³⁾ Trade		Index of Whole- sale Sales
		Civilian Labour Force	Paid Workers and Un- employed							Total	Depart- ment Stores	
		Seeking Work ⁽²⁾										
	Thou- sands	Percentage		Thou- sands	Million dollars	Thou- sand tons	Number		Thou- sand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	..	..	—	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	—	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	—	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..	..
1938	..	..	..	—	209	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	..	..	101.6
1939	..	..	..	—	215	5,233	*	5,023	..	..	..	109.1
1940	..	..	..	—	245	6,079	*	6,690	..	..	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	..	—	299	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	31.5	..	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	..	—	354	7,655	*	6,387	..	..	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	..	—	395	8,360	*	5,128	..	..	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	..	10.5	409	8,846	*	8,025	..	..	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	..	41.1	410	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	..	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	4.4	96.8	443	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	..	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	2.9	68.3	518	9,089	6,613	22,296	580.9	58.9	..	272.0
1948	5,115	1.6	3.0	88.9	593	9,403	6,770	30,696	653.3	66.9	..	283.2
1949	5,206	2.0	3.8	135.6	636	8,995	7,580	34,720	702.3	71.3	..	291.3
1950				165.3				44,450	757.3	72.8		
1949 M	4,887	4.1	5.7	185.8	606	9,220	6,388	33,401 ^p	633.8	69.0	..	283.2
A	..	..	..	134.5 ⁽⁴⁾	610	8,603	7,251	45,786	740.3	75.0	..	291.1
M	..	..	..	95.8	622	8,915	7,374	44,645	725.1	72.1	..	303.3
J	5,121	2.0	2.9	80.4	645	8,383	7,275	39,520	745.6	67.3	..	310.9
J	..	..	..	79.9	649	8,159	6,588	35,298	728.2	49.9	..	285.5
A	5,253	1.9	2.7	80.8	658	9,313	9,109	36,313	706.6	57.2	..	317.2
S	..	..	..	83.5	662	10,077	7,563	39,864	751.6	76.2	..	332.2
O	5,200 ⁽³⁾	2.8 ⁽³⁾	3.9 ⁽³⁾	105.9	663	10,551	9,059	34,564	764.3	82.9	..	314.8
N	..	..	..	153.3	661	10,007	8,700	33,706	722.4	93.0	..	306.7
D	..	..	..	222.1	642	8,327	6,776	35,190	854.1	114.2	..	261.5
1950 J	..	..	..	297.2	620	7,170	6,480	17,694	555.1	49.7	..	231.5
F	..	..	..	286.2	625	7,587	4,815	20,915	565.4	50.2	..	244.6
M	5,108	6.1	8.4	265.4	633	8,830	6,578	30,980	685.8	67.3	..	293.6
A	..	..	..	209.9	642	7,958	5,397	46,052	719.2	67.5	..	278.9
M	..	..	..	146.5	659	9,604	6,171	68,187	780.2	73.7	..	321.5
J	4,933	2.8	4.0	109.4	683	9,558	6,527	66,872	815.7	69.3	..	326.4
J	..	..	..	92.5	691	9,393	6,853	54,224	789.6	54.8	..	314.1
A	5,324	1.9	2.8	98.9	686	7,418	8,717	50,617	810.3	61.4	..	368.9
S	..	..	..	79.3	716	9,950	7,893	50,261	828.8	78.3	..	351.5
O	..	..	..	90.3	723	11,622 ^p	9,528	52,554	795.1	83.8	..	339.4
N	5,201	2.2	3.1	124.8	733	10,917 ^p	8,766	41,661 ^p	801.6	98.2	..	326.9
D	..	..	..	183.3		8,407 ^p		33,383 ^p	941.0	118.9	..	282.7
1951 J	..	..	..	220.5		9,221 ^p		24,872 ^p	674.9	58.3		

⁽¹⁾Annual data as of June 1 are adjusted to include certain remote parts of several provinces which are not covered in the quarterly surveys. Quarterly data as of March 5, June 4, August 20, October 29, 1949 and March 4, June 3, August 19, November 4, 1950.

⁽²⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work.

⁽³⁾Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949.

⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949. ⁽⁵⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.

^{*}Under revision.

⁽⁶⁾See footnote on page 94.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index	Wholesale Price Index*		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽²⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres ⁽³⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
		Numbers of Residential Building Materials	General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
		1935-39 = 100	Million dollars					1935-39 = 100			
1926	121.8	109.6	130.3	144.4	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	124.6	140.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	87.4	69.3	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1938	102.2	101.4	101.9	102.9	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	99.3	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	108.2	96.1	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	116.6	106.6	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	123.3	127.1	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	128.3	145.4	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	130.9	155.3	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	132.4	165.3	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	139.2	177.0	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	163.6	189.7	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	193.9	229.6	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1949	160.8	228.0	198.9	226.2	249	230	181	231	7,296	109.4	93.0
1950	166.5	242.5			260	265	204	215	8,386	131.6	91.3
1949 F	159.5	230.0	200.4	225.9	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2
M	159.2	229.7	200.4	224.2	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7
A	159.3	229.5	199.8	224.5	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4
M	159.5	229.1	198.6	225.2	273	250	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4
J	160.5	228.0	198.1	230.1	255	251	240	191	7,216	99.6	94.4
J	162.1	227.1	197.5	231.3	241	231	154	205	7,017	104.2	93.8
A	162.8	226.3	196.4	228.2	252	212	147	188	6,447	108.2	92.7
S	162.3	226.2	196.1	225.1	228	222	190	174	7,656	109.6	91.8
O	162.2	227.1	198.5	222.2	269	234	177	202	8,328	114.3	89.1
N	161.7	226.3	199.2	222.5	292	240	199	195	8,540	118.2	89.2
D	161.5	226.2	198.7	222.4	286	213	201	200	8,396	117.9	90.3
1950 J	161.0	227.3	199.9	219.2	221	212	186	236	7,307	119.0	90.1
F	161.6	227.4	200.9	222.0	199	200	153	195	6,000	118.3	90.3
M	163.7	227.0	202.4	226.9	228	237	..	..	7,730	118.7	90.2
A	164.0	227.2	203.6	228.8	206	231	88	166	7,443	125.9	90.7
M	164.0	230.6	205.8	231.6	287	290	157	273	7,990	128.7	90.2
J	165.4	238.3	210.3	240.9	289	282	176	195	10,045	130.9	90.2
J	167.5	245.2	213.2	244.3	254	259	188	228	8,102	124.3	91.0
A	168.5	247.6	216.9	229.3	257	267	165	205	7,558	135.7	90.5
S	169.8	256.2	223.8	227.9	279	280	211	214	8,747	141.5	89.8
O	170.7	259.5	221.3	221.6	315	321	187	254	9,391	145.4	92.0
N	170.7	261.2	223.7	223.4	293	328	209	252	11,008	144.5	93.9
D	171.1	263.0	226.4	227.5	290	266	247	261	9,315	146.3	96.7
1951 J	172.5	269.6	233.8	235.2	285		203	332	9,002	153.8	97.9
F	175.2									166.5	97.9

*See footnote on page 44.

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾ As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽³⁾ Investors' Index of 105 common stocks: does not include Mining Index.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted			Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars unadjusted	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted	
1926	96	95	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	110	132	93	47.6	1.6	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	68	54	79	38.8	12.8	105	131.1	..	..	..
1938	89	87	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	..
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	..	5.1	11.5
1940	125	126	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	..	5.9	12.8
1941	162	168	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	..	8.2	17.0
1942	199	212	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	..	10.4	19.3
1943	239	258	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	..	12.8	20.1
1944	235	252	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	..	13.8	19.5
1945	203	214	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	..	12.9	18.4
1946	170	177	192	165	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	13.7	12.6	24.5
1947	187	194	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	15.6	15.9	28.9
1948	192	198	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	17.5	17.8	32.3
1949	176	183	202	168	58.7	3.4	863	426.3	16.1	16.7	28.9
1950					60.0	3.1	1,111	555.5			
1949 J	169	176	194	161	59.6	3.8	946	493.9	15.2	16.8	31.2
J	161	168	185	154	59.7	4.1	944	483.3	14.5	16.0	30.4
A	170	177	193	165	59.9	3.7	906	557.4	17.5	17.7	29.7
S	174	184	199	172	59.4	3.4	1,094	534.9	18.2	17.6	29.3
O	166	176	175	177	59.0	3.6	1,062	488.2	17.2	15.8	28.9
N	173	179	181	177	59.5	3.4	958	381.9	16.9	16.2	28.7
D	179	188	203	176	58.6	3.5	929	292.0	16.0	15.8	28.9
1950 J	183	192	209	179	56.9	4.5	731	487.8	17.0	16.2	29.0
F	180	192	207	180	57.0	4.7	780	385.4	16.9	16.9	29.0
M	187	194	211	181	57.6	4.1	1,300	469.6	18.8	17.8	29.1
A	190	199	222	180	58.7	3.5	1,350	455.2	17.2	17.2	29.4
M	195	204	231	181	59.7	3.1	1,348	575.5	19.1	19.3	29.7
J	199	208	237	184	61.5	3.4	1,345	720.7	20.7	19.8	30.0
J	196	206	235	181	61.2	3.2	1,420	595.1	22.2	20.3	29.8
A	209	218	247	195	62.4	2.5	1,549	682.8	27.3	23.0	29.9
S	211	220	251	194	61.2	2.3	1,287	616.8	23.8	21.2	30.7
O	216 ^r	225 ^r	265 ^r	196	61.8	1.9	1,136	651.2	24.7	21.2	31.8
N	214 ^r	224	260	195	61.3	2.2	1,087	504.4	22.4 ^r	21.1 ^r	33.0 ^r
D	217 ^r	228 ^r	268	196 ^r	60.3	2.2	1,168	521.1	23.5	21.3	34.0
1951 J	219 ^p	229 ^p	266 ^p	198 ^p	59.0	2.5	1,043				
F					58.9	2.4					

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽¹⁾ Credit Out. ⁽²⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Exports including re-exports ⁽³⁾	Imports	standing, end of period. Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1935-39 = 100
					Million dollars			1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted		1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	5.8 ^r	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.2 ^r	73	..	67.0
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	5.9 ^r	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	6.3 ^r	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	7.3 ^r	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	8.6 ^r	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.9 ^r	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	4.7 ^r	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	4.4 ^r	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	4.8 ^r	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	6.8 ^r	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	9.8 ^r	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	12.8 ^r	301	288	124.4
1949	209.8	155.0	169.1	1.402	1,002	552	14.6 ^r	286	271	121.4
1950	222.9		171.2	1.463				303		146.4
1949 F	211.3	158.1	169.0	1.401	1,044	567	13.4 ^r	284	277	117.2
M	210.2	158.4	169.5	1.400	1,177	633	13.5 ^r	279	282	118.0
A	210.5	156.9	169.7	1.401	1,166	534	13.8 ^r	293	278	118.5
M	207.6	155.8	169.2	1.401	1,092	541	14.0 ^r	291	274	117.7
J	205.9	154.5	169.6	1.405	1,107	526	14.3 ^r	285	266	112.0
J	203.5	153.6	168.5	1.408	900	456	14.4 ^r	280	257	117.8
A	204.3	152.9	168.8	1.399	883	491	14.6 ^r	284	254	121.8
S	203.4	153.5	169.6	1.407	910	530	15.0 ^r	289	264	123.8
O	202.4	152.2	168.5	1.392	853	557	15.3 ^r	277	270	127.3
N	205.7	151.6	168.6	1.392	841	593	15.9	278	273	129.1
D	208.4	151.2	167.5	1.408	945 ^r	605	16.8	295 ^r	271	132.7
1950 J	214.6	151.5	166.9	1.418	741 ^r	623	16.4	282	272	135.1
F	215.4	152.7	166.5	1.420	770	600	16.2	280	279	136.7
M	219.3	152.7	167.0	1.424	864	664	16.3	274	285	138.8
A	213.8	152.9	167.3	1.434	806	583	16.6	292	286	141.8
M	214.5	155.9	168.6	1.442	828	659	17.1	290	285	146.9
J	217.1	157.3	170.2	1.453	876	685	17.7	298	276	147.7
J	220.7	162.9	172.5	1.462	774	709	18.3	362	269 ^r	138.2
A	225.4	166.4	173.0	1.464	761	819	18.8	335	284	147.2
S	228.7	169.5	173.8	1.479 ^r	911	858	19.3	320	309 ^p	151.7
O	231.1	169.1	174.8	1.501	905 ^r	922	19.4	291	329	157.8
N	232.9 ^r	171.7 ^r	175.6	1.514 ^r	981 ^r	852	19.4	290 ^r	332	156.1
D	241.0	175.3	178.4	1.541	1,063	864	20.1 ^p	326	329 ^p	158.4
1951 J	239.2	180.0		1.551 ^p				360 ^p		168.6

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947.⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.⁽⁵⁾ Series revised to exclude nonconsumer single-payment loans.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
		Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Index of volume 1938 = 100	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
		Weekly average									
		1946 = 100	Thousand tons		Million pounds	Thousands			1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100	
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100	100	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97	94	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94	72	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82	56	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83	52	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116	42	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,687	233	6.89	21.4	68	143	39	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.15	22.6	120	87	49	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.97	30.8	392	68	99	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.00	35.2	281	100 ⁽⁵⁾	100 ⁽⁵⁾	189.1	..	168
1948	121	4,004 ^r	286	8.22	41.1	308	105	127	216.2	108 ⁽⁶⁾	106 ⁽⁷⁾
1949	129	4,126 ^r	299	8.40	41.8	274	114	139	226.8	111	109
1950		4,160	313			297			264.4	114	111
1949 F	130	4,311	311	8.75	38.2	397	106	144	218.0	109	108
M	131	4,331*	313*	8.37	45.2	375			217.4	109	108
A	124	3,958	305	8.05*	37.5	356			223.5	109	108
M	134	4,250	316	9.07	43.4	334	115	135	228.1	111	108
J	130	4,083*	301*	7.80	39.8	291			228.7	111	109
J	118	3,651	244	8.14*	39.0	274			226.2	111	109
A	119	3,577	288*	7.90	37.6	288	118	132	226.3	111	109
S	132	4,236*	306	8.19	45.3	294			227.5	112	109
O	135	4,364	307	8.87*	44.4	323			233.9	112	109
N	140	4,498	315*	9.05	48.3	351	116	147	236.9	112	109
D	131	4,179*	291	8.30*	43.6	361			237.6	113	109
1950 J	135	4,250	305	8.79	47.6	404			241.4	113	110
F	140	4,331	325	9.06	44.1	403	111	157	241.7	113	110
M	144	4,387*	330*	9.01*	50.7	378			242.1	113	110
A	135	3,982	324	8.26	39.7	357			246.2	114	110
M	141	4,377	319*	9.43	46.2	341	123	153	251.2	114	110
J	143	4,104*	313	8.08*	45.7	308			252.4	114	110
J	134	3,922	276	8.47	42.7	297			256.2	114	110
A	123	3,398	279*	8.36*	39.9	313	111	161	260.0	113	110
S	143 ^r	4,221*	326	8.48	43.5	308			268.0	114	110
O	150	4,347	328	9.52	44.7	327			275.2	115	111
N	150 ^p	4,404	336*	9.28*	43.6	326			181 ^p	284.5 ^r	116
D		4,143*	296			331			159 ^p	287.6	116

6

*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly averages or calendar months.

⁽⁵⁾Series revised, 1947 = 100. ⁽⁶⁾Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. ⁽⁷⁾Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955					87	146	38
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460					88	139	39
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497					90	162	40
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901					94	165	49
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244					95	175	59
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553					95	171	56
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415					90	178	65
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886					91	181	54
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671					91	191	54
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451					92	188	57
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578					94	233	70
1947	12,582	29,925	10,609	9,810					94	249	56
1948	12,883	28,942	10,276	9,949					93	237	53
1949	13,549	30,511	10,323	10,337	348	1,023	204	239	94	236	52
1950	13,845	29,686	10,158	10,064	355	..	..	..	96	238	52
1949 F		27,189	6,167	10,102		869	153	258		202	32
M		31,813	4,324	11,731		984	133	254		247	21
A		31,525	8,330	11,205		992	174	215		235	23
M		33,142	9,791	10,777		1,013	132	221		272	39
J	13,549	31,540	16,655	9,990	348	1,014	237	216	94	253	82
J		32,681	15,660	9,734		1,041	228	205		221	73
A		31,655	12,021	9,557		1,100	232	199		246	64
S	13,636	31,162	15,082	9,341		1,145	241	206		258	68
O		30,089	14,124	10,124		1,075	229	270		213	76
N		28,419	8,880	9,909		980	289	263		232	81
D	13,707	28,192	7,424	10,777		977	219	269		217	36
1950 J		26,720	5,688	9,892		..	..	..		258	29
F		25,518	5,763	9,736		..	..	..		250	45
M	13,766	28,993	4,610	10,330		..	..	..		248	14
A		28,941	7,017	11,649		..	..	..		263	27
M		29,411	9,046	9,825		..	..	..		249	40
J	13,845	32,478	13,835	10,916	355	..	..	..	96	246	57
J		32,343	14,419	9,529		..	..	..		259	70
A		30,065	14,077	9,582		..	..	..		204	70
S	13,921	33,621	13,763	9,372		..	..	..		277	79
O		30,243	12,831	9,573		..	..	..		217	88
N		28,261	12,334	9,820		..	..	..		218	55
D		29,634	8,516	10,546		..	..	..		162	50

⁽¹⁾ Estimates are given by years as of June 1, and in Canada as a whole, commencing with the third quarter of 1949, as of the first day of the last month of each quarter.

⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

⁽⁴⁾ Yukon, North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland presented for 1949 only.

Note.—Until the end of 1949, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Figures for 1950 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	75	515	915	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847
1929	94	515	891	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782
1933	86	525	930	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410
1938	86	555	1,020	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635
1940	89	569	1,071	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988
1941	95	578	1,159	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434
1942	80	591	1,276	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919
1943	76	607	1,283	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229
1944	77	612	1,300	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522
1945	74	621	1,294	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690
1946	73	612	1,493	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274
1947	85	621	1,605	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,629
1948	74	635	1,483	424	508	503	1,440	387	413	3,792	9,559
1949	77	645	1,478	422	498	516	1,390	354	406	3,887	9,736
1950	75	658	1,451	428	563	522	1,403	363	414	3,976	9,752
1949 F	74		1,339	278	519		1,285	232	409		8,640
M	76		1,504	230	560		1,499	144	460		10,325
A	72		1,518	344	511		1,490	269	466		10,391
M	81		1,591	382	513		1,467	304	435		10,757
J	66	645	1,474	631	472	516	1,457	566	371	3,887	10,194
J	96		1,603	494	446		1,452	451	385		10,408
A	75		1,584	611	460		1,467	482	350		9,808
S	59		1,490	620	491		1,389	541	349		9,857
O	80		1,445	489	471		1,310	463	386		9,357
N	77		1,390	437	476		1,290	370	410		8,951
D	81		1,335	282	543		1,213	240	412		8,877
1950 J	98		1,261	373	525		1,249	190	430		8,422
F	81		1,341	157	593		1,257	210	420		7,871
M	87		1,562	435	564		1,324	147	431		8,995
A	83		1,361	214	1,115		1,694	302	518		8,967
M	87		1,551	377	542		1,403	255	416		9,493
J	91	658	1,536	415	518	522	1,604	507	430	3,976	9,958
J	64		1,283	430	480		1,417	510	337		11,850
A	52		1,213	610	355		1,272	395	330		9,541
S	52		1,995	721	496		1,712	605	436		11,374
O	63		1,476	537	522		1,287	508	353		10,216
N	72		1,580	533	552		1,438	478	511		8,886
D	71		1,253	328	492		1,180	247	353		11,446

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽²⁾

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽³⁾

		QUEBEC		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands
	1926	1,486	3,104	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821
	1929	1,634	3,102	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883
	1933	1,278	2,636	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926
	1938	2,087	2,717	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914
	1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906
	1940	2,922	2,733	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900
	1941	2,732	2,861	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896
	1942	2,821	2,817	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848
	1943	2,821	2,922	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842
	1944	2,660	2,901	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846
	1945	2,768	2,779	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845
	1946	3,054	2,808	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833
	1947	2,958	2,809	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,468	743	1,701	643	564	842
	1948	2,887	2,800	4,297	8,683	3,604	3,530	757	1,573	610	556	854
	1949	2,790	2,843	4,411	8,883	3,609	3,614	778	1,607	605	577	861
	1950	2,778	2,735	4,512	9,046	3,668	3,676	795	1,614	580	547	874
	1949 F	1,498	2,638		8,108	2,254	3,602		1,435	339	558	
	M	575	3,445		9,441	1,684	4,100		1,729	250	621	
	A	1,671	3,120		8,904	3,344	3,898		1,560	447	674	
	M	2,639	3,017		9,614	3,707	3,664		1,788	589	596	
	J	4,898	2,919	4,411	8,995	5,658	3,470	778	1,716	1,032	517	861
	J	5,337	2,765		9,575	5,287	3,337		1,709	856	566	
	A	4,073	2,665		9,125	3,464	3,262		1,709	592	576	
	S	4,638	2,546		8,931	5,527	3,232		1,680	862	575	
	O	3,724	2,731		8,975	4,790	3,556		1,605	1,007	563	
	N	1,423	2,591		8,343	3,132	3,557		1,461	590	562	
	D	1,809	2,794		8,237	2,449	3,886		1,456	395	540	
	1950 J	885	2,594		8,001	2,351	3,458		1,461	330	548	
	F	1,434	2,508		7,727	2,323	3,634		1,454	315	504	
	M	536	2,651		8,283	1,779	3,589		1,731	287	643	
	A	1,389	3,072		9,185	2,999	4,317		1,559	308	581	
	M	2,010	2,626		8,630	3,816	3,564		1,610	452	552	
	J	4,141	2,754	4,512	10,668	5,163	4,309	795	1,740	671	624	874
	J	5,522	2,619		9,643	4,071	3,563		1,742	814	564	
	A	4,418	2,614		9,111	4,853	3,552		1,797	765	523	
	S	3,497	2,735		10,611	5,609	3,543		1,593	825	497	
	O	3,247	2,484		9,569	4,978	3,511		1,608	765	457	
	N	3,771	3,096		8,559	3,376	3,283		1,477	806	529	
	D	2,483	3,064		8,567	2,699	3,783		1,595	626	545	

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number		
1926	1,726	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	1,787	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	1,679	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1938	1,519	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	1,610	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	1,539	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	1,516	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	1,542	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	1,512	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	1,577	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	1,786	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	1,945	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,191	988	884
1948	1,797	598	541	846	2,006	737	582	1,082	2,165	977	943
1949	1,805	586	550	871	2,078	753	590	1,114	2,275	948	943
1950	1,770	598	513	895	2,155	771	579	1,138	2,258	921	963
1949 F	1,480	296	530		1,831	434	556		2,000	651	958
M	1,820	225	595		2,044	428	597		2,220	634	1,023
A	1,900	395	638		2,241	691	685		2,294	972	926
M	1,988	451	607		2,223	629	619		2,429	919	1,024
J	1,971	1,017	529	871	2,098	1,173	576	1,114	2,368	1,361	854
J	1,920	877	513		2,227	960	558		2,525	1,097	863
A	1,983	561	520		2,216	869	560		2,417	1,073	890
S	1,917	550	484		2,077	822	523		2,418	1,213	876
O	1,768	1,326	544		2,046	988	609		2,295	1,032	914
N	1,588	723	501		2,024	924	581		2,160	911	891
D	1,673	374	576		2,064	714	611		2,143	906	1,065
1950 J	1,621	462	449		2,377	510	685		2,070	558	1,105
F	1,584	201	678		1,939	560	316		2,095	518	1,002
M	1,752	277	445		2,588	462	796		2,510	673	1,124
A	2,019	388	520		1,634	574	538		2,259	816	905
M	1,681	601	495		2,741	695	590		2,053	800	953
J	1,958	840	577	895	2,103	817	581	1,138	2,665	1,224	1,032
J	2,101	838	600		1,852	991	496		2,196	1,173	806
A	1,653	617	499		2,771	1,122	688		2,503	1,227	969
S	1,935	478	399		1,986	697	351		2,138	1,252	863
O	1,692	905	519		1,951	830	785		2,227	973	879
N	1,367	955	407		2,187	1,386	320		2,549	974	1,050
D	1,872	610	568		1,729	613	803		1,830	860	867

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,721	1,760	8,373	1,085	883	+114	10,455
1943	4,746	910	1,766	1,680	9,102	1,117	912	+152	11,283
1944	4,908	1,068	1,770	1,995	9,741	1,111	863	+204	11,919
1945	4,915	1,117	1,905	1,851	9,788	1,003	785	+234	11,810
1946	5,322	340	1,987	2,170	9,819	1,269	846	+ 74	12,008
1947	6,212	83	2,299	2,322	10,916	1,601	1,036	+104	13,657
1948	7,139	82	2,379	2,874	12,474	1,768	1,126	+135	15,503
1949	7,800 ^c	115	2,365 ^c	2,887 ^c	13,167 ^c	1,829 ^c	1,321 ^c	+ 66 ^c	16,383 ^c
1950 ^p	8,300	137	2,852	2,875	14,164	2,001	1,471	+ 57	17,693

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Gross Home Investment Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Inventories	Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expendi- ture at market prices
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,531	1,002	2,727	931	330	2,354	-2,307	-113	10,455
1943	5,880	518	3,712	828	- 47	3,462	-2,917	-153	11,283
1944	6,382	960	4,065	756	- 67	3,596	-3,569	-204	11,919
1945	7,050	858	2,850	882	-283	3,597	-2,910	-234	11,810
1946	8,018	97	1,735	1,362	538	3,210	-2,878	- 74	12,008
1947	9,225	38	1,524	2,057	901	3,638	-3,621	-105	13,657
1948	10,151	19	1,778	2,663	609	4,054	-3,636	-135	15,503
1949	11,086 ^c	—	2,128 ^c	2,961 ^c	108 ^c	4,004 ^c	-3,837 ^c	- 67 ^c	16,383 ^c
1950 ^p	11,810	—	2,333	3,123	785	4,200	-4,500	- 58	17,693

Note: Newfoundland is included for 1949 and 1950.

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account. ⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, 1941-1948, 1942-1949, and "Preliminary 1950", D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100⁽¹⁾

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION		MINING							MANU-FACTURES
	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals	Total
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal		
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9	186.8
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0	192.1
1949	184.3	133.6	105.0	97.9	101.8	130.1	186.2	126.0	199.6	193.8
1950	198.3	147.5	110.2	106.0	102.3	127.2	213.3	126.0	272.7	207.6
1948 O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0	197.1
1948 N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2	197.2
1948 D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7	197.2
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8	188.4
1949 F	180.0	129.5	106.9	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.3	190.6
1949 M	185.9	127.4	106.4	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.5	197.5
1949 A	184.7	125.0	104.2	95.9	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.9	194.2
1949 M	188.0	127.0	103.6	93.4	100.0	135.5	174.2	118.6	125.2	197.9
1949 J	190.4	132.1	107.1	96.7	96.7	132.7	180.4	124.4	144.7	200.4
1949 J	178.7	133.4	100.2	95.5	99.0	116.4	176.4	115.9	248.3	186.2
1949 A	178.5	131.0	98.0	96.8	94.6	107.6	183.5	117.4	257.0	186.5
1949 S	188.5	144.8	106.7	106.5	105.5	119.6	213.5	146.0	262.4	197.2
1949 O	185.9	144.9	111.0	107.2	102.8	130.3	208.0	141.4	254.0	194.2
1949 N	185.3	137.2	106.7	101.9	105.2	121.2	198.3	143.0	259.2	195.4
1949 D	186.8	138.7	108.6	103.6	102.6	129.6	194.3	127.7	234.5	196.5
1950 J	182.6	138.6	104.8	103.3	101.3	123.9	198.6	118.8	257.4	190.5
1950 F	187.3	144.2	111.2	106.3	115.8	128.8	200.4	129.6	288.0	195.5
1950 M	191.8	144.7	105.1	103.4	102.6	112.8	221.7	139.5	248.6	200.9
1950 A	190.8	143.0	113.9	112.4	104.5	140.4	193.3	115.8	235.9	199.2
1950 M	197.4	140.4	109.0	100.8	101.3	133.3	193.2	129.2	246.3	206.8
1950 J	205.3	147.6	109.8	103.3	95.4	135.2	199.0	127.1	263.3	215.3
1950 J	198.5	146.1	108.8	107.4	96.9	113.4	208.9	116.6	233.1	206.9
1950 A	190.5	136.2	101.2	101.6	97.1	93.4	191.4	98.5	259.0	199.0
1950 S	204.5	153.3	115.4	106.3	98.4	146.5	225.8	126.8	322.5	214.4
1950 O	210.7	158.8	113.8	109.9	101.0	125.2	240.8	133.0	328.1	221.7
1950 N	210.6 ^c	162.1	117.1	106.1	110.0	148.9	258.0	141.2	307.0	221.0 ^c
1950 D	209.2 ^c	154.6	112.4	111.7	103.2	124.8	228.0	136.1	283.7	219.6
1951 J	208.6 ^c									217.8 ^c

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES											
TOTAL		Foods and Beverages									
		Total	Foods						Flour and feed		
		Total	Meat products			Dairy products			Flour and feed		
			Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaughterings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concentrated milk	Total		
1938		98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939		108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940		120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941		140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942		154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943		167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944		173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945		169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946		163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947		174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948		179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1949		179.8	189.3	169.4	136.5	160.7	129.4	130.6	107.7	272.4	140.6
1950		187.9	192.6	173.3	136.4	146.1	138.8	124.9	102.2	268.0	142.1
1948 O		181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
1948 N		182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
1948 D		180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J		173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
1949 F		175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
1949 M		179.6	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
1949 A		179.1	178.2	159.3	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
1949 M		183.5	190.5	167.5	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5
1949 J		182.7	193.6	168.0	144.0	183.7	126.5	122.4	100.2	245.2	138.5
1949 J		175.5	199.5	173.0	127.9	159.9	115.9	113.5	95.3	228.6	126.8
1949 A		176.3	200.2	173.1	140.8	145.0	145.7	119.1	98.0	242.9	151.0
1949 S		185.6	207.4	187.8	164.0	174.2	163.0	131.6	114.4	246.3	159.1
1949 O		182.0	196.1	178.2	144.7	151.2	148.3	138.1	118.1	274.0	145.0
1949 N		183.5	197.0	177.3	132.8	129.0	140.5	149.0	125.3	306.0	154.6
1949 D		181.4	194.5	176.9	142.2	118.1	164.2	157.6	134.9	302.3	148.3
1950 J		175.0	175.0	159.4	123.8	151.6	112.1	134.0	115.3	261.2	121.7
1950 F		178.1	172.4	160.8	127.5	151.3	119.1	127.5	102.3	271.4	140.4
1950 M		183.0	183.8	169.1	157.3	182.2	154.3	134.2	111.2	231.7	149.0
1950 A		185.0	188.7	166.6	137.1	168.2	130.4	117.5	100.8	242.6	135.3
1950 M		188.8	198.1	178.4	161.9	195.6	152.0	116.9	94.1	253.6	132.2
1950 J		192.7	205.3	177.6	154.3	170.2	152.6	119.2	95.9	269.7	130.0
1950 J		187.5	199.9	174.9	131.2	144.1	132.4	109.6	89.0	256.1	115.1
1950 A		183.6	197.3	178.2	136.9	124.7	154.9	117.6	94.5	277.2	137.2
1950 S		193.3	196.5	178.3	156.4	139.1	175.8	123.3	98.8	304.0	152.9
1950 O		197.4	202.6	181.8	127.6	118.8	140.6	119.3	98.3	256.0	158.2
1950 N		196.7	197.8	176.1	112.5	108.1	118.5	130.8	102.0	308.2	163.2
1950 D		194.2	193.5	178.5	110.5	99.5	122.8	148.6	123.9	284.5	169.8
1951 J		187.4 ^a	180.2	166.1	125.7	134.2	126.7	129.1	103.6	286.0	150.5

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages						Tobacco Products				Rubber Products
Foods		Beverages			Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		
Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer						
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1949	136.4	148.8	266.0	224.3	299.9	212.7	161.4	268.2	120.7	221.5
1950	143.7	157.1	267.3	234.9	294.2	216.1	153.5	273.5	124.2	278.8
1948 O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
1948 N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
1948 D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
1949 F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
1949 M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
1949 A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
1949 M	123.0	164.9	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0
1949 J	133.0	162.8	292.8	207.6	351.2	243.4	195.5	308.1	133.9	225.0
1949 J	124.5	136.8	301.9	150.6	380.7	179.8	153.6	229.4	91.8	175.9
1949 A	142.9	122.9	305.2	196.6	368.2	219.1	170.3	281.5	113.0	164.5
1949 S	151.6	125.1	283.7	216.9	327.3	221.7	169.5	282.1	117.6	222.1
1949 O	141.7	185.5	265.5	262.4	277.6	182.5	129.0	229.4	107.5	221.3
1949 N	155.9	163.4	273.4	291.0	282.2	215.6	149.5	270.6	126.8	208.5
1949 D	147.5	105.0	262.8	254.9	273.7	217.5	147.7	273.0	129.3	229.7
1950 J	122.0	74.0	235.6	212.0	231.1	197.5	135.1	247.2	119.5	252.6
1950 F	141.4	121.8	217.4	166.5	224.6	231.8	131.8	300.9	124.1	269.8
1950 M	151.1	142.6	240.9	175.3	269.0	263.1	148.2	337.4	152.7	260.5
1950 A	135.5	142.4	274.7	191.8	334.2	225.5	132.2	291.5	123.9	262.4
1950 M	132.8	214.7	274.5	212.4	322.4	239.1	172.2	304.0	134.4	248.2
1950 J	131.7	208.5	312.6	231.3	375.9	251.7	175.3	319.1	145.7	276.0
1950 J	110.3	167.5	296.8	202.1	354.5	191.4	136.5	247.4	97.5	262.0
1950 A	139.9	189.5	271.4	227.8	294.1	204.9	175.6	257.9	116.1	230.7
1950 S	151.9	134.6	267.1	259.9	289.3	203.0	161.4	256.4	111.4	300.5
1950 O	160.7	202.8	283.0	297.5	313.7	188.5	152.5	235.8	108.8	332.4
1950 N	168.1	161.7	282.0	360.2	275.0	199.0	165.1	244.5	123.6	314.6
1950 D	178.7	125.5	251.9	281.7	246.6	197.5	155.7	240.0	132.6	335.4
1951 J	155.2	76.0	235.0	258.6	222.7	219.9	167.0	270.4	141.5	319.4

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1949	137.4	122.0	148.2	166.3	125.3	209.1	246.5	142.5	182.2	170.8
1950	127.7	113.6	137.5	172.4	145.2	196.8	242.3	138.2	195.7	183.4
1948 O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
1948 N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
1948 D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
1949 F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
1949 M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
1949 A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2	135.3	225.2	258.0	151.7	181.9	174.3
1949 M	140.1	132.3	145.5	164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	148.0	181.1	171.1
1949 J	142.9	118.2	160.2	162.9	121.1	207.8	241.4	132.1	181.3	171.4
1949 J	116.1	88.7	135.4	146.3	100.5	197.1	215.0	130.9	175.1	161.5
1949 A	138.1	106.3	160.5	146.7	98.1	196.4	224.0	131.9	176.8	162.5
1949 S	145.4	111.7	169.0	161.3	122.4	199.6	235.8	139.1	183.5	165.9
1949 O	132.1	122.6	138.8	164.0	124.2	195.6	248.5	145.0	188.5	172.4
1949 N	138.2	132.6	142.1	169.8	136.6	196.2	246.9	144.8	187.2	172.9
1949 D	129.8	119.9	136.7	173.1	140.1	202.9	250.3	142.3	180.5	167.2
1950 J	130.2	125.1	133.7	169.9	136.4	195.8	251.3	134.4	181.4	168.2
1950 F	135.7	122.5	144.9	172.8	140.3	200.8	254.1	140.0	183.5	172.2
1950 M	132.4	107.1	150.1	178.1	155.9	197.5	248.2	141.8	186.9	177.3
1950 A	118.3	109.8	124.2	171.2	138.7	199.6	244.5	145.1	187.7	175.8
1950 M	113.2	94.1	126.7	172.7	151.0	193.9	234.8	142.0	193.1	182.1
1950 J	112.5	87.7	130.0	168.2	146.7	187.0	232.2	131.4	197.7	184.8
1950 J	98.0	80.1	110.6	163.3	140.1	186.4	219.5	131.2	199.6	185.1
1950 A	133.6	116.3	145.8	150.1	111.1	186.0	218.9	125.2	199.5	186.8
1950 S	138.9	121.2	151.3	174.1	153.3	194.8	239.0	133.9	204.0	190.2
1950 O	142.8	136.3	147.4	178.0	150.8	201.5	249.8	142.1	207.3	191.1
1950 N	142.8	134.6	148.5	187.6	166.6	208.6	254.1	145.6	206.4	194.9
1950 D	133.6	128.8	136.9	183.4	151.6	209.5	260.6	145.6	201.5	191.7
1951 J				184.1	153.1	208.2	263.6	140.4	202.9	192.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products		
Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes	
Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils			
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	..	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	..	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	..	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	..	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1949	177.2	159.8	164.7	205.6	165.4	252.4	240.7	185.2	182.2	345.8
1950	195.4	162.8	176.0	225.8	170.7	289.8	266.5	196.4	190.3	377.6
1948 O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	188.6	175.3	204.1	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	196.0	182.6	211.6	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	178.8	168.1	191.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6	167.7	186.2	172.3	202.4	194.1	155.4	192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.4	223.6	168.3	287.9	265.4	208.5	197.5	449.8
J	174.2	166.8	168.6	212.4	161.8	271.4	253.3	197.3	198.5	452.0
J	167.0	152.2	163.3	217.8	156.4	289.2	274.8	196.6	180.9	342.1
A	165.9	156.8	157.3	209.4	149.3	279.3	262.3	184.8	179.5	340.4
S	170.1	158.8	161.9	219.3	158.4	290.1	280.8	197.5	179.3	321.1
O	183.7	153.0	158.3	215.4	162.0	277.5	273.5	189.3	181.7	325.7
N	180.0	160.9	165.1	217.3	161.4	282.5	271.0	205.0	176.4	287.5
D	170.1	162.1	169.9	202.1	168.6	241.1	224.5	178.9	165.6	219.9
1950 J	179.3	149.1	168.5	199.7	169.3	235.0	225.6	182.6	175.1	297.4
F	183.0	153.9	173.3	210.5	175.3	251.4	224.3	183.2	175.1	311.0
M	185.9	162.5	173.4	205.2	164.0	253.1	210.9	177.2	176.1	320.1
A	186.3	157.9	172.9	219.6	176.1	270.3	222.3	160.4	192.1	398.4
M	192.8	163.9	173.6	220.1	167.1	281.8	252.9	205.9	199.3	432.8
J	194.7	167.9	172.5	237.0	166.4	319.1	300.5	199.2	205.6	479.0
J	199.0	161.4	174.1	241.4	171.0	323.4	308.0	218.4	194.0	396.3
A	198.8	166.3	165.5	229.2	159.6	310.2	295.1	191.8	192.9	409.9
S	203.0	168.6	189.0	243.0	168.7	329.6	309.3	209.3	195.1	405.6
O	208.7	161.2	179.8	240.6	174.6	317.5	300.9	208.1	195.3	382.9
N	209.6	169.8	184.2	237.7	174.3	311.5	293.9	205.2	192.9	361.8
D	203.7	171.2	185.3	225.0	182.2	274.9	254.8	215.1	189.9 ^a	336.3
1951 J	208.0	165.0	173.1						180.9 ^a	

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	TOTAL	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1949	217.6	155.6	220.3	239.0	263.0	219.8	262.7	155.4	245.2	186.8
1950	241.2	171.5	226.1	268.0	281.7	222.3	302.1	158.5	269.8	251.6
1948 O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
1948 N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
1948 D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
1949 F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
1949 M	228.3	169.7	237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.3	171.1	252.5	189.3
1949 A	220.1	123.5	231.4	260.1	268.4	236.8	268.7	171.6	266.6	212.9
1949 M	222.6	162.9	225.2	254.6	290.4	240.7	254.3	170.2	257.8	204.3
1949 J	230.7	175.5	224.9	251.5	288.4	232.0	267.3	165.1	273.3	231.2
1949 J	204.5	142.8	198.8	209.9	251.9	186.5	192.7	100.1	254.4	202.5
1949 A	204.0	150.0	202.1	218.1	258.7	199.5	224.9	134.3	218.0	148.1
1949 S	217.2	146.8	214.4	224.2	250.1	205.6	279.3	156.0	270.6	241.3
1949 O	215.3	140.4	211.0	221.6	238.5	195.4	257.9	145.2	258.0	218.5
1949 N	215.8	161.3	215.4	229.9	233.6	206.9	273.8	160.0	218.0	148.5
1949 D	222.4	179.7	212.6	223.6	247.1	199.4	256.4	153.8	246.6	195.1
1950 J	217.1	135.2	214.5	245.2	273.5	214.6	255.7	159.5	262.3	224.8
1950 F	225.4	162.9	215.0	254.9	250.2	218.5	267.3	166.0	266.4	246.2
1950 M	231.6	180.0	216.9	255.7	251.3	221.0	292.1	165.5	253.8	218.1
1950 A	223.7	127.8	216.2	260.0	275.1	217.8	270.4	161.2	256.1	214.7
1950 M	237.7	158.4	223.1	269.5	281.4	222.8	299.6	161.5	271.3	254.0
1950 J	254.0	182.1	224.3	270.8	294.7	217.8	316.4	169.5	298.1	313.4
1950 J	240.1	166.7	220.7	254.2	278.7	193.0	313.8	126.0	300.5	317.3
1950 A	225.6	175.1	214.1	266.1	289.9	210.6	244.7	134.3	221.7	178.4
1950 S	250.5	175.8	233.1	284.3	296.1	227.0	310.0	169.8	279.1	298.5
1950 O	263.5	180.9	243.8	287.8	295.6	233.1	344.1	173.5	290.4	279.2
1950 N	262.6	196.1	248.7	298.5	309.3	249.3	359.8	163.5	263.0	231.2
1950 D	263.1	216.5	242.5	269.4	284.7	242.5	350.9	151.9	275.2	243.4
1951 J	269.8 ^a		243.9 ^a		282.7	256.5			309.6	299.6

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded Volume indexes, seasonally adjusted 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1949	208.0	139.4	284.6	279.4	404.9	218.9	316.2	264.3	221.8	178.7
1950	237.2	150.6	369.6	310.3	787.4	237.8	326.4	278.5	237.0	194.4
1948 O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
1948 N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
1948 D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
1949 F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
1949 M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
1949 A	221.7	148.3	264.4	263.2	352.4	213.0	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
1949 M	215.8	139.9	267.8	263.9	371.9	220.8	333.1	265.4	212.0	196.6
1949 J	216.8	149.2	303.2	353.8	424.9	219.8	292.0	272.1	212.6	193.6
1949 J	194.9	138.8	249.9	207.4	394.6	212.2	294.1	250.8	198.9	183.3
1949 A	195.6	143.1	287.3	281.8	396.9	215.9	303.3	261.9	218.3	181.4
1949 S	194.0	142.6	294.6	212.5	468.0	220.9	303.5	272.5	208.2	178.3
1949 O	205.5	142.9	295.3	251.9	441.1	220.5	305.0	287.8	199.1	173.9
1949 N	213.5	145.7	309.1	370.4	458.7	220.5	305.8	270.1	219.5	169.0
1949 D	209.8	142.3	315.1	433.3	378.3	216.3	351.5	266.3	214.9	174.2
1950 J	214.0	146.0	294.3	257.7	488.6	210.3	318.9	252.4	233.1	180.3
1950 F	212.0	143.7	324.0	296.3	621.7	219.5	352.3	257.8	239.1	181.2
1950 M	224.4	148.2	342.2	327.9	690.9	232.5	350.0	272.8	293.0	183.8
1950 A	222.9	145.1	353.3	333.2	732.8	226.8	308.9	266.2	232.2	190.2
1950 M	233.6	152.2	367.4	314.4	834.1	239.0	349.1	250.2	222.7	203.3
1950 J	249.4	164.4	411.4	382.9	929.1	242.0	295.2	284.4	240.7	207.4
1950 J	225.4	142.7	345.4	251.6	781.3	243.7	331.1	258.9	214.8	206.1
1950 A	229.0	144.9	340.3	252.0	682.6	240.6	305.7	277.6	236.4	200.1
1950 S	237.5	150.0	414.1	311.8	894.2	247.6	308.9	306.5	237.6	195.5
1950 O	262.3	157.0	431.8	350.5	954.3	253.3	318.7	323.2	226.1	191.8
1950 N	270.2 ^r	156.7	415.8	299.4	966.2	251.1 ^r	314.4	306.4	233.3	192.0
1950 D	266.0	156.1 ^r	395.1	345.6	873.0	246.8	363.3	285.5	234.9	201.0
1951 J	267.3 ^a	157.5 ^a								211.3

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947	1948	1949	1950	1949	1950			
	Survey Averages				Oct. 29 ⁽¹⁾	March 4	June 3 ⁽²⁾	Aug. 19	Nov. 4
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Total non-institutional population...	8,995	9,169	9,422	9,582	9,656	9,726	9,135	9,717	9,751
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,908	4,982	5,115	5,142	5,200	5,108	4,933	5,324	5,201
With jobs, agricultural.....	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,009	1,048	940	977	1,151	969
At work—35 hours or more....	928	918	923	854	885	706	857	1,011	840
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	111	108	108	101	107	165	74	78	85
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	61	55	47	43	41	47	39	52	35
Not at work but with jobs.....	15	16	13	12	15	22	7	10	9
With jobs, non agricultural.....	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,964	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070	4,115
At work—35 hours or more....	3,294	3,384	3,471	3,503	3,601	3,335	3,451	3,552	3,673
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	207	228	243	268	260	318	240	221	293
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	53	55	52	55	60	73	49	40	59
Not at work but with jobs.....	141	117	123	138	84	130	76	257	90
Without jobs and seeking work...	98	103	137	168	147	312	140	103	117
Persons not in the Labour Force...	4,052	4,150	4,263	4,429	4,410	4,571	4,202	4,393	4,550
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	285	275	269	258	282	273	247	264	247
Going to school.....	462	479	467	484	625	666	610	2	658
Keeping house.....	2,878	2,955	3,062	3,135	3,133	3,170	2,954	3,220	3,195
Retired or voluntarily idle....	414	433	459	540	365	451	380	890	437
Other.....	14	10	6	13	5	11	11	17	13
Armed Forces.....	35	36	44	..	46	47	..	..	..
Occupational Status of Persons with Jobs									
Agricultural, Total.....	1,115	1,096	1,091	1,009	1,048	940	977	1,151	969
Farm operators.....	661	668	672	626	671	614	595	671	622
Paid workers.....	119	134	144	110	126	89	114	133	102
Unpaid family workers.....	336	294	275	274	251	237	268	347	245
Non agricultural, Total.....	3,695	3,783	3,888	3,964	4,005	3,856	3,816	4,070	4,115
Paid workers.....	3,143	3,238	3,339	3,417	3,454	3,308	3,272	3,506	3,581
Employers.....	152	155	152	132	159	134	127	135	133
Own account workers.....	346	337	343	361	337	355	369	369	352
Unpaid family workers.....	55	53	54	54	55	59	48	60	49
With jobs by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	95	100	79	98	106	95
Maritime Provinces.....	418	419	422	414	416	395	424	425	410
Quebec.....	1,324	1,353	1,382	1,385	1,393	1,309	1,387	1,434	1,409
Ontario.....	1,702	1,730	1,769	1,783	1,761	1,706	1,797	1,835	1,793
Prairie Provinces.....	955	956	951	879	956	902	665	989	958
British Columbia.....	412	423	429	420	427	405	422	432	419
Without jobs and Seeking Work by Regions									
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	14	14	22	17	8	8
Maritime Provinces.....	19	17	20	26	22	42	23	18	21
Quebec.....	30	31	46	58	44	102	51	38	39
Ontario.....	26	27	37	38	37	73	32	23	24
Prairie Provinces.....	13	15	17	17	17	43	5	6	13
British Columbia.....	11	13	14	16	13	30	12	10	12

Notes: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

⁽¹⁾Newfoundland is included in estimates from October, 1949. ⁽²⁾Excluding Manitoba and Armed Forces.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
	Million dollars						
1938	22	59	9	56	59	5	209
1939	23	62	8	57	59	5	215
1940	27	77	11	63	62	5	245
1941	29	107	16	73	67	8	299
1942	30	143	18	80	73	10	354
1943	31	169	18	86	78	13	395
1944	33	172	13	95	83	13	409
1945	35	156	15	101	90	13	410
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	47	175	33	133	113	17	518
1948	52	202	40	154	126	20	593
1949	49	215	44	169	138	21	636
1948 J	53	201	48	153	130	20	606
A	55	204	48	157	130	20	614
S	57	220	48	185 ⁽¹⁾	130	22	663 ⁽¹⁾
O	57	213	48	164	130	21	633
N	56	214	46	166	130	21	632
D	52	211	39	164	129	21	614
1949 J	49	211	35	159	133	20	607
F	47	213	34	159	131	20	605
M	42	214	35	161	134	20	606
A	40	213	39	163	134	19	610
M	46	209	42	166	138	20	622
J	51	216	46	170	141	20	645
J	51	214	49	172	142	21	649
A	55	218	51	172	139	23	658
S	54	220	53	174	138	22	662
O	53	219	52	175	141	22	663
N	51	218	50	177	143	23	661
D	47	217	41	174	141	22	642
1950 J	43	213	37	166	140	22	620
F	43	216	37	166	141	21	625
M	41	218	39	168	145	22	633
A	41	219	41	171	148	22	642
M	45	221	48	175	143	22	659
J	50	229	52	180	149	23	683
J	52	231	54	182	148	24	691
A	55	231	56	172	148	24	686
S	57	242	56	186	149	25	716
O	59	244	55	188	152	25	723
N	61	248	53	193	153	26	733

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1947 and 1948 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1941-1948".

⁽¹⁾ Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	FORESTRY			MINING			MANUFACTURING		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Total		Average weekly wages and salaries
							Employment	Aggregate payrolls	
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947	237.7	486.4	35.42	94.2	141.5	43.03	171.0	272.7	36.34
1948	222.0	495.8	39.11	103.4	175.9	48.77	176.0	314.1	40.67
1949	158.9	368.5	40.62	106.4	191.0	51.49	175.9	339.2	43.97
1950	160.1	388.2	42.01	112.2	211.2	53.95	177.5	360.1	46.21
1948 O	204.8	454.4	38.46	106.9	190.1	51.04	180.3	337.0	42.61
N	245.9	538.1	37.92	108.0	193.5	51.41	178.9	338.6	43.15
D	268.5	594.6	38.38	108.5	194.9	51.89	178.5	340.3	43.46
1949 J	245.9	526.5	37.10	105.1	172.6	47.15	174.0	319.9	41.94
F	211.7	474.2	38.81	106.5	194.7	52.50	173.8	334.7	43.91
M	197.5	467.9	41.01	101.5	182.5	51.62	174.2	337.2	44.13
A	138.7	341.6	42.64	101.8	182.4	51.39	174.2	338.4	44.30
M	94.7	245.5	44.88	102.1	179.3	50.39	174.4	338.0	44.20
J	133.0	307.4	40.06	104.7	182.6	50.06	175.8	331.8	43.03
J	145.5	349.4	41.65	106.0	189.8	51.37	177.7	341.6	43.82
A	125.7	297.6	41.06	109.2	195.7	51.42	176.7	339.2	43.77
S	121.3	301.8	43.13	110.6	197.7	51.29	179.1	345.0	43.92
O	134.7	309.1	39.73	109.7	200.5	52.48	178.7	349.5	44.60
N	172.6	381.2	38.24	110.1	207.3	54.04	177.0	348.1	44.85
D	185.7	419.3	39.09	109.8	207.4	54.21	175.2	346.7	45.13
1950 J	179.9	394.3	37.41	107.4	188.1	50.27	171.0	324.3	43.26
F	144.3	322.4	38.68	107.8	199.6	53.10	170.4	337.4	45.15
M	135.3	327.9	41.95	108.2	204.0	54.08	171.5	342.8	45.55
A	119.7	288.9	41.79	109.0	206.1	54.25	172.0	346.6	45.91
M	80.1	213.5	46.34	109.2	206.1	54.13	172.5	348.4	46.03
J	116.3	270.7	40.45	111.7	205.0	52.64	175.3	352.3	45.82
J	147.2	350.2	41.32	114.8	216.2	54.03	178.6	364.1	46.46
A	149.4	366.3	42.58	115.1	219.8	54.80	179.6	366.7	46.49
S	161.9	407.7	43.75	115.0	211.7	52.81	182.5	369.9	46.19
O	193.4	481.1	43.20	115.6	220.9	54.84	185.6	385.0	47.27
N	233.7	587.5	43.66	116.0	226.0	55.89	185.4	389.7	47.90
D	260.5	647.5	43.04	116.8	230.5	56.60	185.3	394.6	48.51
1951 J	258.3	635.4	42.60	115.2	217.1	54.06	182.4	373.5	46.66

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Note: This table introduces new index numbers of employment and payrolls on the base 1939=100. The Canadian Standard Industrial Classification has been used as the basis for grouping records according to industrial headings. Figures shown on these pages cannot be compared with material previously given on the 1941 base period. Statistics for the period 1940-1946 will be published at a later date. More detailed information can be obtained from the bulletin "Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, 1947-1950" and from the monthly bulletins on these subjects.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾									
Total			Wood Products			Iron and Steel Products			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	19.32	100.0	100.0	25.14
1947	205.9	331.1	38.96	165.7	283.1	32.68	211.4	336.9	40.00
1948	212.1	379.9	43.46	170.0	317.5	35.90	222.5	396.5	44.75
1949	209.6	406.9	47.14	164.7	334.5	39.23	219.2	421.5	48.34
1950	211.4	431.6	49.52	171.1	365.7	41.21	215.7	437.5	50.92
1948 J	215.6	387.3	43.65	179.7	331.8	35.50	223.4	397.3	44.68
A	213.0	383.4	43.73	177.9	329.8	35.62	222.1	401.2	45.37
S	213.5	389.2	44.26	175.1	332.5	36.67	224.1	400.9	44.93
O	213.6	405.2	46.01	173.4	339.7	37.82	224.1	420.7	47.15
N	212.8	406.3	46.32	169.1	338.2	38.60	225.0	423.5	47.28
D	213.4	411.3	46.76	164.2	332.0	39.04	225.8	429.5	47.79
1949 J	209.1	387.7	45.00	156.1	292.3	36.15	223.2	408.6	45.98
F	208.5	404.1	47.06	156.0	315.1	39.01	225.8	435.8	48.48
M	209.7	408.5	47.29	155.8	317.6	39.41	225.6	436.5	48.61
A	211.0	411.8	47.40	159.0	323.7	39.36	224.8	434.6	48.57
M	210.4	409.2	47.23	158.7	322.2	39.27	222.1	430.5	48.71
J	211.9	400.2	45.88	166.7	329.6	38.19	221.5	417.1	47.32
J	212.1	411.9	47.14	172.8	351.4	39.26	220.4	422.0	48.13
A	210.2	405.1	46.76	174.6	353.1	39.05	215.0	408.3	47.74
S	209.6	407.7	47.22	173.5	357.9	39.82	215.1	412.9	48.25
O	208.9	413.9	48.11	171.0	355.4	40.17	212.7	416.0	49.15
N	207.9	411.6	48.07	169.2	352.8	40.31	211.6	415.9	49.41
D	205.7	411.2	48.55	162.4	342.9	40.81	212.1	419.8	49.73
1950 J	202.4	386.8	46.41	157.0	303.7	37.40	208.6	391.4	47.14
F	200.3	398.2	48.26	151.7	308.3	39.29	207.2	411.9	49.95
M	202.7	407.4	48.82	156.5	331.0	40.87	207.4	412.0	49.93
A	203.1	411.9	49.24	160.3	338.6	40.80	208.7	417.9	50.34
M	203.9	414.3	49.36	161.4	340.0	40.73	210.0	423.2	50.66
J	209.3	422.0	48.97	172.2	351.7	39.50	212.4	428.7	50.74
J	213.4	437.7	49.81	179.7	384.7	41.39	215.3	436.6	50.96
A	215.9	443.6	49.82	184.9	399.1	41.71	215.4	438.6	51.08
S	219.0	442.8	49.08	185.5	401.9	41.85	221.9	452.2	51.23
O	221.5	464.0	50.86	185.8	417.7	43.44	224.9	467.5	52.25
N	222.4	472.0	51.52	182.3	413.4	43.81	227.5	481.8	53.22
D	223.1	478.5	52.07	175.9	398.6	43.75	229.2	488.7	53.59
1951 J	223.1	457.8	49.83	171.3	361.1	40.73	230.8	468.6	51.04

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, non-metallic mineral products and electrical apparatus and supplies.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods			
Transportation Equipment			Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Total			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	26.73	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	21.82
1947	221.5	352.5	42.43	257.1	398.9	37.71	149.1	232.1	34.08
1948	218.4	381.5	46.67	267.4	467.1	43.26	153.0	267.6	38.20
1949	217.9	410.7	50.36	267.7	526.5	47.79	154.1	290.6	41.18
1950	215.5	427.4	53.01	287.6	593.2	50.16	155.4	308.4	43.28
1948 J	220.9	394.5	47.73	265.8	472.5	43.18	154.0	270.3	38.36
A	215.8	377.5	46.75	261.2	465.1	43.26	154.1	274.0	38.83
S	217.4	394.3	48.62	262.0	476.8	44.19	157.8	277.6	38.45
O	219.5	415.6	50.59	264.3	493.4	45.37	158.6	287.8	39.63
N	217.2	410.3	50.46	266.7	502.9	45.82	156.7	289.6	40.36
D	222.8	419.7	50.33	269.2	517.4	46.72	155.8	289.0	40.52
1949 J	217.1	394.8	48.59	268.1	510.3	46.26	151.2	271.1	39.19
F	211.6	397.7	50.21	269.4	524.9	47.36	151.4	284.9	41.12
M	217.7	411.0	50.45	271.2	532.1	47.68	151.3	286.0	41.30
A	219.9	416.3	50.57	270.3	533.3	47.95	150.4	285.7	41.49
M	221.5	414.4	49.98	269.3	531.5	47.96	151.1	286.9	41.48
J	219.5	395.2	48.09	270.6	520.5	46.74	152.6	282.8	40.48
I	219.5	422.1	51.38	264.0	518.0	47.68	155.5	291.1	40.90
A	219.3	411.4	50.12	262.6	515.8	47.74	155.0	291.8	41.15
S	216.3	409.0	50.55	264.1	521.7	48.01	159.5	300.1	41.12
O	219.3	425.3	51.85	266.2	533.2	48.68	159.2	303.3	41.63
N	218.5	414.7	50.74	268.1	539.4	48.90	157.0	302.5	42.09
D	215.0	416.6	51.81	269.0	537.5	48.57	155.5	300.4	42.21
1950 J	212.7	398.6	50.10	269.2	525.9	47.48	150.7	279.5	40.52
F	210.5	400.9	50.93	269.9	543.7	48.96	151.1	293.7	42.49
M	213.4	417.0	52.13	272.1	549.5	49.08	151.2	295.9	42.70
A	208.0	413.5	53.13	275.7	565.7	49.83	151.7	299.2	43.01
M	205.6	408.4	53.12	278.3	575.8	50.25	152.1	300.6	43.12
J	212.9	428.7	52.80	284.9	584.4	50.00	153.1	301.7	43.00
I	214.6	435.8	54.30	291.5	603.1	50.44	155.9	310.8	43.46
A	219.9	445.9	54.23	290.1	598.4	50.27	156.0	310.9	43.48
S	219.8	414.3	50.38	295.1	611.2	50.48	158.7	317.0	43.59
O	221.8	440.9	54.47	302.2	634.4	51.19	162.2	327.8	44.08
N	221.5	452.1	54.56	308.2	657.6	52.02	161.3	330.0	44.65
D	225.6	472.9	56.02	314.4	668.2	51.97	160.7	333.7	45.28
1951 J	228.8	464.5	54.27	315.3	628.0	48.70	155.8	312.3	43.71

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Non-Durable Goods									
Textile Products except clothing			Clothing			Paper Products			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	26.87
1947	139.5	226.9	29.24	128.2	203.4	27.16	170.0	277.8	43.64
1948	147.1	276.2	33.78	133.7	233.1	29.87	175.8	322.5	49.10
1949	147.2	309.7	37.84	140.2	263.8	32.25	170.1	328.0	51.81
1950	149.6	330.7	39.75	139.4	273.7	33.63	171.1	348.1	54.60
1948 J	147.0	268.4	32.84	131.2	222.5	29.09	181.9	345.2	50.85
A	144.9	274.2	34.06	128.1	223.6	29.93	181.2	347.2	51.34
S	146.5	276.8	34.00	132.1	229.0	29.71	182.0	346.5	51.01
O	145.6	289.2	35.75	135.0	250.6	31.82	180.0	347.5	51.72
N	147.6	298.3	36.48	137.4	257.5	32.13	177.6	342.5	51.66
D	149.8	305.4	36.67	139.0	260.6	32.14	173.1	334.0	51.63
1949 J	149.1	294.3	35.50	135.8	233.8	29.50	168.2	312.2	49.87
F	150.5	321.1	38.37	141.2	264.6	32.13	167.4	327.7	52.59
M	152.3	324.8	38.35	142.7	271.9	32.66	167.3	325.1	52.21
A	151.7	324.2	38.42	144.0	277.9	33.09	166.7	321.2	51.79
M	148.4	314.6	38.12	142.9	274.7	32.95	166.8	318.0	51.24
J	146.1	289.3	35.61	140.3	252.6	30.87	171.4	326.4	51.16
J	144.4	296.0	36.86	138.4	252.4	31.27	174.4	336.1	51.80
A	143.2	297.7	37.41	135.1	252.1	31.99	174.3	336.7	51.92
S	144.0	303.5	37.91	138.3	265.4	32.92	173.5	333.4	51.64
O	143.7	312.5	39.11	141.2	276.0	33.52	173.2	335.5	52.07
N	145.6	316.5	39.10	141.8	274.7	33.22	170.7	335.2	52.78
D	147.3	322.2	39.35	140.7	269.6	32.84	167.4	327.9	52.63
1950 J	146.7	302.4	37.07	134.3	236.0	30.14	163.5	302.8	49.76
F	148.6	327.8	39.68	140.6	272.9	33.28	163.1	319.9	52.71
M	149.6	329.1	39.58	142.1	280.7	33.85	162.5	321.0	53.09
A	149.7	329.5	39.62	143.5	286.5	34.22	163.1	322.9	53.21
M	148.9	325.3	39.32	141.7	279.9	33.87	165.2	328.9	53.50
J	147.0	319.5	39.12	138.1	262.9	32.64	170.7	344.1	54.18
J	146.9	319.6	39.14	134.8	260.7	33.17	176.1	364.8	55.65
A	144.4	314.3	39.17	131.1	254.7	33.32	176.7	370.6	56.34
S	148.6	326.9	39.59	135.7	269.9	34.11	179.1	374.1	56.13
O	152.4	344.6	40.68	141.8	289.1	34.96	179.0	374.7	56.26
N	155.1	357.4	41.47	144.5	295.8	35.10	177.5	372.2	56.34
D	157.3	372.1	42.57	145.0	294.8	34.86	176.4	381.2	58.07
1951 J	157.6	346.6	39.57	140.9	263.3	32.04	172.4	360.6	56.18

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING			CONSTRUCTION					
	Non-durable Goods								
	Chemical Products			Total			Building and Structure		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83	100.0	100.0	24.29
1947	200.0	281.0	39.51	138.1	259.6	34.85	279.1	438.2	37.41
1948	207.0	325.0	44.23	153.8	315.1	37.99	311.8	538.0	41.41
1949	210.0	355.0	47.61	161.2	354.0	41.28	340.9	624.5	44.37
1950	215.0	381.4	49.90	165.0	379.9	43.27	356.8	683.0	46.33
1948 J	209.0	329.3	44.37	170.8	344.4	37.65	329.9	558.9	40.84
A	208.4	331.7	44.83	186.2	388.1	37.38	342.2	597.1	42.04
S	209.6	333.5	44.84	186.6	384.5	38.50	350.2	621.1	42.72
O	209.7	340.1	45.72	182.5	390.4	39.99	351.9	642.7	44.03
N	209.9	342.6	46.01	180.1	388.6	40.39	358.8	661.1	44.42
D	209.4	345.5	46.48	173.9	371.9	40.07	351.1	640.1	43.99
1949 J	206.8	339.6	46.26	141.4	285.1	37.78	309.6	508.1	39.56
F	208.3	349.4	47.29	129.5	286.3	41.57	298.3	542.9	44.15
M	206.5	347.7	47.46	124.3	279.5	42.31	288.2	535.2	45.11
A	206.6	348.6	47.53	126.9	283.9	42.07	294.2	545.2	45.00
M	209.4	354.5	47.67	145.5	313.9	40.60	308.9	569.7	44.79
J	210.5	354.4	47.43	159.6	338.5	39.92	328.6	579.8	42.85
J	211.9	356.9	47.43	171.9	380.9	41.73	359.8	641.0	43.27
A	211.0	357.4	47.70	188.4	412.3	41.22	372.1	687.0	44.81
S	213.0	358.6	47.43	191.1	424.5	41.84	385.3	718.9	45.27
O	212.1	361.6	48.01	190.3	424.5	41.99	386.5	731.5	45.92
N	212.8	366.3	48.51	186.0	417.1	42.24	385.7	730.3	45.94
D	211.5	364.6	48.55	179.4	400.9	42.09	373.0	704.3	45.82
1950 J	209.1	358.5	48.24	143.2	296.7	39.02	322.1	530.7	39.97
F	209.5	365.3	49.04	131.4	295.1	42.30	299.5	551.0	44.62
M	209.9	366.0	49.07	127.7	301.5	44.45	292.7	557.9	46.29
A	212.0	371.5	49.33	134.1	313.0	43.95	306.4	590.1	46.77
M	213.2	377.3	49.67	145.5	334.5	43.29	322.7	626.4	47.14
J	215.0	378.7	49.52	172.7	387.5	42.25	356.7	673.9	45.88
J	217.3	384.1	49.79	184.7	423.0	43.11	384.0	738.0	46.67
A	215.1	380.2	49.78	190.8	437.6	43.19	397.2	761.1	46.54
S	217.2	388.2	50.26	194.4	449.7	43.54	407.2	789.1	47.07
O	219.6	398.0	50.98	189.2	447.8	44.55	401.7	796.0	48.13
N	220.6	402.3	51.31	185.8	444.8	45.08	400.0	800.2	48.54
D	220.9	406.7	51.81	180.4	427.0	44.53	391.6	781.2	48.32
1951 J	217.4	402.5	52.10	158.8	344.9	40.88	350.9	620.4	42.82

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION			TRADE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.56	100.0	100.0	21.83
1947	159.6	229.7	41.23	139.1	192.9	41.05	146.2	211.0	31.29
1948	165.7	263.6	45.51	161.3	247.5	45.16	156.0	247.0	34.38
1949	167.3	282.0	48.39	181.3	295.9	48.14	162.0	275.0	36.97
1950	167.2	286.5	49.15	183.6	317.9	51.14	167.2	297.4	38.81
1948 J	169.6	279.2	47.17	168.3	260.0	45.55	154.8	247.5	34.76
A	172.6	286.2	47.51	174.4	268.5	45.40	154.8	250.8	35.19
S	173.4	286.6	47.35	176.8	272.8	45.50	155.4	251.5	35.15
O	173.7	289.6	47.78	173.1	270.7	46.09	158.5	257.7	35.30
N	170.2	286.0	48.15	172.4	272.3	46.56	162.6	265.8	35.50
D	168.4	282.9	48.14	172.5	277.4	47.42	169.1	273.7	35.15
1949 J	164.6	275.4	47.95	171.0	274.0	47.23	168.5	276.5	35.65
F	159.9	267.1	47.84	172.3	279.5	47.83	155.9	262.6	36.59
M	159.0	269.7	49.86	170.7	276.4	47.77	155.2	261.3	36.67
A	161.4	271.1	48.10	170.9	277.1	47.85	156.2	263.6	36.78
M	163.1	273.3	47.97	173.7	282.7	48.01	158.3	269.3	37.06
J	167.7	279.2	47.66	181.4	293.5	47.75	159.6	270.6	36.96
I	171.9	288.1	48.01	187.6	306.5	48.21	160.6	275.3	37.36
A	174.9	293.1	48.00	192.0	311.7	47.90	160.5	276.5	37.52
S	174.6	296.0	48.54	193.7	316.6	48.25	160.7	275.3	37.34
O	172.6	292.7	48.56	189.2	308.8	48.17	165.3	282.9	37.31
N	169.5	290.5	49.19	186.8	310.9	49.11	168.3	289.0	37.45
D	168.6	287.9	48.99	186.1	312.7	49.59	175.2	297.3	36.97
1950 J	163.1	277.2	48.78	182.3	303.1	49.15	176.1	299.3	37.06
F	157.2	264.2	48.23	178.8	306.7	50.70	160.6	282.1	38.31
M	156.3	269.9	49.55	175.8	301.4	50.62	160.2	281.6	38.33
A	159.5	274.4	49.34	175.6	301.8	50.74	161.0	283.9	38.45
M	161.8	277.5	49.21	177.2	307.5	51.26	162.4	287.6	38.62
J	167.9	288.4	49.29	183.7	317.6	51.07	163.6	290.6	38.75
I	171.5	296.5	49.59	188.9	326.7	51.06	165.3	296.7	39.15
A	175.6	303.7	49.60	193.4	333.6	50.95	164.6	296.9	39.35
S	171.4	261.8	43.81	191.7	332.2	51.17	165.7	297.5	39.19
O	175.1	309.1	50.62	186.7	329.3	52.09	170.5	307.6	39.36
N	173.9	305.9	50.46	185.5	324.9	51.77	174.2	317.1	39.73
D	173.1	309.8	51.34	183.3	329.6	53.11	181.8	328.1	39.40
1951 J	168.0	299.5	51.12	180.4	322.6	52.81	184.3	333.9	39.54

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33	100.0	100.0	23.44
1947	134.9	178.6	38.34	166.4	258.7	23.48	158.3	245.2	36.19
1948	141.4	195.8	40.08	174.4	292.7	25.87	165.0	282.9	40.06
1949	147.4	214.5	40.94	175.9	308.8	28.05	165.5	303.7	42.96
1950	155.3	233.7	43.90	177.7	320.1	29.50	168.0	321.8	44.84
1948 J	141.8	200.6	40.95	183.0	303.1	25.81	166.9	288.5	40.45
A	142.6	201.6	40.93	186.2	308.5	25.81	169.2	293.9	40.62
S	142.6	201.4	40.89	186.1	306.8	25.74	169.9	296.5	40.81
O	144.7	201.2	40.27	182.8	308.0	26.32	171.3	305.3	41.69
N	144.9	201.8	40.36	176.1	302.7	26.85	171.6	308.4	42.03
D	145.2	202.9	40.47	174.1	301.0	27.23	172.1	309.9	42.11
1949 J	145.3	203.3	39.24	170.1	290.2	26.94	165.5	290.1	41.02
F	145.5	204.0	39.33	169.9	294.1	27.37	161.0	294.2	42.77
M	146.1	211.1	40.53	167.9	297.6	28.04	159.6	294.3	43.15
A	146.0	214.0	41.11	169.0	298.7	27.95	158.5	293.0	43.25
M	146.0	214.7	41.21	171.3	306.4	28.30	159.7	294.0	43.10
J	146.3	216.0	41.57	175.8	310.4	27.92	164.0	296.3	42.29
J	147.3	217.8	41.64	183.4	323.4	27.91	168.1	308.0	42.90
A	147.4	217.2	41.50	188.0	327.4	27.90	168.9	309.8	42.95
S	147.7	217.2	41.55	186.5	325.5	27.94	170.2	313.8	43.20
O	150.2	219.2	41.20	178.4	312.0	28.43	170.5	316.3	43.46
N	150.3	219.3	41.20	175.7	309.5	28.74	170.3	317.6	43.69
D	150.6	219.9	41.23	174.9	311.0	29.12	170.1	317.4	43.71
1950 J	151.0	220.0	42.48	172.7	301.3	28.56	163.8	295.9	42.33
F	151.5	221.4	42.62	171.4	304.6	29.08	158.3	296.4	43.87
M	152.4	225.3	43.09	168.4	305.4	29.72	157.9	300.5	44.61
A	154.0	231.8	43.86	171.3	309.8	29.64	159.0	303.8	44.77
M	154.1	232.4	43.93	174.3	318.2	29.95	159.7	305.8	44.88
J	154.5	233.2	43.98	178.9	321.5	29.41	166.0	315.3	44.51
J	155.6	235.5	44.09	186.3	332.4	29.26	170.8	328.3	45.04
A	156.1	235.2	44.91	188.2	333.5	29.01	172.5	332.5	45.15
S	155.7	234.3	43.88	187.9	329.7	28.74	174.1	328.0	44.17
O	159.5	243.7	44.54	182.5	334.2	29.91	177.1	346.6	45.88
N	159.9	245.3	44.73	176.7	326.8	30.20	178.1	351.7	46.29
O	159.6	245.9	44.72	173.4	324.1	30.50	179.2	356.3	46.63
1951 J	159.6	246.2	44.79	172.0	318.0	30.19	175.3	338.6	45.31

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1947	146.5	219.1	29.14	137.2	209.0	32.60	172.7	284.1	33.35
1948	161.0	261.6	31.77	148.4	249.7	35.97	174.2	312.4	36.21
1949	157.0	268.3	33.56	149.0	261.6	37.65	165.6	312.1	38.08
1950	173.1	301.1	34.44	142.5	261.9	39.40	169.9	325.8	38.76
1948 J	160.1	279.9	34.16	152.0	264.7	37.28	177.6	317.0	36.02
A	161.8	275.2	33.22	155.0	268.7	37.11	180.2	331.4	37.12
S	165.4	284.2	33.57	156.7	268.7	36.73	175.6	319.4	36.71
O	164.9	277.1	32.84	162.0	281.0	37.15	175.4	324.5	37.38
N	163.2	278.6	33.37	163.5	282.9	37.07	178.2	328.6	37.28
D	159.2	282.8	34.72	165.2	285.9	37.08	181.6	340.8	37.95
1949 J	155.2	258.5	32.55	140.5	227.6	34.75	174.6	322.7	37.35
F	144.1	244.4	33.14	136.0	244.5	38.56	162.3	313.5	39.04
M	142.9	248.7	34.01	134.4	239.1	38.14	162.3	320.5	39.86
A	164.8	258.5	30.65	136.5	240.0	37.69	158.2	305.6	38.99
M	141.7	251.3	34.69	134.8	240.5	38.27	153.0	289.3	38.16
J	152.7	267.0	34.40	139.1	241.6	37.25	158.4	293.0	37.34
J	154.2	271.4	34.61	155.1	272.2	37.62	173.6	322.6	37.54
A	158.5	279.4	34.66	160.1	283.0	37.88	168.8	313.5	37.53
S	165.7	280.4	33.29	161.6	284.1	37.71	169.1	316.2	37.77
O	166.7	285.1	33.62	164.0	288.7	37.73	169.0	314.0	37.54
N	165.6	282.8	33.57	162.0	290.2	38.42	164.7	310.2	38.05
D	171.4	292.0	33.47	163.4	288.0	37.79	173.4	324.6	37.82
1950 J	158.5	268.9	33.37	137.1	239.4	37.44	169.8	314.0	37.38
F	150.4	255.1	33.36	133.1	245.5	39.54	160.4	308.5	38.87
M	143.8	260.2	35.77	130.8	242.3	39.71	157.4	311.3	39.99
A	149.9	262.9	34.67	132.0	249.0	40.44	157.5	302.9	38.85
M	152.6	275.1	35.64	128.5	244.5	40.77	153.1	290.9	38.39
J	167.7	301.3	35.51	142.0	256.7	38.74	165.1	308.0	37.69
J	179.0	316.7	34.98	147.0	272.6	39.72	180.2	339.6	38.09
A	187.0	330.2	34.91	150.2	278.8	39.75	176.0	338.2	38.94
S	196.9	309.7	31.13	151.9	266.2	37.53	176.5	322.9	36.98
O	196.9	342.3	34.41	152.9	282.2	39.57	179.9	353.9	39.77
N	198.9	347.5	34.59	152.0	282.0	39.74	178.8	354.4	40.06
D	195.9	343.6	34.90	152.6	283.0	39.80	184.1	364.8	40.07
1951 J	184.2	318.5	34.42	148.5	263.2	38.01	188.8	363.8	38.97

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1947	150.9	247.7	34.74	163.9	249.7	37.16	156.0	219.7	36.15
1948	156.2	283.9	38.46	171.2	289.5	41.26	162.0	252.4	39.93
1949	154.3	299.5	41.19	173.1	314.4	44.36	166.7	276.9	42.68
1950	155.0	312.9	42.89	177.7	338.8	46.58	168.0	286.8	43.84
1948 J	156.3	284.9	38.63	172.7	294.6	41.65	164.8	260.6	40.61
A	162.2	297.1	38.80	171.5	294.0	41.86	167.7	268.2	41.03
S	161.3	296.5	38.94	173.2	297.6	41.95	168.1	272.1	41.51
O	161.9	306.1	40.04	175.6	308.8	42.93	169.0	278.8	42.28
N	163.0	309.9	40.28	175.9	312.4	43.36	170.3	279.8	42.13
D	163.4	311.5	40.39	177.4	316.3	43.51	171.1	276.3	41.53
1949 J	156.3	290.3	39.36	174.0	302.6	42.46	164.7	263.2	41.10
F	152.3	295.0	41.09	171.4	309.8	44.13	159.0	259.8	41.98
M	150.2	293.8	41.48	170.5	311.0	44.54	158.0	263.4	42.82
A	146.1	288.5	41.89	169.1	308.0	44.47	157.0	261.5	42.78
M	147.3	288.7	41.57	169.0	307.6	44.45	161.3	265.3	42.25
J	153.5	291.8	40.33	170.9	305.3	43.64	165.1	271.1	42.20
J	156.0	299.1	40.66	174.2	317.2	44.48	169.1	280.3	42.60
A	157.1	305.0	41.17	173.4	314.7	44.36	171.7	285.9	42.80
S	157.2	307.0	41.45	175.7	319.5	44.47	172.7	290.5	43.23
O	157.4	309.5	41.74	176.6	324.5	44.89	174.5	296.1	43.59
N	159.3	312.9	41.76	176.1	325.4	45.14	174.0	293.9	43.40
D	159.1	312.8	41.79	176.3	326.9	45.31	172.9	292.0	43.38
1950 J	151.1	286.9	40.36	173.3	311.5	43.92	167.7	275.0	42.14
F	146.9	291.2	42.13	170.1	317.1	45.57	161.0	268.3	42.82
M	145.5	293.7	42.91	169.5	319.2	46.02	159.0	272.4	44.00
A	146.2	295.6	42.98	169.9	321.5	46.26	159.0	271.6	43.88
M	146.7	295.8	42.88	170.3	323.7	46.46	160.1	272.3	43.69
J	152.5	305.0	42.53	175.3	331.7	46.26	162.5	276.9	43.77
J	156.4	316.6	43.03	179.6	343.9	46.81	171.1	293.5	44.08
A	158.3	321.1	43.13	180.0	345.2	46.88	173.9	299.8	44.28
S	159.4	317.2	42.31	182.0	344.2	46.23	173.9	282.2	41.68
O	164.0	338.7	43.91	185.8	361.4	47.57	174.8	307.0	45.14
N	166.0	343.7	44.02	187.3	369.4	48.22	175.5	309.1	45.23
D	167.0	348.8	44.45	189.1	376.4	48.74	177.9	313.6	45.35
1951 J	162.3	328.7	43.10	186.8	361.4	47.35	171.2	296.8	44.62

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1947	135.8	198.6	35.35	158.9	232.7	37.19	174.1	259.3	38.67
1948	139.0	223.2	38.76	168.9	276.9	41.48	181.6	297.0	42.47
1949	139.7	239.8	41.50	180.3	315.5	44.40	179.3	315.2	45.65
1950	140.8	249.6	42.86	188.5	338.7	45.61	180.7	332.0	47.62
1948 J	144.2	234.4	39.28	175.6	292.1	42.23	186.3	307.0	42.88
A	146.5	240.3	39.63	180.3	301.9	42.48	190.3	313.3	42.81
S	146.4	241.7	39.90	182.4	310.5	43.18	193.5	322.6	43.39
O	147.8	244.6	39.99	180.9	307.9	43.18	192.3	325.9	44.09
N	145.3	242.5	40.32	180.1	312.9	44.08	190.0	327.0	44.77
D	144.5	241.1	40.33	181.5	315.4	44.09	184.8	318.5	44.84
1949 J	137.2	227.8	40.13	176.6	300.9	43.23	172.9	283.2	42.61
F	127.6	216.9	41.09	170.1	299.4	44.66	163.4	281.3	44.79
M	127.3	218.9	41.54	168.3	296.1	44.68	161.8	280.1	45.02
A	128.1	218.9	41.31	170.4	298.7	44.50	169.9	298.2	45.67
M	133.0	225.7	41.01	173.3	297.4	43.56	176.4	310.1	45.71
J	142.8	242.5	41.04	180.1	308.2	43.43	182.8	320.0	45.50
J	144.6	247.9	41.48	185.1	321.6	44.12	186.7	334.5	46.57
A	146.5	253.3	41.84	190.5	329.2	43.88	189.7	335.0	45.90
S	146.2	254.0	42.02	191.7	336.0	44.50	191.7	342.3	46.43
O	147.3	256.4	42.10	187.1	330.4	44.81	189.0	336.0	46.20
N	148.0	257.7	42.10	185.4	334.6	45.79	186.3	335.2	46.75
D	147.3	257.8	42.33	185.5	333.5	45.62	181.5	326.1	46.68
1950 J	139.0	243.8	42.43	181.7	310.6	43.38	172.9	294.2	44.21
F	126.6	221.3	42.27	173.9	303.9	44.34	157.1	275.5	45.56
M	126.2	226.1	43.32	174.0	314.3	45.82	163.2	293.3	46.70
A	127.3	226.4	42.99	175.8	319.7	46.14	170.1	308.9	47.19
M	130.0	228.9	42.58	178.1	321.2	45.74	174.9	322.2	47.92
J	142.2	252.6	42.94	188.5	335.4	45.19	182.1	331.7	47.38
J	146.2	259.5	42.92	195.6	351.7	45.66	186.2	345.2	48.21
A	149.2	264.0	42.78	200.7	361.4	45.72	191.9	356.9	48.37
S	149.9	250.8	40.44	201.2	346.1	43.67	194.1	358.5	48.05
O	150.4	274.0	44.04	197.5	363.0	46.68	194.6	368.2	49.20
N	152.1	275.4	43.80	196.7	368.1	47.51	191.3	366.4	49.81
D	150.9	272.8	43.82	197.7	368.9	47.45	189.6	362.8	49.76
1951 J	144.9	263.5	44.09	193.5	355.1	46.67	180.5	332.6	47.90

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1947	178.9	249.8	32.23	153.8	237.5	35.14	139.4	233.2	30.98
1948	182.3	262.4	33.49	158.5	270.8	38.83	150.3	268.4	33.51
1949	186.1	282.2	35.44	163.2	299.7	41.82	149.5	287.4	35.67
1950	186.6	289.9	36.35	165.4	315.9	43.58	147.5	296.7	37.40
1948 J	178.2	259.5	33.88	158.2	268.9	38.68	153.0	272.7	33.49
A	179.4	263.8	34.26	157.9	274.3	39.51	154.5	280.8	34.16
S	183.1	268.1	34.12	160.6	278.6	39.44	156.1	282.4	34.03
O	180.2	263.3	34.04	162.8	290.7	40.61	155.9	288.8	34.85
N	184.9	269.5	33.95	164.2	295.9	40.97	154.6	288.6	35.12
D	193.0	282.6	34.12	166.2	301.1	41.21	153.1	284.9	34.99
1949 J	193.8	280.1	33.72	161.8	285.2	40.15	143.3	266.2	34.49
F	183.6	285.0	36.21	160.0	291.3	41.46	139.2	265.8	35.45
M	184.4	285.9	36.17	159.0	291.1	41.70	142.3	275.1	35.86
A	187.3	286.6	35.70	158.9	292.5	41.95	142.3	272.8	35.57
M	172.4	269.8	36.52	161.5	298.5	42.10	146.7	282.3	35.72
J	177.2	269.6	35.49	163.6	295.0	41.07	152.7	285.2	34.66
J	184.1	277.7	35.28	164.5	298.7	41.36	154.3	290.6	34.95
A	188.8	287.4	35.60	162.7	297.8	41.71	156.4	302.2	35.85
S	193.7	291.5	35.21	164.5	303.4	42.05	156.1	303.0	36.03
O	189.8	286.9	35.33	166.5	310.3	42.50	153.8	302.2	36.46
N	186.1	280.1	35.17	167.1	314.1	42.87	153.5	301.3	36.45
D	191.8	286.0	34.85	168.8	317.9	42.95	153.7	302.5	36.54
1950 J	185.3	270.7	34.16	162.7	293.2	41.12	142.6	271.4	35.32
F	181.3	278.2	35.88	160.7	300.3	42.65	137.1	271.6	36.87
M	184.9	285.9	36.16	160.4	304.3	43.28	137.7	274.1	37.06
A	186.5	294.0	36.86	161.0	306.2	43.41	138.6	275.7	37.02
M	176.8	278.7	36.85	163.0	310.8	43.53	142.9	285.1	37.15
J	178.6	280.7	36.74	164.4	310.1	43.02	147.7	295.9	37.30
J	184.3	287.0	36.40	165.8	318.2	43.81	151.8	301.9	37.04
A	188.2	297.2	36.93	164.8	316.2	43.78	155.0	314.3	37.76
S	192.4	300.3	36.56	166.6	316.5	43.38	155.5	316.8	37.93
O	193.8	302.5	36.55	170.6	333.9	44.66	154.4	316.7	38.19
N	191.6	301.6	36.87	171.6	338.8	45.05	153.5	315.4	38.25
D	195.1	301.8	36.29	172.7	342.3	45.28	153.2	320.9	38.95
1951 J	196.2	299.0	35.75	168.7	321.3	43.52	148.0	295.9	37.17

Note: See footnote on page 21.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Earnings, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1947	164.3	244.1	37.02	159.7	229.3	33.36	170.4	264.8	37.42
1948	171.6	282.1	41.00	168.6	264.8	36.38	180.4	317.1	42.50
1949	176.4	310.9	44.04	174.7	295.8	39.23	186.1	358.9	46.65
1950	183.6	341.0	46.49	180.1	317.3	40.81	187.5	379.6	48.91
1948 J	172.0	284.7	41.32	173.1	275.9	36.90	184.2	324.0	42.56
A	169.9	283.0	41.59	173.0	278.2	37.24	182.3	330.8	43.86
S	171.7	285.2	41.47	174.2	279.5	37.17	182.8	323.2	42.73
O	173.0	295.3	42.63	173.1	280.6	37.55	183.3	334.5	44.13
N	175.4	302.1	42.97	177.1	289.0	37.80	185.2	336.4	43.92
D	178.0	306.8	43.00	177.3	287.9	37.59	187.2	348.8	45.05
1949 J	176.6	296.6	41.91	175.1	279.2	36.93	183.1	335.8	44.35
F	174.6	304.9	43.58	170.0	286.2	38.92	182.6	351.4	46.55
M	174.1	306.2	43.90	169.6	287.8	39.31	183.3	355.9	46.95
A	173.1	306.0	44.14	168.2	285.3	39.32	184.6	355.6	46.61
M	173.9	308.1	44.22	170.2	286.3	38.97	186.5	365.4	47.38
J	174.0	302.0	43.34	176.1	294.7	38.79	188.2	358.0	46.01
J	176.9	313.4	44.24	179.0	303.7	39.32	184.6	358.3	46.96
A	174.8	308.1	44.05	178.6	306.6	39.77	186.2	357.1	46.36
S	176.6	312.7	44.29	178.2	304.7	39.67	186.9	361.3	46.74
O	178.4	319.1	44.72	177.3	305.2	39.92	188.0	366.9	47.20
N	180.3	324.7	45.02	176.0	302.3	39.82	188.8	365.2	46.74
D	183.0	329.5	45.04	178.5	307.9	39.99	189.8	376.1	47.90
1950 J	180.9	316.6	43.79	178.7	297.8	38.64	185.1	355.1	46.35
F	178.1	323.4	45.45	172.0	295.8	39.86	181.4	360.9	48.07
M	177.9	323.1	45.48	168.6	293.6	40.41	180.8	359.3	48.01
A	179.5	330.3	46.08	171.3	298.2	40.36	181.0	361.9	48.30
M	180.9	334.3	46.27	175.4	304.3	40.22	183.5	368.9	48.56
J	182.1	335.2	46.08	180.1	313.9	40.42	186.3	382.1	49.53
J	183.9	342.9	46.69	184.4	327.5	41.15	190.3	385.5	48.94
A	182.4	339.5	46.62	184.8	329.9	41.37	189.4	384.2	49.04
S	184.3	344.9	46.86	185.4	330.9	41.34	188.0	379.7	48.82
O	187.8	357.8	47.72	186.0	337.2	41.98	191.2	396.0	50.10
N	191.1	368.5	48.33	187.0	338.5	41.90	194.5	404.3	50.28
D	194.3	375.6	48.46	187.6	340.5	42.04	198.2	416.9	50.88
1951 J	193.9	361.7	46.80	188.4	335.4	41.23	197.6	404.1	49.48

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1947	195.8	304.4	43.49	157.5	215.6	33.37	194.3	282.8	36.40
1948	200.6	341.4	47.33	162.9	247.1	36.85	204.7	328.9	40.20
1949	212.4	387.1	50.75	167.8	271.5	39.31	200.5	350.7	43.76
1950	217.0	427.7	54.60	168.0	283.4	40.94	198.6	362.2	45.68
1948 J	207.9	355.1	47.65	164.1	251.4	37.28	207.7	334.1	40.34
A	209.6	355.6	47.34	165.3	255.9	37.62	208.3	335.8	40.41
S	209.6	367.4	48.91	165.8	260.4	38.18	211.4	346.0	41.03
O	215.4	399.6	51.75	167.0	265.5	38.59	209.8	349.6	41.77
N	212.9	391.1	51.23	170.3	270.6	38.57	210.9	358.8	42.63
D	213.3	384.3	50.25	173.6	274.1	38.34	208.4	354.5	42.65
1949 J	210.3	368.2	48.63	168.2	259.8	37.51	201.3	331.2	41.24
F	203.0	368.9	50.70	161.9	257.4	38.63	194.0	330.9	42.76
M	206.0	378.5	51.21	161.4	260.4	39.28	193.0	329.4	42.76
A	208.0	380.5	50.97	159.7	258.0	39.25	197.3	345.3	43.47
M	210.3	385.2	51.04	164.3	264.0	39.04	199.8	348.4	43.63
J	205.7	350.1	47.43	165.7	266.3	39.05	202.6	350.8	43.37
J	221.0	412.7	52.26	169.0	275.6	39.60	203.1	362.7	44.72
A	217.6	397.4	50.85	170.9	278.8	39.63	205.2	364.6	44.53
S	218.7	404.1	51.46	171.0	280.0	39.80	205.6	367.3	44.77
O	220.9	413.6	52.06	172.7	283.8	39.92	201.4	360.1	44.76
N	216.5	403.7	51.85	174.2	285.7	39.85	201.8	359.5	44.59
D	210.3	382.6	50.57	174.4	288.4	40.18	201.2	357.7	44.51
1950 J	212.4	377.9	49.43	170.4	274.0	39.06	195.0	327.5	42.07
F	210.9	397.8	52.40	163.4	267.5	39.76	185.6	326.5	44.08
M	213.1	405.4	52.87	161.3	271.3	40.85	188.6	336.5	44.71
A	194.7	377.8	53.93	161.3	271.6	40.90	192.7	345.8	44.97
M	193.5	375.0	53.85	162.3	273.4	40.94	193.8	355.0	45.92
J	221.1	430.7	54.13	160.6	270.4	40.89	198.5	358.7	45.30
J	225.2	461.8	57.00	169.8	287.7	41.18	201.8	373.5	46.39
A	228.0	466.2	56.80	169.5	289.0	41.23	204.3	381.0	46.73
S	230.8	463.0	55.75	170.0	279.8	39.97	206.6	383.2	46.44
O	229.1	450.5	54.63	173.3	299.9	42.05	206.6	387.3	46.99
N	221.7	455.6	55.81	175.3	303.9	42.12	202.8	383.6	47.41
D	223.5	470.9	58.59	179.2	312.1	42.35	206.4	388.0	47.18
1951 J	230.8	458.1	55.19	173.2	295.1	41.43	199.6	362.2	45.53

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper mills	Rubber products
Cents per hour										
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8
1949	98.6	106.5	90.6	105.9	74.9	95.3	86.0	77.0	113.7	104.5
1948 J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2	105.7	90.3	105.3	74.0	95.0	85.4	77.9	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.2	90.7	104.8	74.2	95.5	86.1	77.8	113.6	106.0
J	99.1	106.5	91.5	104.8	75.2	94.4	86.4	77.8	113.0	107.7
J	99.1	106.7	91.3	104.3	75.4	94.3	86.4	76.7	113.6	105.5
A	98.8	106.5	91.1	103.8	74.9	93.5	86.8	76.8	113.5	104.5
S	98.4	106.6	90.4	104.5	75.3	94.4	86.3	75.3	113.7	104.1
O	99.3	107.8	91.0	109.2	75.7	96.0	86.7	76.4	113.8	102.9
N	99.5	108.0	91.4	109.8	76.2	96.9	86.5	77.1	114.4	101.9
D	100.0	108.7	91.5	108.9	76.6	98.7	86.5	77.5	114.4	102.3
1950 J	101.1	109.3	92.9	109.6	77.0	99.3	86.8	80.2	113.5	103.7
F	100.9	109.5	92.6	110.6	76.8	98.1	87.5	79.3	114.0	107.0
M	101.4	109.8	93.1	110.6	76.8	99.0	87.7	79.6	114.3	107.8
A	101.7	110.0	93.6	111.7	77.1	98.1	87.8	79.5	114.3	108.9
M	102.5	110.6	94.3	110.8	77.7	99.2	87.8	79.9	114.6	111.3
J	103.5	111.4	95.5	110.4	78.6	97.4	88.2	80.4	118.0	111.6
J	103.9	111.8	95.7	109.2	78.5	99.7	88.7	79.9	119.9	112.2
A	104.2	112.5	95.8	108.7	78.3	100.1	88.7	79.1	120.9	112.3
S	104.4	112.9	95.9	109.3	79.0	102.0	89.6	79.4	120.4	112.1
O	105.3	114.3	96.3	111.4	80.4	104.1	91.0	79.7	120.8	110.8
N	106.4	115.2	97.5	116.5	80.6	105.4	91.5	81.5	121.1	112.3
D	107.8 ^r	116.4	99.0	117.7	81.3	106.2 ^r	92.3 ^r	83.6 ^r	125.4 ^r	111.9 ^r
1951 J	108.9	116.7	100.6	118.2	82.1	107.0	92.1	85.8	125.7	115.4

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products		
Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products	
Cents per hour										
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1949	83.5	73.7	75.9	85.7	98.7	98.6	96.9	109.1	111.5	115.9
1948 J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2	75.8	83.9	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.9	96.1	109.8	110.7	113.2
J	84.1	73.9	76.1	86.7	98.0	98.8	97.2	109.8	111.4	118.3
J	84.1	74.0	76.3	87.1	98.4	98.9	97.6	110.3	111.7	115.2
A	84.3	74.2	76.2	86.9	98.0	99.	97.5	109.4	111.9	116.9
S	83.7	74.5	77.0	88.8	98.1	98.9	97.3	109.3	112.1	117.8
O	84.8	75.3	76.9	89.3	99.3	99.3	98.1	109.3	113.5	120.0
N	84.7	75.3	76.4	89.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	109.4	113.5	120.5
D	84.5	75.1	75.2	89.0	100.6	99.9	98.5	109.2	114.3	120.9
1950 J	84.3	74.9	77.1	87.8	101.6	100.7	99.4	110.7	114.3	121.3
F	84.4	75.2	77.3	86.6	101.5	101.0	99.1	111.7	114.8	120.8
M	84.8	75.7	78.2	87.2	102.2	101.8	100.1	112.1	115.1	120.9
A	85.2	75.8	78.6	89.4	102.5	102.2	100.5	113.1	115.3	121.8
M	85.4	76.0	78.2	95.1	102.0	102.7	100.7	114.4	115.9	121.6
J	85.9	76.2	77.7	94.5	102.4	103.2	102.1	114.7	117.5	126.2
J	86.0	76.1	77.7	96.2	101.8	103.7	102.8	115.4	117.5	124.2
A	85.4	77.4	78.3	97.5	101.5	104.0	102.8	115.9	118.4	125.7
S	85.9	78.3	79.2	99.9	103.2	104.5	104.0	116.0	118.7	126.6
O	87.4	78.6	79.5	100.5	103.8	106.0	104.8	116.5	120.0	126.8
N	88.8	79.6	79.3	100.7	106.3	106.8	106.4	117.9	120.8	126.9
D	91.8 ^c	79.4	78.5	100.0	106.7	107.5 ^c	107.4	117.6 ^c	122.1 ^c	129.0 ^c
1951 J	92.0	79.7	79.1	98.4	108.0	110.0	108.6	117.4	121.5	128.7

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D	..	..	94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	..
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.8	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1949	114.5	112.8	123.2	106.9	117.7	128.3	115.9	107.9	63.6
1948 J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	115.1	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	117.8	126.4	116.2	108.5	63.9
J	114.8	112.2	122.0	106.5	117.9	127.3	116.0	107.0	64.2
J	114.8	112.1	124.2	106.8	118.0	125.8	116.0	107.2	63.8
A	113.5	112.4	124.2	107.4	118.4	127.4	115.3	106.7	63.3
S	112.3	112.1	123.8	107.6	118.2	126.9	115.9	107.8	63.0
O	113.8	113.7	125.4	108.9	118.9	127.7	116.4	108.2	64.3
N	113.6	114.3	123.8	109.2	119.3	132.1	117.2	109.0	64.9
D	119.0	115.0	124.7	109.1	121.6	132.8	117.6	109.1	64.8
1950 J	121.9	113.8	125.1	109.6	123.0	131.3	118.8	108.9	64.7
F	124.0	112.5	124.8	109.6	121.4	129.7	117.5	110.7	65.0
M	124.5	112.5	126.1	109.5	121.0	130.8	119.0	111.7	66.3
A	125.2	112.0	126.9	109.8	122.5	131.3	118.9	112.4	65.2
M	125.6	112.7	127.9	110.4	123.8	129.6	120.3	113.9	66.1
J	127.0	112.0	129.2	110.3	123.8	130.5	119.7	112.4	65.7
J	126.0	112.5	130.4	112.3	123.0	129.3	120.5	112.2	65.3
A	126.4	112.4	132.0	113.2	122.6	129.3	122.5	112.5	64.7
S	123.8	112.0	131.8	112.8	124.1	129.3	122.2	114.1	64.5
O	124.1	115.6	133.2	113.5	126.9	128.9	124.6	115.8	66.6
N	128.7	115.4	135.0	114.3	128.3	130.3	124.4	117.1	67.6
D	131.5	115.6	137.5	115.1	129.1	130.5	125.2	117.5	67.6
1951 J	130.8	117.3	135.9	119.0	131.2	131.0	128.5	118.8	67.8

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Wood products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1949	42.3	42.5	41.3	44.8	41.1	42.8	43.2	42.0	42.3
1948 J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.0	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4	41.4	43.7	43.8	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.3	44.9	41.1	43.1	43.2	42.3	42.8
J	40.8	41.1	40.0	43.8	39.5	41.2	42.7	40.5	43.7
J	41.8	42.4	41.5	43.9	40.2	42.9	42.3	41.2	43.4
A	41.9	42.1	41.3	44.6	40.8	42.1	43.3	41.7	42.8
S	42.4	42.5	42.3	44.7	41.1	42.5	43.4	42.2	42.4
O	42.7	43.0	42.2	45.8	41.8	43.1	43.5	42.5	41.9
N	42.8	42.8	42.0	45.8	42.2	42.6	44.1	42.9	43.5
D	42.9	43.0	42.1	45.7	41.9	43.0	44.3	42.9	42.5
1950 J	39.9	40.3	37.6	42.7	39.8	40.6	42.6	39.6	39.7
F	42.3	42.2	40.2	45.1	41.4	42.4	43.9	42.4	41.4
M	42.5	42.6	41.6	45.4	41.1	42.7	43.8	42.5	42.0
A	42.8	43.0	41.8	45.6	41.5	43.3	43.7	42.6	43.2
M	42.6	42.9	41.8	45.8	41.4	43.2	43.6	42.4	43.0
J	42.0	42.2	40.6	45.2	41.0	42.6	43.3	41.7	43.3
J	42.5	42.9	42.3	45.9	41.3	43.1	43.0	42.2	43.6
A	42.5	42.7	42.2	45.2	41.0	43.0	42.8	42.2	43.1
S	41.9	41.5	41.5	44.3	41.1	41.1	42.9	42.4	41.8
O	42.9	43.0	42.6	45.3	41.7	43.1	43.4	42.8	41.7
N	43.0	43.1	42.6	45.6	42.1	43.2	43.9	43.0	41.8
D	43.1	43.1	42.3	45.8	41.9	43.2	43.8	43.1	41.8
1951 J	40.2	40.4	38.5	43.0	38.1	41.0	41.7	40.0	38.6

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1949	40.1	42.2	44.7	40.9	40.3	43.5	37.4	45.3	40.1
1948 J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.0	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6	42.4	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.6	45.5	40.5
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.7	44.6	40.4
J	38.1	40.8	44.3	38.8	37.5	43.3	33.5	45.4	38.6
J	38.4	41.4	44.6	39.9	38.3	43.1	37.8	45.5	39.1
A	39.5	42.3	44.7	39.4	39.4	43.1	39.0	45.1	41.1
S	40.5	42.6	44.7	41.0	40.6	43.1	38.4	45.1	41.1
O	40.7	42.0	45.1	40.9	41.4	43.7	39.4	45.8	41.5
N	40.3	43.6	45.4	42.0	41.2	44.0	40.3	46.5	41.2
D	40.2	43.9	45.4	41.8	41.4	44.1	40.3	46.4	41.1
1950 J	36.8	38.8	42.3	40.8	37.4	42.7	35.1	42.7	34.6
F	40.6	42.2	44.8	41.7	41.5	43.5	37.4	46.0	38.6
M	40.5	43.3	44.9	41.2	41.4	43.3	39.0	46.2	40.0
A	40.2	43.2	45.0	41.1	41.5	43.3	39.2	46.1	40.2
M	38.6	43.2	45.2	40.2	40.8	43.7	38.3	46.1	40.1
J	36.7	42.5	44.7	40.7	39.6	43.1	35.1	45.2	39.4
J	38.6	42.4	45.3	41.1	40.0	43.2	39.3	44.7	40.5
A	39.6	42.5	45.5	41.4	40.0	42.9	39.8	45.2	40.2
S	40.0	42.5	45.3	42.0	40.8	43.1	35.4	43.8	40.2
O	40.4	43.3	45.6	41.5	41.7	43.5	39.1	44.5	40.6
N	39.9	43.4	45.4	43.4	41.9	43.4	39.6	45.3	40.4
D	40.6	43.6	45.6	42.7	41.9	43.5	40.2	45.2	40.1
1951 J	37.0	40.7	43.4	38.5	37.7	42.3	34.9	42.8	33.9

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

		MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
		Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
	Total										
	1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
	1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
	1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
	1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
	1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
	1946 O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
	1947 O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
	1948 J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
	A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
	S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
	O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
	N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
	D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
	1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
	F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
	M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
	A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
	M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8
	J	22.4	10.6	34.1	54.4	52.5	6.0	51.4	38.4	47.1	22.3
	J	22.3	10.4	33.9	54.2	52.3	6.1	51.5	38.2	47.1	22.1
	A	22.1	10.3	33.6	53.4	52.6	6.2	51.6	37.6	47.2	21.8
	S	22.8	10.5	34.6	53.8	52.9	6.2	51.8	37.4	47.2	22.2
	O	23.2	10.5	35.0	54.2	52.6	6.1	51.6	38.1	47.5	22.4
	N	23.2	10.7	35.1	54.3	52.7	6.0	51.1	39.3	47.4	22.6
	D	23.1	10.8	34.9	54.1	52.8	5.9	50.6	40.4	47.5	22.8
	1950 J	22.5	10.8	33.9	53.1	52.9	6.1	50.4	40.3	47.5	23.1
	F	23.0	11.0	34.5	53.9	53.4	6.2	50.3	37.1	47.5	23.1
	M	22.9	10.9	34.5	53.9	53.3	6.2	50.4	36.6	47.3	23.1
	A	23.0	10.9	34.5	54.0	52.7	6.1	49.9	36.9	47.4	23.1
	M	22.7	10.7	34.3	54.0	53.5	6.0	49.9	37.2	47.5	23.1
	J	22.3	10.7	33.6	53.6	53.6	6.0	50.1	37.1	47.6	22.3
	J	22.1	10.6	33.4	53.2	53.4	6.1	50.0	36.8	47.7	22.0
	A	21.9	10.5	33.1	52.6	53.6	6.0	50.5	36.4	47.7	21.7
	S	22.3	10.6	33.7	52.9	53.4	5.8	50.5	36.3	47.7	21.9
	O	22.8	10.8	34.5	53.4	53.4	6.3	50.6	37.4	48.2	22.3
	N	22.9	10.9	34.7	53.7	53.3	6.0	50.6	38.0	48.3	22.3
	D	22.9	11.0	34.7	53.8	53.1	5.9	50.7	39.4	48.3	22.6

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽⁴⁾	Employment Offices ⁽⁵⁾	
									Live applications for employment vacancies	Unfilled vacancies ⁽⁴⁾
	Thousands			Thousands days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	552.2	197	35
1950	165.3	127.9	61.81	3,293	7.88	9.88	13.12	602.4	253	40
1948 D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1	75.64	4,660	10.40	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61	8.79	10.83	532.4	204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51	7.88	10.56	537.5	155	49
J	80.4	111.8	32.21	1,856	4.11	8.36	11.15	544.5	147	43
J	79.9	66.0	28.25	1,525	3.37	8.63	11.50	552.6	140	39
A	80.8	62.7	34.42	1,651	3.72	8.56	11.44	560.3	137	44
S	83.5	65.4	34.41	1,611	3.67	9.16	12.17	568.8	143	42
O	105.9	71.8	41.81	1,675	3.85	8.87	11.93	576.9	172	31
N	152.3	104.3	63.70	2,178	5.05	9.14	12.14	584.0	221	28
D	222.1	125.2	89.82	3,067	7.18	9.28	12.53	589.4	274	18
1950 J	297.2	219.0	132.62	4,925	11.78	8.94	12.03	589.6	376	19
F	286.2	232.4	112.75	5,585	13.61	8.71	11.75	587.8	376	24
M	265.4	219.7	91.65	6,466	15.75	8.11	10.91	582.6	428	29
A	209.9	186.1	59.97	4,671	11.35	9.01	12.02	580.3	388	41
M	146.5	132.7	56.87	4,005	9.59	8.25	11.12	581.0	254	43
J	109.4	92.8	40.78	2,742	6.38	8.61	11.55	585.8	205	41
J	92.5	76.8	30.95	2,053	4.73	9.12	12.17	593.3	158	41
A	98.9	67.3	30.63	1,925	4.41	11.11	14.57	603.4	153	47
S	79.3	61.6	32.40	1,633	3.84	11.37	14.90	614.5	134	65
O	90.3	65.7	33.77	1,541	3.57	11.31	14.86	625.8	187	55
N	124.8	79.1	49.53	1,782	4.18	11.44	15.06	636.6	187	46
D	183.3	101.9	69.87	2,193	5.31	12.58	16.45	647.8	227	35
1951 J	220.5	149.8	104.67	3,788	9.37	12.27	16.09	654.1	301	37

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

(1) Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) As of July, 1949, due to changes in method of recording payments, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the third Friday of the month, has been substituted for the number of persons receiving benefit in the month.

(3) Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

(4) Prior to 1944, data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and Publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.5	0.2	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.1	0.1	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	—	0.5	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	—	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	1.8	1.0	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	—	0.6	8.0	14.0	0.7
1949	88.6	2.4	0.4	4.6	0.3	1.7	0.1	7.4	1.0	8.5	1.0
1950	115.8	0.1	—	0.3	1.1	4.6	0.3	—	1.3	1.5	0.9
1948 D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	—	1.0	—	—
M	136.3	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—	—
A	138.9	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.1	—	—	—	—	—
M	173.9	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	—	0.1	0.1	—
J	141.2	0.2	—	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	0.7	0.4	—	—
J	58.0	1.0	—	3.3	0.6	—	—	12.8	—	—	12.1
A	36.3	0.6	2.0	—	1.0	0.2	—	19.0	0.1	—	—
S	67.9	2.0	—	0.4	—	1.2	0.7	18.0	1.6	—	—
O	70.0	0.6	2.0	12.2	—	—	—	16.1	—	22.0	—
N	135.7	3.6	1.2	23.4	—	—	0.7	18.1	5.0	80.0	—
D	24.0	2.8	0.2	12.0	—	0.9	—	4.6	1.8	—	—
1950 J	39.5	—	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
F	26.3	—	—	—	2.5	3.9	—	—	—	—	—
M	25.1	—	—	—	5.0	3.3	3.1	—	2.7	—	—
A	14.6	—	—	—	1.2	1.9	—	—	1.2	0.5	—
M	23.9	—	—	—	0.1	3.0	—	—	0.9	—	—
J	30.2	1.0	—	—	1.3	3.2	—	0.1	1.0	—	—
J	50.8	—	—	0.5	1.4	12.5	—	—	4.0	—	—
A	1,053.0	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	—	1.2	—	—
S	38.4	—	—	3.2	0.1	2.8	—	—	3.9	5.0	—
O	30.0	—	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	0.5	5.4	4.8
N	49.1	0.2	—	0.1	1.3	2.8	—	—	—	7.0	6.2
D	8.4	—	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	—
1951 J	16.8	0.7	—	0.3	0.2	0.4	—	—	—	—	—

The distribution of monthly data for metal products in the last month is on a preliminary basis.
Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other		
Thousand man-working days										
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	3.4	2.4	0.6	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1949	5.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.4	2.2	0.3	42.0	3.8	0.8
1950	5.5	0.5	4.0	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.4	2.7	84.0	4.7
1948 D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.4	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	0.6	120.0	1.5	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.8	0.5
M	8.0	1.5	0.1	1.8	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3
J	36.3	2.3	5.5	0.5	3.4	—	0.7	85.9	5.0	0.1
J	17.3	1.1	0.3	—	—	—	—	2.0	6.1	1.3
A	3.2	—	0.5	2.5	0.3	—	—	3.9	2.8	0.2
S	1.8	2.8	0.4	2.3	11.4	22.0	—	0.3	1.5	1.5
O	0.3	4.6	—	2.5	—	4.5	0.3	0.7	3.0	1.4
N	0.9	—	—	0.1	0.1	—	0.5	—	0.9	1.4
D	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.4	—	—	—	1.1
1950 J	—	—	—	—	7.0	1.5	2.2	24.7	—	1.6
F	—	0.2	—	—	6.0	—	6.9	—	—	6.8
M	0.6	—	—	1.0	5.0	—	1.0	—	0.6	2.9
A	0.8	0.7	—	0.8	3.0	—	—	—	—	4.7
M	3.7	1.5	4.2	0.3	0.5	—	—	6.0	—	3.6
J	4.3	0.5	12.1	0.6	0.4	—	0.3	—	1.4	3.9
J	8.8	0.3	10.2	1.3	5.6	—	3.5	—	0.9	1.8
A	8.0	0.2	7.4	—	0.8	—	—	2.1	1,002.2	16.3
S	3.7	0.1	6.2	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	10.7
O	4.9	1.2	4.9	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	3.9
N	27.8	1.0	1.8	—	0.2	—	0.2	—	—	0.5
D	3.8	—	0.7	0.2	0.1	—	2.0	—	—	0.1
1951 J	1.5	—	5.9	0.2	0.2	—	7.2	—	—	0.2

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
1935-39 = 100									
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1		106.1	..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8		105.0	..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3		98.2	..	95.8
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1949	160.8	203.0	123.0	131.1	183.1	167.6	128.8	184.8	173.2
1950	166.5	210.9	132.9	138.3	182.3	169.2	132.6	190.0	177.6
1949 M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	173.3
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	184.6	..
J	162.1	207.2	123.4	129.1	183.3	167.5	128.5	186.8	..
A	162.8	209.2	123.4	129.5	183.2	167.4	128.9	187.9	174.5
S	162.3	207.0	123.9	130.1	183.5	167.4	128.9	186.9	..
O	162.2	205.0	123.9	134.1	184.1	167.2	130.2	186.5	..
N	161.7	203.3	123.9	135.1	183.7	167.4	130.2	185.7	..
D	161.5	201.9	125.0	135.2	183.7	167.1	130.5	185.0	..
1950 J	161.0	199.4	125.0	135.6	183.3	167.0	131.6	183.8	175.3
F	161.6	201.3	125.0	135.9	183.0	166.4	132.1	184.7	..
M	163.7	204.0	132.7	136.3	181.4	166.3	132.1	185.8	..
A	164.0	204.5	132.7	138.0	181.2	166.4	132.3	186.2	176.7
M	164.0	204.6	132.7	137.5	180.8	166.4	132.3	186.1	..
J	165.4	209.0	132.7	137.1	180.7	166.9	132.4	188.3	..
J	167.5	214.3	134.9	137.7	180.7	166.9	132.5	191.0	..
A	168.5	216.7	134.9	138.4	180.9	168.9	132.5	192.4	180.7
S	169.8	218.8	135.5	140.8	182.3	171.1	132.8	194.3	..
O	170.7	220.1	135.5	141.0	183.5	172.7	133.3	195.5	..
N	170.7	218.6	136.4	140.6	184.5	174.8	133.4	195.1	..
D	171.1	218.8	136.4	140.7	184.9	176.4	134.1	195.6	..
1951 J	172.5	220.2	136.4	141.5	187.1	179.8	135.8	197.3	..
F	175.2	224.4	136.4	141.7	192.4	185.1	137.0	201.4	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled Cereal Foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39 = 100											
1926		130.3	137.3	121.1	150.4	132.6	112.5	165.2	114.2	130.1	199.6
1929		124.6	125.7	110.6	142.6	125.5	113.2	108.7	100.7	128.2	120.6
1933		87.4	81.4	95.3	66.6	77.3	91.9	88.1	111.7	82.8	88.6
1938		101.9	100.5	85.7	102.5	104.1	104.8	99.6	99.0	95.0	78.0
1939		99.3	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1940		108.2	98.1	103.0	84.0	94.9	98.1	116.6	127.7	114.9	110.3
1941		116.6	106.1	111.1	85.7	98.9	99.0	126.6	141.8	144.6	102.3
1942		123.3	114.9	135.6	97.1	103.0	99.2	129.1	146.1	161.1	188.3
1943		128.3	123.5	151.4	118.5	107.8	99.2	129.1	146.2	154.2	211.8
1944		130.9	129.1	151.0	134.0	107.6	99.2	129.1	146.2	157.2	181.2
1945		132.4	131.6	162.1	134.9	107.5	99.2	129.1	146.3	159.1	223.2
1946		139.2	134.2	163.3	135.7	107.4	99.2	128.7	147.9	159.2	203.9
1947		163.6	157.3	155.0	167.7	124.8	107.7	126.4	166.8	248.6	191.5
1948		193.9	185.7	156.1	200.7	157.4	137.1	123.0	169.3	344.3	245.8
1949		198.9	190.5	192.5	218.6	174.2	147.8	125.4	167.7	290.1	171.7
1949 J		202.4	191.6	183.9	220.6	157.3	139.5	121.0	168.5	322.0	156.3
F		200.4	189.1	182.0	217.3	156.0	139.5	120.3	168.5	312.8	163.1
M		200.4	187.2	193.2	216.5	155.4	139.5	120.9	168.4	304.0	158.1
A		199.8	190.5	191.4	218.3	177.5	149.1	127.1	167.4	293.1	156.5
M		198.6	191.5	203.0	219.2	179.1	150.7	126.4	167.4	292.6	161.2
J		198.1	190.9	204.5	219.0	178.8	150.7	124.8	167.4	282.4	201.9
J		197.5	191.3	213.1	217.3	180.9	150.7	124.9	167.4	274.6	248.4
A		196.4	190.4	203.9	215.7	179.1	150.7	125.0	167.4	276.9	191.0
S		196.1	189.7	193.4	218.4	180.1	150.7	126.9	167.4	265.5	172.0
O		198.5	190.2	198.2	221.1	182.1	150.7	126.6	167.4	261.6	157.2
N		199.2	192.0	176.6	220.8	182.4	150.7	127.1	167.4	299.1	148.7
D		198.7	191.4	166.6	219.5	181.7	150.7	133.7	167.4	297.1	146.4
1950 J		199.9	192.6	185.9	218.1	180.9	150.7	134.5	173.3	300.3	148.9
F		200.9	192.0	177.8	218.5	180.5	150.7	135.7	173.3	303.2	142.5
M		202.4	194.6	181.0	224.3	181.4	150.7	143.8	173.3	290.0	143.7
A		203.6	196.9	177.3	227.8	185.5	150.7	148.4	172.6	289.9	144.4
M		205.8	199.2	193.4	229.7	186.9	150.7	154.1	171.1	296.7	141.6
J		210.3	200.2	176.5	232.2	189.2	150.7	157.9	172.0	304.8	153.5
J		213.2	202.5	166.0	225.6	188.7	150.7	169.8	177.6	340.2	201.6
A		216.9	207.4	163.1	215.6	184.4	160.2	202.3	199.4	368.4	165.8
S		223.8	212.5	171.2	215.8	195.3	160.2	210.8	208.1	381.4	141.3
O		221.3	207.0	175.5	208.2	198.3	161.7	219.6	204.5	350.7	116.8
N		223.7	209.3	188.1	207.6	197.7	161.7	231.1	202.7	344.8	108.0
D		226.4	209.6	183.2	209.3	197.6	161.7	228.7	202.9	344.0	113.8
1951 J		233.8	214.1	172.9	213.0	199.2	161.7	238.0	203.1	359.5	123.2

Note: This table introduces new index numbers of wholesale prices on the base 1935-39 = 100. Detailed information can be obtained from the D.B.S. reference paper "Wholesale Price Indexes, 1913-1950 (1935-39 = 100)".

The data for 1950 and 1951 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

MARCH, 1951

PRICES

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS									
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Prepared
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	133.2	140.0	126.1	114.0	111.6	121.4	135.7	165.0	127.1	141.0
1929	145.2	147.5	152.0	129.1	119.1	150.8	145.0	173.1	159.4	131.1
1933	79.1	88.1	71.1	90.4	99.8	67.1	81.7	87.8	70.6	70.2
1938	102.1	99.6	80.3	96.1	100.5	100.3	106.4	104.8	105.2	105.8
1939	100.8	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	105.4	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1940	107.2	115.6	122.4	116.1	107.5	114.7	104.8	98.8	112.6	95.9
1941	125.1	125.6	144.0	115.9	109.8	133.3	126.3	110.1	131.1	119.5
1942	138.5	144.1	150.8	121.3	111.5	158.1	131.8	134.9	145.8	135.8
1943	148.3	163.7	146.5	121.3	111.9	176.1	133.2	147.0	160.7	132.3
1944	147.8	167.1	135.2	121.3	115.0	174.5	133.5	134.3	162.8	129.8
1945	149.9	166.8	136.4	121.3	115.0	179.1	133.9	141.9	163.8	131.4
1946	160.1	185.7	137.3	121.3	118.8	192.4	146.0	146.6	170.8	140.3
1947	183.7	210.9	191.7	162.4	144.5	215.0	185.2	152.4	185.1	164.2
1948	239.0	245.8	218.6	202.8	172.8	294.7	233.6	181.6	274.9	217.0
1949	241.2	257.3	210.5	201.2	171.9	314.3	217.6	184.9	297.6	217.5
1949 J	248.8	262.0	221.2	198.5	171.0	323.0	234.9	167.9	306.4	214.2
F	241.2	262.0	206.1	198.5	171.7	301.8	233.6	162.2	294.0	213.4
M	241.2	260.9	203.9	198.5	171.7	310.6	221.9	163.7	299.1	217.7
A	242.1	265.5	207.8	196.6	171.7	318.3	212.8	165.7	306.4	219.0
M	241.4	258.7	204.3	196.6	171.7	320.0	211.8	168.9	304.9	219.7
J	245.2	262.9	204.1	196.6	171.9	325.3	210.7	185.4	318.7	223.9
J	244.3	266.2	203.3	196.6	171.9	320.3	210.4	210.5	311.3	230.6
A	241.6	250.3	207.1	196.6	171.9	317.5	212.1	215.1	295.8	229.1
S	240.0	250.3	207.9	196.6	171.9	310.3	214.0	221.8	287.9	229.1
O	236.1	249.6	213.1	213.0	172.3	300.5	213.9	213.1	280.2	217.3
N	237.3	249.2	226.3	213.0	172.5	307.1	217.5	192.2	277.8	218.8
D	234.8	249.9	220.4	213.0	172.5	317.0	218.1	152.8	288.7	176.9
1950 J	235.9	252.6	222.4	218.3	172.5	314.9	218.3	128.7	291.2	198.8
F	239.7	251.1	214.7	218.3	172.5	325.6	216.3	144.2	303.0	203.6
M	245.1	252.9	219.0	218.3	172.5	337.1	215.8	150.2	316.6	203.2
A	247.1	256.1	213.0	214.8	173.0	350.2	213.0	148.5	322.5	195.6
M	248.9	247.9	218.8	214.8	172.9	365.3	203.0	146.9	334.4	197.2
J	260.6	249.9	222.2	218.3	173.1	391.9	206.5	156.4	358.1	207.0
J	267.4	253.4	236.1	218.3	173.1	402.7	207.2	171.6	369.8	217.8
A	270.0	260.4	263.9	230.5	176.3	402.1	210.2	178.5	365.2	214.0
S	273.6	264.9	315.6	254.3	177.0	401.8	212.0	192.1	361.8	214.3
O	268.9	270.1	308.7	265.2	192.6	378.9	218.2	203.7	335.8	210.9
N	271.3	274.6	325.8	269.9	195.3	378.2	222.5	205.2	339.0	210.8
D	277.1	278.4	337.6	279.8	195.3	392.9	227.1	200.2	355.1	196.8
1951 J	290.4	288.1	380.3	309.5	200.4	419.3	228.6	163.2	383.5	208.5

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics	Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935 - 39 = 100										
1926	140.3	131.6	180.9	210.0	225.4	154.6	113.8	130.4	138.7	163.8
1929	128.1	120.1	155.2	162.4	173.6	141.3	128.4	125.0	130.3	144.1
1933	97.8	102.1	87.6	108.2	137.2	72.6	92.7	96.4	87.2	89.3
1938	95.5	96.9	96.9	94.3	94.5	82.9	101.3	97.1	106.9	113.3
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1940	118.1	106.8	120.2	134.0	112.5	142.3	130.7	134.9	119.0	123.5
1941	128.4	118.0	144.7	134.0	111.9	147.7	132.9	133.9	127.0	123.5
1942	131.2	111.1	152.8	131.0	115.1	147.4	133.0	134.3	132.3	123.5
1943	130.8	110.9	152.8	130.6	114.7	147.4	133.0	134.3	142.2	136.8
1944	130.7	110.9	152.8	130.6	114.7	147.4	133.0	133.9	151.6	146.5
1945	130.8	110.9	152.8	132.3	114.7	147.4	133.0	133.7	154.9	153.0
1946	137.9	121.0	152.8	138.7	114.7	147.4	141.6	142.3	172.1	179.1
1947	179.5	172.0	221.5	166.2	133.9	167.0	167.8	186.8	208.8	207.6
1948	216.3	215.5	260.4	188.0	146.3	209.2	199.3	252.9	238.3	226.0
1949	222.5	221.2	260.7	191.9	149.1	219.2	210.7	258.5	241.6	234.3
1949 J	226.1	220.1	263.1	191.9	149.1	235.6	206.7	274.2	243.4	229.6
F	225.1	220.1	260.5	191.9	149.1	226.3	206.7	274.2	243.4	229.6
M	225.5	220.1	262.3	191.9	149.1	224.1	211.5	274.0	246.0	229.6
A	225.4	220.1	259.7	191.9	149.1	222.5	211.5	274.0	242.3	229.6
M	224.1	220.1	254.7	191.9	149.1	219.5	211.5	274.0	241.4	229.6
J	224.2	220.1	254.7	191.9	149.1	217.3	211.5	274.0	240.2	229.6
J	223.0	219.9	253.1	191.9	149.1	217.8	211.5	272.1	237.7	229.6
A	220.1	219.9	257.0	191.9	149.1	216.8	211.5	251.4	235.3	229.6
S	219.4	216.2	262.1	191.9	149.1	214.6	211.5	251.4	234.3	228.3
O	218.1	225.1	265.5	191.9	149.1	210.3	211.5	227.7	245.0	248.9
N	218.7	225.1	265.7	191.9	149.1	210.3	211.5	227.7	244.9	248.9
D	219.7	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	215.5	211.5	227.7	245.6	248.9
1950 J	223.8	226.2	273.1	191.9	149.1	239.5	211.5	241.5	246.2	248.9
F	225.4	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	239.5	202.6	250.4	247.0	248.9
M	224.6	226.2	272.2	191.9	149.1	248.6	202.6	244.3	247.8	248.9
A	224.8	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	254.0	202.6	244.3	248.5	248.9
M	228.8	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	264.4	202.6	264.5	250.8	248.9
J	229.9	226.2	269.5	191.9	149.1	294.6	202.6	266.7	256.5	248.9
J	232.6	228.2	270.4	186.5	149.1	299.8	203.0	262.4	262.4	248.9
A	246.6	240.0	269.2	186.5	149.1	357.6	203.0	287.2	264.6	248.9
S	273.6	266.2	274.1	186.5	149.1	411.8	218.7	346.8	269.4	248.9
O	276.2	266.3	285.2	196.2	168.5	417.3	219.1	371.4	263.1	237.6
N	280.7	266.3	289.4	196.2	168.5	447.4	219.1	373.7	269.4	251.8
D	284.2	267.3	303.6	199.4	168.5	468.2	219.1	369.8	273.8	255.3
1951 J	298.8	267.3	312.1	200.5	168.5	561.4	219.1	408.4	284.5	255.6

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial silk hosiery.

MARCH, 1951

PRICES

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER			IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS					NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39 = 100										
1926	111.6	139.4	104.8	112.1	101.5	110.5	107.8	146.4	136.0	130.2
1929	118.3	130.5	98.2	104.9	97.4	103.7	96.3	123.2	134.9	165.8
1933	78.1	93.8	89.5	93.1	92.2	95.8	88.2	59.5	87.5	76.0
1938	99.2	104.4	105.8	103.1	106.1	103.8	106.1	95.1	98.9	98.7
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1940	118.5	125.0	108.7	110.6	105.9	103.2	102.2	134.4	106.9	109.2
1941	137.1	135.0	112.8	110.6	108.8	104.4	102.8	152.6	107.2	111.1
1942	152.8	138.4	116.0	110.6	111.9	106.7	112.8	152.4	107.2	111.4
1943	170.2	139.4	116.8	110.6	112.3	106.7	119.8	151.5	107.8	111.4
1944	183.9	155.3	117.8	110.6	113.5	106.7	119.8	151.2	107.8	111.5
1945	185.2	156.7	117.9	110.6	113.7	106.7	119.8	151.2	107.6	111.5
1946	197.7	168.8	127.4	127.6	125.6	117.3	131.7	151.2	108.0	111.8
1947	262.7	209.5	140.7	157.2	132.7	134.6	148.4	164.9	130.2	180.8
1948	330.1	232.7	161.4	189.6	149.6	152.5	172.8	218.1	146.9	210.2
1949	349.2	194.1	175.5	210.3	160.5	173.7	196.3	205.8	145.2	191.2
1949 J	349.0	223.7	174.4	210.3	159.2	164.9	188.8	218.4	157.9	220.9
F	349.0	223.5	174.7	210.3	159.2	166.0	188.8	218.4	158.0	220.9
M	359.8	223.5	176.2	210.3	160.8	171.8	188.8	218.4	155.8	221.2
A	358.7	197.4	175.9	210.3	160.8	171.8	188.8	216.2	148.4	211.5
M	356.4	194.8	177.2	210.3	160.8	177.2	202.4	210.5	137.9	175.1
J	353.8	190.6	176.7	210.3	160.8	178.1	199.7	204.8	132.2	163.4
J	351.9	173.8	174.9	210.3	160.8	178.1	199.7	184.3	134.1	166.5
A	341.7	174.3	174.3	210.3	160.8	178.1	199.7	171.6	136.8	169.3
S	339.9	174.3	174.4	210.3	160.8	175.9	199.7	180.7	140.9	175.4
O	342.9	184.6	175.8	210.3	160.8	175.9	199.7	213.9	146.6	184.8
N	342.3	184.6	175.9	210.3	160.8	175.9	199.7	216.2	147.5	192.3
D	344.8	184.6	175.2	210.3	160.8	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.8	193.3
1950 J	347.0	185.2	177.0	210.3	161.1	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.8	193.3
F	350.4	185.2	178.3	210.3	167.6	170.2	199.7	216.2	146.6	193.3
M	353.7	185.2	178.8	210.3	168.6	171.6	199.7	216.2	145.7	193.3
A	357.4	185.2	180.3	210.3	169.2	178.1	202.1	216.2	146.4	196.9
M	366.8	185.2	181.8	213.9	169.2	178.5	202.1	238.3	150.7	206.5
J	388.1	185.2	183.1	219.3	169.2	179.3	202.1	259.0	162.8	231.6
J	407.9	197.1	183.3	219.3	169.2	179.9	202.1	255.6	163.6	233.2
A	414.3	197.1	183.4	219.3	169.2	179.9	202.1	255.6	165.3	233.2
S	431.1	197.1	185.6	219.3	172.2	183.7	202.1	261.3	173.9	253.4
O	413.4	213.0	190.8	223.0	177.2	191.9	216.5	264.1	168.8	243.7
N	412.2	212.2	190.7	228.4	177.2	191.9	216.5	264.1	169.9	241.0
D	414.9	213.1	192.2	233.8	177.2	193.2	216.5	269.8	173.1	243.5
1951 J	445.4	233.7	196.4	233.8	178.0	196.0	216.5	272.6	174.7	243.4

⁽¹⁾ Gold price excluded prior to 1935.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1935-39 = 100										
1926	176.1	202.8	117.3	115.9	111.8	95.5	100.8	137.7	110.9	97.0
1929	143.3	157.8	109.0	119.0	106.8	94.2	101.1	118.5	106.6	97.2
1933	81.3	103.2	99.1	116.2	97.8	90.0	92.5	103.0	126.9	102.3
1938	91.8	90.1	101.5	98.3	101.3	106.0	98.6	100.5	93.5	99.1
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1940	109.6	122.2	106.7	99.0	109.3	115.5	141.8	106.8	136.3	95.3
1941	109.6	126.1	113.2	105.8	117.6	115.7	163.3	114.6	146.0	100.9
1942	109.6	126.6	117.4	109.5	122.9	116.4	166.4	120.3	155.6	103.2
1943	109.6	127.0	118.6	114.2	126.5	116.4	166.4	120.5	155.6	103.2
1944	109.6	126.9	117.2	115.8	121.3	119.6	166.4	120.1	155.6	102.5
1945	109.6	126.1	116.4	117.4	122.1	120.1	166.4	117.3	155.6	101.7
1946	109.6	126.2	117.4	125.4	123.5	122.9	166.4	117.3	155.6	101.3
1947	261.9	221.8	129.1	142.9	135.9	147.8	170.6	126.4	168.0	106.6
1948	356.6	296.4	150.8	152.1	154.5	191.6	193.5	155.1	187.6	118.7
1949	324.5	284.5	158.3	160.7	160.8	206.7	183.8	159.7	213.2	122.7
1949 J	432.9	384.8	158.1	159.1	163.2	210.7	195.2	156.9	213.2	121.3
F	432.9	384.8	158.2	159.1	163.4	210.7	195.2	157.0	213.2	121.3
M	387.5	378.0	158.3	160.3	163.6	211.4	195.2	156.9	213.2	121.3
A	315.7	322.5	157.6	160.3	163.2	211.4	195.2	155.9	213.2	123.1
M	286.7	271.1	155.9	160.6	155.5	211.4	195.2	156.4	213.2	123.1
J	245.9	231.4	155.7	160.6	155.6	211.4	175.7	156.0	213.2	123.1
J	280.7	225.4	156.1	160.6	155.7	211.4	175.7	157.0	213.2	123.1
A	313.6	238.2	155.5	160.6	155.6	200.4	175.7	157.0	213.2	123.1
S	326.2	244.7	155.7	160.6	156.3	200.4	175.7	157.0	213.2	123.1
O	307.6	238.1	162.8	160.6	165.0	200.4	175.7	170.0	213.2	123.4
N	288.2	247.7	162.1	160.6	165.4	200.4	175.7	168.2	213.2	123.4
D	276.6	246.9	163.0	167.4	167.5	200.4	175.7	168.2	213.2	123.4
1950 J	276.6	249.1	163.4	167.4	167.2	194.6	175.7	168.3	252.4	123.4
F	276.6	246.5	164.7	167.4	167.7	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
M	252.6	250.6	164.8	167.4	167.7	200.4	175.7	168.5	252.4	124.1
A	242.5	265.8	164.7	167.4	168.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
M	266.7	296.4	164.2	167.4	166.9	200.4	175.7	168.7	252.4	125.1
J	268.8	355.8	164.3	167.4	167.2	200.4	175.7	168.6	252.4	125.1
J	265.4	361.8	164.7	169.6	167.4	200.4	175.7	168.9	252.4	129.3
A	295.9	362.4	164.8	174.8	167.7	200.4	164.4	168.9	252.4	129.3
S	355.0	410.2	166.2	180.6	168.1	211.4	164.4	170.0	252.4	129.6
O	353.4	399.9	165.0	180.6	167.5	211.4	164.4	166.6	252.4	134.3
N	369.1	408.3	164.0	180.6	167.4	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
D	372.8	412.0	165.4	180.6	171.1	211.4	173.5	163.6	252.4	134.3
1951 J	372.2	417.0	167.3	182.1	171.4	211.4	182.7	163.6	257.2	134.3

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals		Fertilizer materials
1935-39 = 100											
1926	121.7	126.0	112.9	126.3	112.4	99.8	..	..	136.4	130.3
1929	130.8	120.2	104.4	99.4	124.4	85.9	..	..	142.9	120.6
1933	88.5	102.4	101.9	91.8	103.6	101.4	..	..	99.4	96.2
1938	105.7	100.4	101.8	98.1	102.6	98.4	98.2	101.0	95.9	101.4	
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	100.7	107.5	
1940	111.3	108.5	103.1	103.6	98.6	114.7	96.1	101.8	133.4	111.6	
1941	112.6	118.6	104.2	117.8	99.4	120.7	96.1	113.0	165.7	114.6	
1942	112.6	127.9	104.6	123.9	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	212.5	112.9	
1943	112.6	125.3	104.7	123.9	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	200.6	109.2	
1944	112.6	124.9	104.5	123.7	99.8	121.4	96.1	117.0	200.6	109.2	
1945	112.6	124.0	103.4	123.6	99.8	119.9	96.1	111.2	200.5	109.2	
1946	112.6	120.3	102.4	128.9	99.8	112.1	96.1	110.5	176.1	110.2	
1947	146.6	136.7	104.8	169.2	114.8	113.1	104.4	147.1	162.7	118.9	
1948	175.7	152.2	111.9	196.9	147.4	136.0	111.0	160.0	152.1	132.5	
1949	194.2	155.2	114.4	164.5	152.8	169.4	113.6	159.2	140.9	141.6	
1949 J	194.2	162.9	113.7	195.3	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	148.1	140.2	
F	194.2	160.6	114.0	190.8	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	146.3	140.2	
M	194.2	159.2	114.3	175.4	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	145.5	140.2	
A	194.2	156.8	114.3	154.7	152.1	165.0	112.7	160.0	143.8	140.2	
M	194.2	155.1	114.3	154.7	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	147.5	140.2	
J	194.2	153.2	114.3	154.7	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	142.9	140.2	
J	194.2	152.8	114.2	154.7	153.3	165.0	112.7	160.0	141.2	140.2	
A	194.2	153.0	114.1	156.0	149.7	165.0	112.7	160.0	139.6	140.2	
S	194.2	151.2	114.1	156.0	149.7	165.0	112.7	150.3	136.1	140.2	
O	194.2	153.2	114.4	160.4	154.0	182.6	112.7	160.0	132.8	140.2	
N	194.2	152.0	115.7	160.4	154.0	182.6	118.1	160.0	132.8	147.9	
D	194.2	152.0	115.7	160.4	154.0	182.6	118.1	160.0	133.6	149.0	
1950 J	194.2	150.6	116.7	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	149.0	
F	210.6	150.2	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	132.8	148.8	
M	210.6	150.4	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	132.8	150.5	
A	210.6	150.1	116.2	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5	
M	210.6	150.4	116.1	160.4	154.0	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5	
J	210.6	151.4	115.9	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	131.5	150.5	
J	210.6	151.8	116.3	160.4	159.7	180.4	118.1	160.0	133.6	150.5	
A	210.6	156.2	116.4	174.7	159.7	180.4	118.1	168.1	134.6	150.0	
S	210.6	167.6	116.6	207.7	159.7	180.4	119.1	168.1	168.6	150.5	
O	210.6	169.9	116.9	226.8	159.7	202.1	127.4	168.1	170.3	150.5	
N	210.6	170.7	118.5	227.0	164.5	202.1	127.4	168.1	172.0	151.6	
D	210.7	172.9	121.5	227.0	173.0	202.1	127.4	168.1	173.9	151.6	
1951 J	232.5	179.7	123.4	259.8	177.9	202.1	134.5	176.1	181.4	155.3	

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial Materials	General Building Materials	Residential Building Materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products
							Total	Field	Animal	
1935-39 = 100										
1926	129.1	133.0	..	113.8	109.6	112.8	144.4	158.5	130.2	..
1929	126.1	123.7	..	112.6	112.4	107.7	140.8	137.2	144.4	..
1933	79.3	93.3	..	89.1	89.0	88.4	69.3	69.3	69.2	..
1938	99.2	103.5	95.8	101.4	101.4	102.7	102.9	100.9	104.8	105.0
1939	95.1	101.9	99.0	102.0	102.3	102.0	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1940	103.5	109.9	113.3	108.8	110.3	107.2	96.1	85.4	106.7	96.8
1941	115.0	118.8	125.2	122.1	122.6	109.8	106.6	88.9	124.4	110.2
1942	123.7	123.7	135.1	131.1	130.9	111.8	127.1	109.7	144.6	133.1
1943	132.1	126.9	140.0	137.9	139.1	112.6	145.4	129.0	161.8	157.8
1944	135.3	129.1	143.1	144.8	146.6	113.2	155.3	144.5	166.1	172.4
1945	137.2	129.8	143.2	144.8	148.3	113.1	165.3	160.4	170.2	184.2
1946	141.0	138.0	148.6	153.4	154.5	120.6	177.0	172.9	181.2	200.8
1947	165.2	162.4	187.0	189.3	180.4	146.7	189.7	179.1	200.2	212.5
1948	197.7	192.4	222.7	222.6	217.5	171.3	229.6	195.6	263.7	252.4
1949	198.9	199.2	218.0	229.2	228.0	177.3	226.2	186.9	265.4	251.8
1949 J	206.5	200.7	232.3	232.4	230.0	187.1	232.2	187.7	276.7	257.6
F	203.0	199.4	229.7	232.4	230.0	187.3	225.9	185.5	266.3	253.0
M	202.7	199.5	226.3	233.7	229.7	186.6	224.2	183.7	264.7	251.1
A	199.7	200.2	220.6	232.4	229.5	180.9	224.5	184.9	264.1	250.8
M	196.5	200.1	215.1	230.7	229.1	173.8	225.2	186.0	264.3	250.3
J	195.6	199.8	211.3	229.0	228.0	169.2	230.1	190.4	269.9	253.7
J	195.1	199.2	209.0	228.2	227.1	169.6	231.3	193.3	269.3	253.0
A	194.3	197.8	210.2	225.5	226.3	171.1	228.2	187.1	269.3	255.9
S	195.1	197.0	213.1	224.8	226.2	173.0	225.1	186.9	263.3	251.3
O	198.2	199.2	214.7	226.7	227.1	176.1	222.2	186.8	257.6	248.8
N	200.1	199.2	216.5	227.0	226.3	176.9	222.5	185.6	259.3	247.8
D	199.9	198.6	216.6	227.6	226.2	176.0	222.4	184.8	259.9	248.4
1950 J	200.1	200.3	216.5	229.1	227.3	177.0	219.2	184.9	253.5	241.5 ^r
F	201.9	201.0	219.3	231.5	227.4	177.6	222.0	184.3	259.6	245.7
M	203.5	202.4	221.4	233.3	227.0	177.2	226.9	187.8	266.0	249.0
A	205.9	203.0	223.7	234.5	227.2	178.6	228.8	189.7	268.0	251.8 ^r
M	210.4	204.1	230.2	238.5	230.6	182.7	231.6	190.4	272.8	252.5 ^r
J	218.2	207.1	237.6	248.5	238.3	192.6	240.9	192.7	289.1	261.0 ^r
J	222.8	209.2	243.8	255.1	245.2	193.3	244.3	192.2	296.3	265.1
A	225.0	213.6	251.5	258.2	247.6	194.6	229.3	160.2	298.5	251.3 ^r
S	230.2	221.5	265.2	269.7	256.2	202.4	227.9	158.6	297.1	256.7 ^r
O	224.0	220.8	269.3	266.3	259.5	203.2	221.6	156.2	286.9	249.2 ^r
N	225.8	223.2	275.6	265.0	261.2	204.2	223.4	156.3	290.5	251.6 ^r
D	229.2	225.5	280.9	267.6	263.0	207.1	227.5	156.6	298.4	256.0 ^r
1951 J	235.6	233.6	294.0	279.7	269.6	210.9	235.2	159.5	310.9	261.6

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,523	96	3,619	3,099	519	172	3,451	2,985	466
1948	3,422	110	3,532	3,315	218	145	3,394	3,202	192
1949	3,757	132	3,889	3,621	268	144	3,745	3,509	237
1950	4,090	152	4,242	3,968	273	160	4,081	3,840	241
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,712	559	184	4,087	3,588	499
J	3,911	107	4,018	3,598	420	155	3,863	3,481	382
J	3,621	109	3,730	3,497	233	168	3,562	3,362	200
A	3,675	124	3,798	3,665	134	141	3,658	3,534	124
S	3,613	140	3,753	3,609	144	120	3,633	3,496	138
O	3,828	148	3,975	3,735	240	119	3,856	3,628	228
N	3,756	159	3,914	3,715	200	95	3,819	3,629	190
D	3,864	176	4,040	3,839	201	104	3,935	3,747	189
1950 J	3,911	170	4,081	3,887	194	128	3,953	3,783	170
F	3,628	152	3,780	3,553	227	152	3,629	3,434	194
M	4,020	166	4,186	3,940	246	176	4,010	3,801	209
A	3,928	142	4,070	3,789	281	191	3,879	3,656	224
M	4,281	144	4,425	3,941	484	199	4,226	3,804	422
J	4,180	133	4,313	3,832	481	168	4,145	3,706	439
J	4,073	128	4,201	3,846	355	159	4,042	3,715	327
A	4,058	141	4,199	3,982	216	150	4,049	3,849	200
S	3,966	155	4,121	3,983	138	143	3,979	3,852	127
O	4,229	166	4,395	4,234	161	140	4,255	4,103	153
N	4,292	166	4,458	4,267	191	143	4,315	4,143	172
D	4,512	161	4,673	4,367	306	178	4,495	4,240	255
1951 J	4,619	164	4,783	4,499	284	172	4,611	4,367	244

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

CONSUMPTION										
	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba ⁽¹⁾	Saskat- chewan ⁽¹⁾	Alberta British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	..	0.40	18	31	621	464	90	11	15 103
1938	2,028	..	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20 163
1939	2,202	..	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21 166
1940	2,331	..	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23 178
1941	2,580	..	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27 206
1942	2,909	..	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36 219
1943	3,161	..	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43 218
1944	3,169	..	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47 220
1945	3,125	..	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48 238
1946	3,272	..	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50 242
1947	3,451	..	1.70	51	47	1,686	1,238	196	24	54 140
1948	3,394	..	1.83	56	47	1,590	1,240	209	29	61 160
1949	3,745	..	1.56	60	51	1,681	1,341	212	30	69 300
1950	4,081	8.80	1.77	64	55	1,802	1,479	233	33	75 330
1949 J	3,550	..	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	237	31	75 313
F	3,248	..	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	216	28	65 250
M	3,759	..	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	232	29	69 301
A	3,971	..	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	219	27	63 290
M	4,087	..	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	218	28	64 290
J	3,863	..	1.36	58	54	1,847	1,343	183	27	63 286
J	3,562	..	1.46	55	50	1,670	1,244	164	27	66 286
A	3,658	..	1.57	56	43	1,712	1,278	168	29	68 303
S	3,633	..	1.56	56	52	1,642	1,300	185	29	68 301
O	3,856	..	1.68	62	50	1,739	1,360	218	31	72 321
N	3,819	..	1.79	62	57	1,671	1,369	240	32	75 313
D	3,935	..	1.97	66	58	1,689	1,389	264	36	83 348
1950 J	3,953	8.84	1.87	67	62	1,665	1,416	264	37	81 351
F	3,629	8.92	1.62	60	51	1,553	1,314	236	31	67 305
M	4,010	9.08	1.74	66	56	1,724	1,443	258	33	76 343
A	3,879	8.11	1.59	61	53	1,686	1,414	241	28	70 316
M	4,226	8.05	1.63	64	57	1,967	1,503	207	30	71 318
J	4,145	7.56	1.58	61	57	1,976	1,446	198	30	69 300
J	4,042	7.28	1.68	59	54	1,910	1,415	195	30	70 300
A	4,049	7.71	1.81	59	51	1,846	1,455	202	31	70 325
S	3,979	8.28	1.73	60	49	1,738	1,473	217	33	72 326
O	4,255	10.41	1.89	65	50	1,846	1,566	247	35	80 354
N	4,315	10.51	1.98	69	61	1,809	1,620	261	37	85 358
D	4,495	10.90	2.15	73	58	1,905	1,679	273	41	88 365
1951 J	4,611	10.76	2.08	76	63	1,954	1,716	283	41	90 375

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,408	60	3,595	293
1948	1,139	266	132	1,537	536	677	149	2,573	106	3,949	329
1949	1,177	260	156	1,593	515	718	159	1,850	36	3,328	322
1950	1,134	277	184	1,595	540	676	144	2,269	33	3,831	328
1949 J	1,230	423	203	1,856	571	888	152	871	37	2,690	352
F	1,089	386	214	1,688	496	782	161	828	66	2,450	317
M	1,271	221	194	1,685	502	761	190	671	35	2,321	349
A	1,063	94	72	1,229	464	504	161	2,009	17	3,220	336
M	1,161	117	63	1,342	559	514	164	3,347	32	4,656	348
J	1,125	129	73	1,327	498	539	177	3,010	29	4,308	327
J	1,002	96	33	1,131	483	450	120	1,655	31	2,755	296
A	1,017	190	71	1,278	360	654	142	2,103	31	3,350	307
S	1,276	272	199	1,747	582	741	164	1,773	24	3,496	309
O	1,282	390	258	1,930	551	900	161	772	42	2,659	310
N	1,425	416	251	2,092	590	1,026	174	1,481	60	3,513	296
D	1,186	388	240	1,815	526	860	145	1,527	28	3,313	320
1950 J	1,072 ^r	454	276	1,802 ^r	599	765	114 ^r	634	27	2,409 ^r	323
F	1,147 ^r	378 ^r	251	1,776 ^r	550	766 ^r	160 ^r	362	38	2,100 ^r	286
M	1,480	242	175	1,897 ^r	660	820	185	1,043	87	2,853 ^r	328
A	1,080 ^r	122	114	1,317 ^r	504	519	141	2,248	42	3,523 ^r	318
M	1,234 ^r	147 ^r	79	1,461 ^r	597	576 ^r	165	3,211	26	4,646	332
J	1,147 ^r	148 ^r	68	1,363 ^r	553	530 ^r	164 ^r	2,935	21	4,277 ^r	333
J	1,000	102	36	1,138	476	451	127	2,910	16	4,032 ^r	336
A	822	162	82	1,066 ^r	315	489	129	3,053	31	4,088	334
S	1,062	253	200	1,515	536	617	106	3,292	24	4,782	331
O	1,184	360	269	1,814	584	765 ^r	136	3,322	28	5,107	342
N	1,250	494	317	2,061	608	920	162	2,809	38	4,832	334
D	1,133	460	334	1,926	498	897	145	1,411	18	3,320	343
1951 J								1,212	19		

⁽¹⁾ As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included.⁽²⁾ Annual computation to 1949 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1949

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾			Million cu. ft.						
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,884	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,134	1,383	335
1949	6,161	1,789	5,038	3,896	1,805	2,078	2,159	1,363	337
1950	6,554	2,422	5,868	4,842	2,207	2,618	2,253	1,401	360
1948 D	6,425	1,248	7,109	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,706	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,440	6,951	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,746	5,750	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,840	4,226	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356
M	7,749	1,715	3,878	2,784	1,192	1,584	2,106	1,312	333
J	6,732	1,701	3,486	2,279	928	1,344	1,998	1,250	320
J	7,465	1,775	3,329	2,001	676	1,320	1,842	1,130	288
A	6,410	1,970	3,361	1,950	616	1,331	1,689	979	308
S	6,747	2,167	3,725	2,341	816	1,515	1,836	1,089	322
O	5,931	2,058	5,035	3,227	1,317	1,892	2,107	1,319	333
N	5,560	1,915	4,969	4,142	1,901	2,221	2,267	1,434	342
D	7,968	1,782	8,043	5,512	2,582	2,909	2,408	1,535	362
1950 J	4,888	1,924	9,572	8,297	4,286	3,983	2,560	1,655	374
F	3,796	1,946	6,645	7,474	4,004	3,446	2,513	1,637	358
M	5,835	2,443	6,619	6,285	3,127	3,137	2,406	1,532	362
A	4,492	2,046	5,513	5,401	2,643	2,743	2,486	1,642	328
M	7,731	1,957	4,461	3,904	1,725	2,170	2,186	1,393	308
J	7,747	2,181	3,583	2,793	1,096	1,693	2,077	1,296	417
J	7,238	2,610	3,803	2,222	715	1,503	1,919	1,144	408
A	6,504	2,464	3,894	2,191	638	1,550	1,761	1,011	320
S	7,916	2,725	4,513	2,607	832	1,772	1,940	1,127	338
O	7,998	2,976	6,071	3,963	1,479	2,441	2,211	1,353	378
N	7,586	3,186	7,667	5,665	2,424	3,209	2,347	1,437	368
D	6,917	2,600	8,070	7,296	3,517	3,768	2,625	1,587	366

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Total	Motor gasoline
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1949	7,997	8,006	7,442	6,876	3,449	1,704	1,194	7,985	3,799
1950	9,009	9,078	8,458	7,829	3,847	1,819	1,528	9,194	4,133
1948 O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
1948 N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
1948 D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723	2,287
1949 F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	921	6,398	2,166
1949 M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705
1949 A	7,840	7,005	5,868	5,401	2,755	1,419	749	7,145	3,559
1949 M	9,427	9,233	8,609	7,907	3,862	1,947	1,466	8,235	4,630
1949 J	8,277	8,211	7,785	6,962	3,563	1,782	1,123	8,041	4,573
1949 J	9,505	9,040	8,763	7,968	4,030	1,855	1,443	8,060	4,593
1949 A	8,790	9,029	8,359	7,558	3,807	1,723	1,549	8,603	5,099
1949 S	8,404	8,636	8,241	7,587	3,890	1,762	1,413	9,339	4,813
1949 O	9,051	8,878	8,326	7,748	3,968	1,766	1,468	8,270	4,181
1949 N	8,431	8,479	8,256	7,764	3,938	1,872	1,325	9,042	3,867
1949 D	7,326	7,967	7,257	6,865	3,301	1,689	1,189	8,956	3,117
1950 J	6,329	7,867	7,325	6,946	3,320	1,723	1,379	8,054	2,536
1950 F	6,681	7,452	6,701	6,349	2,960	1,560	1,235	7,330	2,271
1950 M	7,189	7,405	6,989	6,580	3,112	1,673	1,239	9,565	3,355
1950 A	8,261	7,615	6,937	6,423	3,154	1,464	1,300	7,484	3,224
1950 M	9,805	9,177	8,532	7,787	3,701	1,943	1,369	9,425	5,011
1950 J	10,017	10,059	9,336	8,458	4,283	1,818	1,764	9,138	5,093
1950 J	10,166	10,283	9,658	8,761	4,540	2,061	1,482	8,959	5,022
1950 A	10,212	10,049	9,369	8,510	4,355	1,810	1,770	9,811	5,895
1950 S	9,490	9,912	9,639	8,794	4,403	1,911	1,850	9,990	5,033
1950 O	9,889	10,107	9,519	8,802	4,406	1,964	1,692	9,757	4,735
1950 N	10,346	9,871	8,967	8,440	4,165	1,873	1,586	10,056	3,956
1950 D	9,723	9,146	8,528	8,096	3,757	2,030	1,665	10,763	3,461

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION		STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
	Fuels		Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			Total	Motor gasoline		
Thousand barrels								
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,783	3,820
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949	1,978	1,405	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950	2,248	1,852	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,482	5,377
1948 O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,834	11,934	3,009	8,934	4,211
1949 J	1,641	1,860	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,780	3,804
F	1,567	1,794	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,449	3,319
M	1,698	1,739	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,300	2,900
A	1,789	1,123	6,266	3,321	12,824	4,846	7,250	3,769
M	1,936	958	6,460	3,202	12,761	4,303	7,923	4,083
J	1,949	921	6,526	3,171	12,211	3,747	8,965	4,427
J	2,098	856	6,991	2,960	12,682	3,746	9,349	4,481
A	2,095	797	6,751	3,088	12,536	3,074	9,578	4,488
S	2,224	1,386	6,519	3,139	12,365	3,151	9,081	4,197
O	1,938	1,353	6,692	3,471	12,221	3,341	9,982	4,601
N	2,306	1,823	6,644	3,115	11,351	3,267	10,679	5,165
D	2,496	2,249	6,002	3,227	10,779	3,952	9,960	4,831
1950 J	1,863 ^r	2,354 ^r	4,465	3,133	11,875	5,556	9,202 ^r	4,255
F	1,842 ^r	2,147 ^r	3,694	3,295	12,949	6,722	8,178 ^r	3,833
M	2,089 ^r	2,829 ^r	3,477	3,119	12,141	7,205	6,436 ^r	3,145
A	2,010 ^r	1,528	4,123	3,189	12,620	7,190	6,558 ^r	3,674
M	2,285	1,345	4,752	3,232	11,419	5,466	7,732 ^r	4,329
J	2,255	1,108	4,709	3,315	11,865	4,923	8,492	4,450
J	2,287	981	4,592	3,275	12,991	4,776	9,455	4,588
A	1,999	1,235	4,756	3,266	13,191	4,145	10,122	4,514
S	2,668	1,387	4,335	3,014	12,726	3,604	11,486	4,894
O	2,172	1,886	4,118	2,990	12,784	3,544	12,219	5,207
N	2,680	2,275	4,593	3,274	12,547	3,751	13,067	5,453
D	2,825	3,149	5,170	3,125	11,656	4,259	12,482	5,377

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	39.6	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	34.0	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.1	28.9	36.9	19.4	22.0	22.0	27.9	18.2	26.7	17.3
1949	43.9	32.6	37.7	21.2	21.4	21.2	26.6	22.2	24.4	18.9
1950	43.8	30.4	40.0	22.4	20.5	20.3	27.8	22.4	28.4	19.2
1949 F	43.2	18.3	33.2	10.8	21.9	22.3	21.2	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.9	26.9	40.2	18.0	25.4	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.2	32.2	39.5	19.4	22.3	27.8	22.4	22.3	20.7	21.7
M	43.4	36.6	41.4	23.9	22.5	24.6	35.7	21.1	25.7	20.9
J	40.6	27.8	39.5	13.7	21.4	17.9	28.3	19.8	26.0	18.9
J	43.0	36.9	34.9	25.5	19.3	23.1	22.0	20.1	14.0	11.5
A	45.6	41.9	38.5	28.2	20.0	20.1	25.3	12.0	29.6	11.7
S	44.3	36.9	36.0	26.3	19.2	17.3	25.5	37.6	29.2	28.0
O	44.6	34.9	36.9	24.0	21.7	18.1	26.6	18.0	28.7	17.5
N	44.2	34.1	38.4	21.8	19.5	20.2	26.9	21.1	28.4	19.7
D	47.4	30.1	38.8	21.0	21.5	18.7	44.5	43.3	26.8	27.1
1950 J	43.9	35.3	39.2	24.7	20.4	23.2	19.1	10.4	25.0	9.2
F	45.1	31.7	37.5	24.7	19.1	19.3	21.9	15.1	19.6	14.5
M	44.5	28.2	44.2	19.6	18.6	23.4	26.2	11.6	27.4	11.2
A	44.3	25.4	39.3	18.7	22.4	18.0	21.1	10.1	26.5	9.7
M	44.5	42.0	42.6	33.7	22.0	23.0	27.1	22.1	28.7	21.7
J	40.6	39.7	43.2	33.2	21.6	24.1	29.1	29.4	29.8	17.8
J	42.5	29.2	35.6	20.0	18.7	17.2	33.7	12.4	13.2	11.9
A	42.5	25.5	40.2	19.5	15.4	16.4	29.0	28.8	32.3	28.6
S	41.7	33.0	37.9	23.1	23.4	20.6	30.8	25.2	32.3	24.7
O	44.3	28.6	42.0	19.9	20.6	21.4	37.3	39.5	34.7	27.8
N	46.6	19.7	38.7	13.9	23.7	18.9	34.7	28.5	34.8	27.8
D	45.3	26.6	40.0	17.5	20.6	17.8	23.5	35.6	35.7	25.3
1951 J		25.6	41.8	16.2		24.4		23.7	30.3	20.2

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of	Producers'	Production	Mint	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc		Bauxite Ore	Shipments		Receipts		
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.7	29.6	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.0	33.2	32.8	24.1	335.9	111.4	294	282	1,343	727
1949	48.0	45.8	34.3	28.1	299.1	306.3	344	326	1,470	856
1950	52.1	46.1	34.1	24.5	310.9	304.0	371	367	1,866	987
1949 F	39.7	27.9	31.9	18.2	25.9	0.6	309	265	984	585
M	46.6	37.4	37.5	26.1	16.7	—	344	309	1,318	1,075
A	34.3	36.2	34.3	27.0	79.9	101.3	328	351	1,265	655
M	49.3	46.2	36.6	30.3	220.5	254.5	333	289	1,522	898
J	54.5	34.5	35.2	21.3	537.9	523.3	344	350	2,231	733
J	56.7	46.9	33.3	23.9	412.1	706.8	327	303	1,762	481
A	51.5	56.0	34.8	35.1	535.4	668.6	360	327	1,214	845
S	45.4	62.2	32.3	31.9	552.2	470.7	365	340	1,162	1,388
O	51.2	49.9	32.6	30.7	550.0	448.5	367	344	1,923	360
N	49.5	67.5	32.3	38.6	581.6	336.0	363	368	1,526	1,380
D	54.3	45.8	34.9	25.3	38.7	162.4	373	357	1,745	1,405
1950 J	48.1	25.5	33.1	15.4	35.5	2.8	354	377	1,196	758
F	44.8	37.1	30.1	27.1	7.5	36.3	350	331	1,385	225
M	50.0	38.7	33.3	25.2	9.7	35.4	383	393	1,768	1,115
A	47.2	34.2	33.8	20.6	26.8	28.6	370	323	1,454	518
M	61.4	42.8	35.1	30.4	234.0	405.8	374	383	1,751	683
J	53.3	68.1	34.1	29.8	327.4	506.2	369	449	1,968	1,589
J	51.8	58.7	35.0	22.6	524.2	464.5	368	332	2,286	1,372
A	51.6	50.2	35.0	28.0	433.8	525.7	376	341	2,282	1,006
S	58.1	56.3	34.3	23.3	701.4	604.5	365	353	2,164	971
O	53.2	40.5	34.9	24.2	642.4	570.7	377	369	2,398	530
N	51.8	61.0	34.8	23.1	653.5	290.5	379	388	1,854	1,881
D	54.2	39.8	35.4	23.9	135.2	177.2	383	365	1,879	1,200
1951 J		56.5	36.5	26.6				363		1,398

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT ⁽¹⁾	
	Producers' shipments	Exports	Producers' shipments	Producers' shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' shipments			Commer- cial	For use in chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	995	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	268	4.6	2.6	1,167	1,174	87.8	30.9	30.9	
1949	47.9	44.6	251	3.1	1.5	1,338	1,325	84.9	30.8	31.6	
1950	72.9	69.2	304		1.3	1,389	1,394	93.8	33.4	33.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	153	2.0	1.1	1,117	621	84.9	27.1	34.0	
F	26.1	33.2	129	3.2	1.0	1,099	908	74.9	25.2	30.5	
M	11.8	12.4	107	2.9	1.3	1,334	1,401	86.4	24.5	26.3	
A	16.0	14.2	165	1.9	0.7	1,270	1,535	87.3	27.4	26.0	
M	22.7	19.5	269	2.5	0.5	1,372	1,469	89.0	29.9	30.5	
J	29.1	22.8	272	4.2	1.8	1,410	1,626	88.9	31.0	35.0	
J	64.7	53.0	370	2.7	2.3	1,411	1,521	82.8	33.6	31.5	
A	72.1	70.5	356	3.7	2.1	1,476	1,653	79.9	32.6	32.1	
S	72.0	67.0	380	4.0	2.3	1,414	1,559	84.2	35.8	36.3	
O	72.2	71.2	388	2.9	1.5	1,487	1,466	90.3	37.4	31.2	
N	77.4	63.7	250	3.3	1.6	1,368	1,383	86.5	36.1	34.0	
D	62.0	64.1	174	3.5	1.6	1,303	764	83.6	32.2	28.8	
1950 J	57.2	54.8	157	1.3	0.8	1,253	653	79.0	26.1	29.4	
F	58.0	59.5	141	2.3	0.4	1,109	790	77.0	29.0	29.0	
M	68.4	65.7	137	2.2	0.9	1,303	1,233	86.0	31.3	30.6	
A	68.7	55.7	200	1.5	0.8	1,273	1,382	85.8	25.3	30.3	
M	71.8	73.9	274	1.8	0.5	1,445	2,135	90.7	31.9	33.7	
J	67.8	70.1	356	4.5	1.9	1,431	1,849	97.1	36.4	36.1	
J	57.4	50.3	410	3.0	2.0	1,595	1,680	96.8	32.0	29.9	
A	71.5	71.0	447	3.1	2.4	1,494	1,613	91.4	30.3	31.8	
S	92.2	80.9	437	3.8	1.7	1,445	1,614	98.2	40.3	36.7	
O	96.6	88.2	469	3.2	1.4	1,560	1,557	108.7	42.2	35.0	
N	89.7	86.4	411	2.8	1.2	1,413	1,434	112.6	43.2	36.6	
D	75.1	73.5	207		1.5	1,352	789	102.6	32.4	39.9	
1951 J		77.5			1.4						

⁽¹⁾ Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments⁽¹⁾

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

ALL INDUSTRIES										
Total	CONSUMERS' GOODS					CAPITAL GOODS	PRO- DUCERS' MATE- RIALS	CONSTRUC- TION MATE- RIALS	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS	
	TOTAL	NON- DURABLE	SEMI- DURABLE	DURABLE	Inventories				Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1949	131.8 ^r	137.6 ^r	155.1 ^r	119.6 ^r	113.6 ^r	107.5 ^r	126.0 ^r	151.0 ^r	132.0 ^r	111.9 ^r
1950	144.4	153.5	159.4	145.4	149.3	111.3	140.2	149.7	153.5	147.7
1949 N	131.6 ^r	134.9 ^r	149.5 ^r	119.0 ^r	116.7 ^r	110.3 ^r	132.5 ^r	145.6 ^r	162.8 ^r	90.3 ^r
D	131.8 ^r	137.6 ^r	155.1 ^r	119.6 ^r	113.6 ^r	107.5 ^r	126.0 ^r	151.0 ^r	128.2 ^r	111.9 ^r
1950 J	134.4 ^r	140.5 ^r	154.6 ^r	124.9 ^r	123.4 ^r	110.7 ^r	129.7 ^r	145.7 ^r	133.6 ^r	114.7 ^r
F	133.8 ^r	140.0 ^r	151.0 ^r	129.0 ^r	124.2 ^r	110.2 ^r	127.2 ^r	149.9 ^r	130.5 ^r	127.5 ^r
M	134.8 ^r	142.9 ^r	155.3 ^r	129.4 ^r	127.9 ^r	107.0 ^r	123.0 ^r	157.2 ^r	165.2 ^r	130.3
A	134.5 ^r	143.2 ^r	155.5 ^r	128.7 ^r	130.1 ^r	107.3 ^r	124.1 ^r	147.7 ^r	148.4 ^r	132.2 ^r
M	135.4 ^r	144.4 ^r	156.3 ^r	129.8 ^r	132.4 ^r	108.9 ^r	123.7 ^r	148.0 ^r	157.6 ^r	132.1 ^r
J	135.8 ^r	144.2 ^r	155.0 ^r	132.0 ^r	131.5 ^r	107.9 ^r	124.9 ^r	155.6 ^r	150.6 ^r	134.4 ^r
J	138.9 ^r	146.7 ^r	158.6 ^r	134.3 ^r	130.7 ^r	107.0 ^r	129.3 ^r	166.5 ^r	153.7 ^r	131.6 ^r
A	137.6 ^r	143.5 ^r	153.1 ^r	131.8 ^r	133.9 ^r	104.7 ^r	131.7 ^r	173.9 ^r	175.2 ^r	135.4 ^r
S	137.2 ^r	142.8 ^r	153.6 ^r	130.0 ^r	131.7 ^r	104.9 ^r	132.3 ^r	170.8 ^r	176.1 ^r	127.7 ^r
O	138.7 ^r	145.7 ^r	157.4 ^r	132.1 ^r	132.5 ^r	103.4 ^r	135.9	161.9 ^r	152.9 ^r	137.1 ^r
N	141.6 ^r	149.2 ^r	160.1 ^r	135.7 ^r	138.7 ^r	108.2 ^r	138.5	156.9 ^r	150.0 ^r	142.9 ^r
D	144.4	153.5	159.4	145.4 ^r	149.3	111.3	140.2	149.7	148.1	147.7
1947 average = 100										
RUBBER GOODS		COTTON YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH		HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		
Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	104.6	100.0	112.3	100.0	109.4	100.0	101.0	100.0	126.8
1948	102.7	121.3	129.2	98.8	111.4	136.4	116.5	128.0	131.4	164.9
1949	97.1	96.3	125.4 ^r	134.3 ^r	104.7 ^r	131.8 ^r	109.4 ^r	131.8 ^r	143.2 ^r	155.0 ^r
1950	121.3	155.8	159.8	165.9	104.0	167.9	110.5	139.8	159.0	158.9
1949 N	93.8	113.8	145.2 ^r	116.6 ^r	79.2 ^r	134.1 ^r	130.6 ^r	129.2 ^r	140.4 ^r	165.5 ^r
D	102.1	96.3	127.0 ^r	134.3 ^r	98.5 ^r	131.8 ^r	103.7 ^r	131.8 ^r	134.3 ^r	155.0 ^r
1950 J	81.3	108.0	148.4 ^r	126.6 ^r	97.3 ^r	125.2 ^r	63.3 ^r	135.9 ^r	132.2 ^r	147.7 ^r
F	89.6	130.4	150.6 ^r	123.2 ^r	104.8 ^r	124.7 ^r	81.5 ^r	142.7 ^r	131.3 ^r	138.1 ^r
M	101.8	137.1	152.7 ^r	125.4 ^r	108.8 ^r	124.3 ^r	108.2 ^r	148.2 ^r	159.2 ^r	124.8 ^r
A	94.2	140.1	146.6 ^r	133.1 ^r	85.5 ^r	122.6 ^r	94.5 ^r	153.2 ^r	142.1 ^r	118.7
M	114.5	138.7	135.1 ^r	132.7 ^r	88.2 ^r	130.2 ^r	102.3 ^r	151.8 ^r	159.6 ^r	119.9 ^r
J	124.6	134.7	158.2 ^r	139.5 ^r	101.7 ^r	133.4 ^r	94.0 ^r	156.4 ^r	160.5 ^r	125.9 ^r
J	113.6	132.6	125.1 ^r	139.6 ^r	87.2 ^r	143.3 ^r	74.9 ^r	156.5 ^r	146.7 ^r	135.0 ^r
A	149.7	123.6	167.4 ^r	139.9 ^r	110.0 ^r	142.9 ^r	100.1 ^r	152.6 ^r	142.8 ^r	151.0 ^r
S	136.8	124.7	160.3 ^r	141.7 ^r	113.5 ^r	142.8 ^r	161.4 ^r	143.0 ^r	183.0 ^r	154.9 ^r
O	154.7	126.7	182.2 ^r	145.0 ^r	109.6 ^r	154.9 ^r	157.4 ^r	133.1 ^r	182.9 ^r	159.1 ^r
N	159.9	134.6	182.5 ^r	147.5 ^r	113.4 ^r	158.4 ^r	155.8 ^r	133.1 ^r	188.3 ^r	158.3 ^r
D	143.7	155.8	208.4	165.9	132.4	167.9	132.9	139.8	179.5	158.9

Note: Indexes for groups and all-industry totals have been revised for corrections in level made available from the 1949 year-end inventory survey, and are not strictly comparable with previously published material. Several individual industries have been revised slightly for final Standard Industrial Classification changes.

⁽¹⁾ Estimated inventories for all industries and inventories and shipments for selected industries.

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	114.2	100.0	105.1	100.0	112.3	100.0	116.0	100.0	114.7
1948	152.5	132.3	116.4	128.2	104.6	101.6	171.9	155.4	289.1	95.1
1949	184.9 ^r	133.7 ^r	113.1 ^r	97.3 ^r	124.1	115.4	190.0 ^r	146.6	273.3	87.3
1950	168.2	149.2	103.4	121.0	163.9	161.9	122.5	96.2	356.2	94.8
1949 N	131.2 ^r	131.1 ^r	111.6 ^r	116.7 ^r	100.6	119.3	213.2	142.8	273.9	88.3
D	152.0 ^r	133.7 ^r	116.0 ^r	97.3 ^r	123.7	115.4	210.9 ^r	146.6	250.2	87.3
1950 J	150.8 ^r	139.4 ^r	71.6 ^r	113.8 ^r	136.6	127.9	142.1 ^r	130.2 ^r	373.2	84.5
F	156.4 ^r	140.0 ^r	98.0 ^r	112.3 ^r	145.8	127.6	108.9 ^r	128.7 ^r	288.3	80.6
M	213.7 ^r	140.3 ^r	103.9 ^r	114.1 ^r	149.3	130.3	175.3 ^r	120.1 ^r	440.9	92.7
A	208.7 ^r	138.8 ^r	94.3 ^r	116.4 ^r	134.3	132.7	131.0 ^r	113.5 ^r	236.8	96.1
M	219.4 ^r	136.0 ^r	108.4 ^r	117.4 ^r	171.4	134.7	123.8 ^r	108.9 ^r	252.0	93.7
J	196.4 ^r	131.5 ^r	145.8 ^r	113.4 ^r	201.3	130.3	122.6 ^r	107.5 ^r	289.9	101.5
J	179.9 ^r	126.3 ^r	100.4 ^r	115.1 ^r	205.3	128.3	93.0 ^r	107.6 ^r	260.0 ^r	93.2 ^r
A	212.0 ^r	109.2 ^r	85.3 ^r	117.3 ^r	130.6	134.9	98.0 ^r	105.8 ^r	517.6 ^r	94.1 ^r
S	124.4 ^r	109.2 ^r	87.9 ^r	117.7 ^r	188.0	131.5	144.3 ^r	101.2 ^r	401.4 ^r	98.5 ^r
O	117.9 ^r	110.7 ^r	119.2 ^r	120.4 ^r	177.9	130.5	93.8 ^r	86.2 ^r	254.4 ^r	83.2 ^r
N	124.6 ^r	112.3 ^r	112.1 ^r	121.8 ^r	161.8	140.0	110.7 ^r	96.0 ^r	394.2 ^r	92.0 ^r
D	114.6	149.2	113.8	121.0	165.0	161.9	126.5	96.2	565.2	94.8
1947 average = 100										
	SHEET METAL PRODUCTS		ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947	100.0	94.5	100.0	111.0	110.0	115.6	100.0	118.6	100.0	128.6
1948	111.2	101.0	116.1	113.4	126.3	141.7	121.3	142.6	113.8	154.7
1949	124.4 ^r	104.0 ^r	127.4 ^r	107.9 ^r	134.0	132.5	113.3 ^r	117.5 ^r	119.7	126.1
1950	144.3	104.1	149.1	133.7	150.5	157.2	132.6	125.5	133.8	190.1
1949 N	131.0 ^r	108.4 ^r	140.0 ^r	106.6 ^r	141.6	149.9	109.6 ^r	127.9 ^r	109.4	138.4
D	93.2 ^r	104.0 ^r	137.3 ^r	107.9 ^r	132.0	132.5	110.5 ^r	117.5 ^r	98.3	126.1
1950 J	87.1 ^r	114.5 ^r	120.7 ^r	112.1 ^r	119.4	142.2	111.4 ^r	115.4 ^r	102.5	149.2
F	91.6 ^r	119.6 ^r	126.4 ^r	112.8 ^r	112.0	142.4	123.3 ^r	105.5 ^r	101.0	149.8
M	107.9 ^r	118.3 ^r	147.3 ^r	107.7 ^r	121.0	141.8	105.9 ^r	97.2 ^r	113.4	147.3
A	97.6 ^r	122.7 ^r	137.6 ^r	109.9 ^r	136.3	142.2	135.2 ^r	97.8 ^r	122.2	153.0
M	122.0 ^r	128.4 ^r	143.2 ^r	112.1 ^r	174.0	138.8	136.3 ^r	92.2 ^r	156.8	152.6
J	151.2 ^r	129.4 ^r	152.3 ^r	112.0 ^r	155.4	139.1	138.4 ^r	110.4 ^r	165.8	146.7
J	146.5 ^r	128.1 ^r	119.6 ^r	118.1 ^r	140.2	146.0	134.5 ^r	110.8 ^r	145.1	150.1
A	194.7 ^r	117.8 ^r	133.7 ^r	117.8 ^r	145.6	151.6	124.6 ^r	110.8 ^r	154.6	149.3
S	185.9 ^r	108.5 ^r	174.1 ^r	119.2 ^r	172.0	155.1	149.6 ^r	106.0	143.6	157.9
O	185.0	110.2 ^r	173.6 ^r	119.8 ^r	174.0 ^r	158.7 ^r	136.3 ^r	111.8 ^r	144.0	166.9
N	186.1 ^r	109.3 ^r	187.1 ^r	123.9 ^r	179.3	157.1	148.5 ^r	113.2 ^r	135.0	175.5 ^r
D	176.0	104.1	173.6	133.7	176.4	157.2	146.7	125.5	121.0	190.1

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽³⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	424	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	111.0	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	99.5	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.9	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,241	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1949	2,101	211	80	1,403	17.4	141.7	604.5	1.77	0.74	75.54
1950	2,159	194	79	1,431	16.6	..	593.5	1.83	0.78	79.66
1949 F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.9	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65
J	2,273	215	95	1,577	19.2	154.8	719.2	1.77	0.68	74.17
J	1,460	162	43	988	13.9	..	748.9	1.00	0.51	74.12
A	2,139	172	85	1,516	15.4	..	782.4	1.32	0.73	74.27
S	2,333	257	85	1,631	18.8	131.6	644.3	1.35	0.74	74.06
O	2,291	238	69	1,448	16.2	..	546.6	1.74	0.89	73.95
N	2,283	267	89	1,539	19.2	..	577.5	2.12	1.01	74.49
D	2,011	243	79	1,425	16.4	141.7	560.4	2.14	0.84	75.54
1950 J	1,963	211	78	1,408	14.1	..	456.7	1.94	0.64	76.40
F	2,084	199	73	1,459	14.5	..	424.4	1.69	0.45	77.13
M	2,398	195	87	1,627	16.9	193.6	574.4	1.86	0.56	76.69
A	2,060	176	78	1,364	15.3	..	634.1	1.82	0.54	78.37
M	2,371	201	88	1,614	18.2	..	687.5	1.83	0.73	78.96
J	2,474	243	86	1,643	17.2	174.2	762.3	1.30	0.86	78.86
J	1,551	167	43	1,071	12.5	..	702.0	1.01	0.73	78.80
A	2,197	139	78	1,384	16.5	..	632.2	1.72	0.82	78.93
S	2,210	208	84	1,480	17.1	150.0	573.0	1.99	0.84	79.13
O	2,316	232	83	1,489	19.3	..	620.3	2.19	0.98	79.01
N	2,224	198	90	1,386	19.7	..	566.8	2.26	1.30	78.97
D	2,061	163	74	1,244	17.7	..	487.9	2.30	0.89	79.66
1951 J	2,326	190	89	1,518	17.7	..	456.1	2.40	0.82	80.59

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.⁽²⁾ End of period. ⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

MARCH, 1951

MANUFACTURING

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	IMPORTS		PRO- DUCTION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC			STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period		
										Natural	Synthetic	
Million pounds												
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16	
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20	
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23	
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41	
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71	
1949	7.48	8.71	7.15	3.37	2.20	10.52	7.28	1.25	0.29	11.61	9.95	
1950	8.64	10.91	8.61	4.22	2.61	12.83	8.61	1.43	0.38	7.66	6.75	
1948 D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71	
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44	
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11	
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99	
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63	
M	9.07	10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65	
J	3.15	9.46	7.19	3.49	2.48	10.68	7.49	1.18	0.19	13.20	8.49	
J	4.36	9.23	5.49	2.60	1.75	8.09	5.82	0.93	0.10	11.72	11.89	
A	9.74	9.96	5.45	2.66	1.68	8.11	4.98	1.37	0.28	11.94	13.04	
S	3.53	8.15	7.30	3.12	2.16	10.42	6.91	1.29	0.30	11.65	11.74	
O	8.99	6.58	7.48	3.16	2.21	10.64	7.21	1.43	0.29	12.78	10.76	
N	8.99	6.06	7.45	3.13	2.01	10.58	7.07	1.34	0.35	11.81	9.07	
D	6.88	8.84	7.87	3.21	2.33	11.08	7.65	1.15	0.35	11.61	9.95	
1950 J	10.23	10.36	8.08	3.42	2.36	11.50	7.78	1.15	0.40	12.84	9.95	
F	10.39	9.73	8.27	3.65	2.40	11.92	8.04	1.30	0.37	11.12	9.63	
M	8.55	11.85	8.77	3.77	2.55	12.54	8.10	1.57	0.43	11.16	9.21	
A	8.33	10.31	7.79	3.68	2.37	11.47	7.66	1.26	0.32	11.81	10.53	
M	8.14	10.63	8.04	4.11	2.54	12.15	8.11	1.32	0.44	12.80	8.38	
J	5.73	10.06	9.05	4.07	2.76	13.12	9.00	1.40	0.39	9.89	7.34	
J	5.35	10.70	8.12	3.77	2.38	11.89	8.60	1.01	0.22	7.98	7.39	
A	9.29	11.15	6.90	4.36	2.18	11.26	6.79	1.43	0.42	7.89	6.96	
S	11.04	11.16	8.48	5.09	2.62	13.57	9.03	1.70	0.40	9.10	7.28	
O	6.83	11.52	9.86	5.07	2.91	14.93	10.24	1.67	0.38	8.92	6.81	
N	9.55	11.69	9.85	4.74	3.09	14.59	9.78	1.86	0.46	7.72	6.38	
D	10.21	11.74	10.09	4.86	3.09	14.96	10.16	1.48	0.38	7.66	6.75	
1951 J		11.85	9.68	4.99	3.28	14.67	9.81	1.71	0.45	9.23	7.09	

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1949	455	552	46	48	149	95	49	14	1.4
1950	368	467	64	52	143	86	20	14	0.7
1948 S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1
M	432	678	107	45	159	108	55	14	2.7
J	371	692	115	35	150	88	32	11	1.7
J	386	759	111	29	107	69	66	11	1.3
A	391	726	161	33	144	85	52	14	1.4
S	407	693	132	34	144	75	71	15	1.5
O	400	630	111	52	147	91	53	16	0.2
N	424	585	61	49	173	99	69	17	1.3
D	455	552	46	48	161	82	43	13	1.7
1950 J	405	497	34	44	162	86	22	15	1.0
F	416	485	51	50	147	83	26	14	2.1
M	415	470	24	46	152	76	47	14	0.6
A	429	474	27	46	111	98	35	10	3.0
M	401	533	24	37	123	77	15	14	0.1
J	391	595	30	46	108	68	5	12	0.1
J	377	605	48	41	95	67	7	13	—
A	329	564	38	39	148	97	10	15	0.2
S	321	557	30	40	147	93	11	13	0.3
O	337	531	36	48	161	110	12	16	0.1
N	357	512	81	53	176	102	25	16	0.1
D	368	467	64	52	179	76	24	11	0.2

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins	Dozen skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1949	1,581	3,182	356	13	5	933	46	4,136	5,515	154
1950	1,469	3,168	414	13	3	897	26	5,198	4,797	169
1948 N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69
M	1,578	3,099	303	13	6	958	33	5,144	4,962	108
J	1,594	3,257	343	14	5	887	54	3,283	6,596	178
J	1,401	2,262	100	9	4	820	27	3,410	4,775	156
A	1,102	3,068	206	11	6	694	51	3,495	6,573	254
S	1,382	3,397	155	14	6	852	49	4,706	4,842	238
O	1,539	3,129	352	15	6	792	54	5,209	4,798	167
N	1,750	3,781	434	15	4	963	77	4,920	5,265	179
D	1,775	3,536	456	13	3	1,001	47	5,057	5,532	191
1950 J	2,056	2,958	412	12	3	1,044	44	5,022	5,159	168
F	1,649	2,830	529	11	2	940	39	5,925	5,349	161
M	1,552	3,200	458	15	2	796	34	5,675	6,760	188
A	1,393	2,264	333	14	2	1,132	31	4,491	4,607	136
M	1,434	3,256	372	12	1	758	37	4,289	4,948	119
J	1,269	2,846	355	16	4	735	22	4,767	3,524	166
J	769	1,887	271	10	1	533	14	2,276	4,164	140
A	1,414	3,179	349	9	2	806	24	4,906	5,622	161
S	1,281	3,563	452	13	3	823	18	5,563	5,584	183
O	1,427	3,955	516	14	4	1,051	14	6,211	3,877	207
N	1,443	4,207	488	13	7	1,038	16	6,966	4,504	211
D	1,938	3,872	434	11	5	1,104	14	6,279	3,469	186

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	633	1,281	131	410	239	2,694	2,265	429
1949	697	1,426	148	490	261	3,021	2,479	543
1950	669	1,349	130	443	237	2,828	2,296	531
1948 D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473
M	738	1,540	169	520	279	3,247	2,770	477
J	774	1,508	153	521	293	3,249	2,714	535
J	516	1,092	114	396	204	2,322	1,833	488
A	737	1,548	162	474	256	3,177	2,553	624
S	787	1,656	157	496	281	3,377	2,623	754
O	712	1,483	159	500	270	3,124	2,296	828
N	729	1,329	168	546	303	3,076	2,264	812
D	648	1,095	130	435	204	2,512	2,051	461
1950 J	580	1,205	115	421	189	2,509	2,245	264
F	642	1,420	125	440	215	2,842	2,512	330
M	733	1,616	135	476	261	3,222	2,870	352
A	620	1,326	124	393	217	2,681	2,320	361
M	640	1,340	149	436	255	2,821	2,409	411
J	623	1,250	133	429	259	2,693	2,198	495
J	486	929	111	333	169	2,027	1,493	534
A	741	1,371	137	407	255	2,912	2,312	599
S	736	1,578	131	501	248	3,194	2,347	846
O	798	1,536	135	528	274	3,270	2,432	838
N	791	1,448	136	560	291	3,227	2,364	862
D	634	1,165	133	391	214	2,538	2,054	484

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with January, 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

MARCH, 1951

MANUFACTURING

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Sale Openings		Production			Shipments	Production
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561	14,820	22,310	1,441	2,212	9,455
1949	16,996	31,999	15,891	14,880	22,400	1,257	2,004	10,971
1950	19,054	37,914	18,697					
1948 S	7,858	32,387	15,723			1,524		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207	15,518	23,360	{ 1,303 }	2,131	9,952 ⁽⁴⁾
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			{ 1,332 }		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043			{ 1,433 }		
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274	16,022	24,119	{ 1,408 }	2,149	11,882 ⁽⁴⁾
F	18,129	33,496	16,751			{ 1,379 }		
M	18,956	37,034	18,379			{ 1,496 }		
A	15,025	34,671	17,245	14,782	22,252	{ 1,362 }	2,045	11,412 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,126	30,144	15,007			{ 1,193 }		
J	12,008	30,552	15,213			{ 1,310 }		
J	12,039	25,056	12,494	12,425	18,705	{ 908 }	2,043	10,448 ⁽⁴⁾
A	8,547	23,758	12,270			{ 1,097 }		
S	13,533	31,348	15,496			{ 1,190 }		
O	17,638	32,293	15,829	16,290	24,522	{ 1,169 }	1,780	10,140 ⁽⁴⁾
N	22,490	35,920	17,601			{ 1,314 }		
D	27,465	36,881	18,137			{ 1,254 }		
1950 J	22,409	35,710	17,567	17,870	26,901	{ 1,219 }	1,880	10,043 ⁽⁴⁾
F	15,270	36,593	18,073			{ 1,276 }		
M	14,774	42,986	21,206			{ 1,510 }		
A	16,067	35,970	17,872	17,605	26,502	{ 1,285 }	1,817	8,894 ⁽⁴⁾
M	19,600	39,576	19,538			{ 1,319 }		
J	14,767	38,036	18,793			{ 1,346 }		
J	14,271	32,024	15,876	15,784	23,761	{ 1,106 }	1,819	8,355 ⁽⁴⁾
A	16,297	29,083	14,362			{ 1,207 }		
S	22,775	40,728	19,993			{ 1,328 }		
O	21,147	40,438	19,647					
N	24,853	44,161	21,741					
D	26,413	39,665	19,693					
1951 J		39,838	19,833					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.⁽⁵⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thousands		Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combina-tions	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
	Thousands						Thousand dozen			
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains								British Columbia
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	489.8	264.2	1.2	32.3	29.6	102.3	61.1	5.4	8.7	23.6	225.6
1948	492.2	247.4	0.9	26.6	24.2	91.3	63.3	5.1	7.6	28.3	244.8
1949	440.8	212.9	1.0	19.1	20.1	85.5	55.4	4.2	4.9	22.7	227.9
1950	493.7	217.7	1.2	21.2	19.8	79.0	62.2	4.2	4.5	25.6	276.0
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M	427.7	204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	223.7
A	317.3	121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	195.8
M	528.8	292.7	1.4	28.9	32.2	124.6	94.9	2.2	4.1	4.4	236.0
J	681.1	419.8	1.7	36.5	41.7	201.8	115.4	10.8	1.8	10.0	261.4
J	587.6	369.0	1.6	30.0	31.5	183.1	104.4	8.8	1.5	8.0	218.6
A	576.5	308.2	1.1	15.4	27.6	147.2	103.7	6.8	0.8	5.6	268.3
S	473.7	223.4	1.2	9.5	19.9	97.2	83.9	5.6	0.6	5.5	250.3
O	378.8	137.7	1.0	9.7	8.3	62.3	50.0	1.4	0.3	4.7	241.1
N	316.3	59.1	0.5	8.0	2.3	22.9	16.3	0.8	0.7	7.6	257.3
D	304.0	90.8	0.6	7.7	2.8	16.0	10.7	0.8	3.8	48.5	213.2
1950 J	273.5	120.9	0.3	11.2	13.7	22.3	13.3	3.1	10.2	46.8	152.6
F	379.3	178.8	0.3	21.5	19.5	40.6	11.5	3.1	9.1	73.2	200.5
M	460.4	202.3	0.8	25.2	25.9	45.3	19.1	3.9	15.2	66.8	258.2
A	331.1	107.5	1.6	14.6	16.1	43.7	19.7	1.7	4.8	5.3	223.6
M	508.7	222.2	1.2	32.1	23.1	95.9	60.1	2.2	3.0	4.7	286.4
J	709.4	402.1	1.9	44.2	42.1	164.0	127.6	10.1	1.3	10.8	307.3
J	698.3	402.8	1.9	29.5	38.7	175.1	138.8	5.7	2.8	10.3	295.4
A	685.7	340.4	1.4	18.5	23.9	140.3	138.5	9.6	1.3	6.8	345.3
S	589.3	258.2	1.5	17.2	16.8	103.1	103.1	7.8	0.6	8.1	331.1
O	515.5	182.4	1.0	16.3	9.4	72.1	73.4	2.8	0.3	7.1	333.1
N	397.2	83.3	0.9	12.4	3.6	26.7	23.2	0.4	1.4	14.6	314.0
D	375.6	114.4	1.1	11.4	5.1	18.8	18.1	0.4	3.8	52.7	264.2

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 ⁽²⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽²⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.6	372.9	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	639.6	367.8	259.0	149.8	386.7	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1949	654.4	393.2	250.7	129.8	432.2	430.4	27.9	402.4	121.2
1950	691.2	404.4	277.5	153.8	439.9	442.6	30.0	412.5	89.1
1949 F	574.4	335.6	228.9	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.9	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8
J	643.8	395.8	238.2	122.6	437.0	448.0	29.3	418.6	163.9
J	603.2	380.0	214.3	116.2	421.5	412.1	27.5	384.6	173.2
A	640.5	397.7	233.5	130.5	446.8	435.0	27.4	407.7	185.0
S	612.3	377.0	226.0	115.5	415.2	437.7	28.0	409.7	162.6
O	664.1	401.2	253.1	142.4	435.7	433.0	27.7	405.3	165.2
N	662.4	399.2	254.0	143.3	436.8	461.0	28.3	432.7	141.0
D	628.6	379.3	240.1	145.5	414.9	434.7	30.2	404.4	121.2
1950 J	638.2	386.7	242.9	128.2	417.0	403.0	28.7	374.3	135.2
F	614.0	368.6	237.2	126.9	399.2	376.8	27.5	349.3	157.6
M	697.7	414.0	273.8	153.4	451.6	427.0	29.9	397.1	182.3
A	650.5	390.3	251.9	119.5	422.8	425.7	28.7	396.9	179.4
M	720.5	425.8	285.3	153.3	459.9	479.6	29.7	449.9	159.8
J	695.0	405.0	280.7	167.9	441.0	440.8	29.0	411.7	160.0
J	686.0	402.4	274.9	135.8	439.3	463.3	29.1	434.2	135.9
A	733.0	423.5	299.4	156.2	466.4	417.6	25.8	391.8	184.7
S	687.4	392.5	286.0	170.4	437.6	485.2	36.1	449.0	137.1
O	733.6	416.8	306.9	180.8	456.4	465.3	32.2	433.0	128.3
N	742.7	426.4	305.7	181.5	456.7	477.7	31.4	446.3	107.4
D	694.7	400.3	284.5	172.2	430.6	448.8	32.3	416.5	89.1
1951 J	733.9	419.6	303.7	175.6	453.0	423.3	28.4	394.9	118.8

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Note: Annual figures for 1949 include Newfoundland for the full year, while in the monthly totals, Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, only.

⁽¹⁾Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

⁽²⁾Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽²⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.3	78.6
1948	177.1	19.4	257.3	9.4	266.7	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1949	179.5	17.6	258.0	8.1	266.1	225.7	18.3	207.4	100.4
1950	192.5	15.1	274.8	7.2	282.0	236.1	18.2	217.8	92.2
1949 F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.7	283.8	9.4	293.2	231.9	26.8	205.1	139.0
J	194.3	19.3	261.5	9.0	270.5	225.5	16.6	208.9	140.2
J	175.4	14.3	232.5	6.3	238.8	182.7	13.4	169.2	97.6
A	180.1	12.6	241.4	7.3	248.7	203.3	6.7	196.7	100.0
S	168.4	12.3	232.9	7.9	240.7	223.3	11.9	211.4	105.9
O	166.0	15.5	253.0	5.9	258.9	206.3	4.8	201.5	47.4
N	157.3	14.8	253.2	6.5	259.7	239.8	25.4	214.4	32.4
D	172.0	11.9	257.9	6.1	263.9	234.3	26.4	207.9	64.0
1950 J	190.4	10.0	283.9	6.1	289.9	211.4	17.4	194.0	69.8
F	157.2	9.7	251.9	6.2	258.1	198.3	7.8	190.5	63.1
M	174.9	17.2	287.7	6.6	294.3	247.2	14.3	232.9	61.0
A	185.3	14.6	272.9	6.4	279.3	216.7	12.7	204.0	77.2
M	195.9	12.7	283.8	7.1	290.9	248.7	13.6	235.1	91.9
J	198.5	15.4	269.8	6.6	276.4	248.3	15.2	233.1	117.5
J	194.0	16.1	259.0	5.2	264.2	221.8	17.8	204.0	93.6
A	201.8	19.0	275.1	6.2	281.3	222.0	17.8	204.2	99.1
S	199.4	17.8	267.0	8.0	274.9	254.7	20.8	233.9	98.7
O	205.8	17.0	285.7	8.3	293.9	257.8	25.9	231.9	118.8
N	208.3	16.9	279.8	9.7	289.5	255.6	27.0	228.6	130.1
D	198.2	15.3	281.5	9.8	291.2	250.3	28.5	221.8	85.4
1951 J	197.0	23.1	299.4	10.2	309.7	274.6	6.6	268.0	

⁽¹⁾Excluding producers' interchange.⁽²⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining- and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2
1950	16.7	10.9	29.8	21.8	9.7	29.8	11.0	0.3	15.6
1948 A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6
M	10.6	9.4	28.4	16.9	10.5	31.1	8.6	—	11.0
J	10.2	8.6	35.6	18.3	9.5	28.1	8.7	—	11.1
J	9.4	7.9	24.8	15.1	7.7	21.9	6.3	0.1	10.9
A	13.3	5.6	26.8	18.9	10.4	27.9	5.7	0.3	11.1
S	14.0	9.9	31.1	19.8	8.5	29.9	5.9	0.1	11.4
O	13.6	10.6	31.5	15.9	8.0	26.3	6.4	0.5	13.7
N	13.5	14.0	33.0	16.6	9.7	27.2	8.1	0.2	15.5
D	13.7	14.0	26.4	14.9	9.1	30.4	12.3	0.4	15.8
1950 J	13.3	11.5	23.6	17.5	10.2	25.9	7.0	0.1	19.6
F	12.2	11.4	23.7	17.7	8.5	27.3	8.8	0.4	18.2
M	18.3	13.5	30.4	18.8	10.2	30.8	11.5	0.1	17.8
A	15.3	7.7	23.7	16.8	9.1	31.6	10.8	1.5	16.0
M	17.5	10.3	35.6	22.3	8.7	30.9	15.5	0.1	14.5
J	16.7	10.7	32.3	24.4	9.8	31.4	15.5	0.3	13.3
J	14.1	8.6	29.7	23.6	8.0	26.7	16.2	—	11.5
A	15.4	8.0	29.5	24.2	8.6	28.7	8.3	—	13.8
S	18.4	12.8	32.7	27.2	12.3	29.5	9.0	0.3	16.2
O	18.1	11.9	34.8	24.7	10.1	31.0	8.6	0.4	17.0
N	21.2	11.3	30.8	24.6	11.2	33.3	9.2	0.3	16.3
D	19.6	12.9	30.8	20.2	10.2	30.9	11.8	0.3	13.0
1951 J	19.5	13.8	35.8	26.6	18.2	38.5	13.5	0.7	13.7

MARCH, 1951

MANUFACTURING

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries
(Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1950	1.1	35.8	5.9	1.9	26.2	1.2	217.8	116.7	18.2	352.8
1948 A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4
M	1.5	26.5	18.6	1.4	29.6	1.2	205.1	85.7	26.8	317.6
J	2.0	28.0	15.1	1.0	31.1	1.4	208.9	84.7	16.6	310.2
J	1.8	23.1	12.4	1.0	26.0	0.9	169.2	71.1	13.4	253.8
A	2.2	29.8	12.6	1.3	29.4	1.4	196.7	68.8	6.7	272.2
S	1.7	33.8	13.7	1.1	29.5	1.2	211.4	76.0	11.9	299.3
O	1.8	34.1	6.1	1.7	29.9	1.3	201.5	64.0	4.8	270.2
N	1.7	38.4	3.8	1.4	30.2	1.2	214.4	72.7	25.4	312.5
D	1.1	29.5	3.3	1.7	33.7	1.5	207.9	62.0	26.4	296.3
1950 J	0.8	34.4	2.4	2.9	23.6	1.3	194.0	92.1	17.4	303.5
F	0.9	37.1	2.5	2.4	18.6	0.9	190.5	114.2	7.8	312.6
M	1.6	45.7	3.1	3.1	26.8	1.2	232.9	111.8	14.3	359.0
A	1.0	43.3	2.7	2.5	21.0	0.9	204.0	106.3	12.7	323.0
M	1.5	44.4	4.1	3.9	24.6	1.3	235.1	128.4	13.6	377.1
J	1.0	43.4	5.3	1.4	26.5	1.1	233.1	123.3	15.2	371.7
J	1.2	31.1	3.7	1.7	26.9	0.9	204.0	125.6	17.8	347.4
A	0.9	33.1	4.7	1.0	26.7	1.1	204.2	118.8	17.8	340.8
S	0.9	35.2	7.7	1.1	29.5	1.3	233.9	123.6	20.8	378.3
O	1.9	30.0	9.6	0.9	31.9	1.1	231.9	123.5	25.9	381.3
N	1.0	24.0	12.9	0.7	30.1	1.7	228.6	125.5	27.0	381.1
D	1.1	28.3	12.1	1.4	28.0	1.2	221.8	107.2	28.5	357.5
1951 J	0.7	37.5	18.0	1.2	29.3	1.0	268.0	136.0	6.6	410.6

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales ⁽²⁾		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	21.98	8.08	13.90	1.42	15.32	12.14	2.27	14.41
1949	24.22	8.18	16.04	2.94	18.98	16.86	1.46	18.32
1950	32.57	8.84	23.73	6.81	30.54	26.92	2.01	28.92
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.63	8.80	6.54	3.04	9.58
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.16	10.45	8.83	0.62	9.45
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.95	19.01	17.40	0.50	17.90
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	20.76	1.63	22.40
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	3.23	19.74	19.69	1.01	20.71
J	30.10	10.09	20.01	3.21	23.22	20.04	0.88	20.92
J	25.38	8.06	17.32	5.15	22.48	22.06	2.21	24.27
A	20.48	6.33	14.14	3.42	17.56	13.08	1.22	14.30
S	30.89	9.38	21.51	2.89	24.41	20.49	1.74	22.23
O	28.13	8.55	19.58	3.29	22.87	22.55	2.20	24.75
N	19.72	5.82	13.90	4.24	18.14	14.26	0.77	15.03
D	25.92	7.39	18.53	2.71	21.24	16.62	1.65	18.27
1950 J	28.53	7.60	20.93	2.99	23.92	20.92	1.00	21.92
F	30.14	7.68	22.46	6.92	29.38	23.48	1.58	25.06
M	30.05	8.13	21.92	7.53	29.46	27.06	1.08	28.14
A	26.39	7.51	18.88	7.53	26.41	27.64	1.35	28.99
M	35.28	10.63	24.65	6.34	30.99	30.41	2.59	33.00
J	41.38	11.65	29.73	10.39	40.12	35.15	2.89	38.04
J	40.13	11.41	28.72	7.34	36.06	33.14	2.30	35.44
A	24.27	6.91	17.36	6.80	24.16	23.08	1.44	24.51
S	38.04	10.76	27.27	5.92	33.19	28.22	2.42	30.64
O	35.57	9.64	25.93	7.40	33.34	26.28	2.38	28.66
N	30.32	6.90	23.42	8.25	31.67	24.95	3.08	28.03
D	30.74	7.21	23.53	4.24	27.77	22.67	1.99	24.66
1951 J	39.20	11.00	28.21			26.13	0.52	26.65

⁽¹⁾Monthly data are shipments subsequent to 1946.⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽²⁾	Factory stocks end of period ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports					
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.89	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1949	14.82	14.70	3.17	0.05	1.07	29.24	28.57	16.07	0.02	0.97
1950	28.88	28.86	3.44	0.92	0.20	23.46	23.93	10.23	0.15	1.05
1949 F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	0.69
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	29.33	29.07	4.25	0.01	1.31
M	13.84	14.03	1.30	0.03	1.15	29.78	28.32	5.72	0.02	1.58
J	15.81	15.27	1.84	0.09	0.89	29.48	29.30	5.90	0.04	0.96
J	14.11	14.44	1.51	0.08	1.47	18.71	20.12	4.48	0.01	1.38
A	15.33	15.33	1.51	0.13	0.76	28.45	27.01	5.93	0.03	0.83
S	16.73	15.83	2.42	0.05	0.91	29.34	29.63	5.64	0.01	0.88
O	15.77	15.06	3.13	0.08	0.60	29.52	29.70	5.47	0.01	0.72
N	17.07	15.57	4.63	0.03	1.55	32.58	29.67	8.38	0.02	0.93
D	14.07	15.55	3.17	0.03	0.51	28.16	25.49	16.07	0.02	0.92
1950 J	17.66	16.29	4.60	0.03	0.10	25.68	20.96	15.95	0.04	0.89
F	21.57	21.42	4.75	0.07	0.22	19.27	18.54	16.67	0.01	0.74
M	26.80	28.32	3.23	0.02	0.02	20.43	21.61	20.46	0.02	0.80
A	25.24	25.21	3.26	0.12	0.20	19.11	21.54	18.03	0.03	0.88
M	32.35	31.45	4.16	0.10	0.07	22.36	22.74	17.65	0.01	1.46
J	34.71	35.90	2.97	0.07	0.01	24.21	24.30	17.57	0.02	0.80
J	28.04	28.66	2.29	2.27	—	17.72	18.87	16.42	0.31	1.48
A	26.47	24.28	4.49	1.94	0.01	24.34	28.19	12.43	0.21	1.92
S	32.10	31.37	5.22	1.02	0.49	27.23	28.73	10.74	0.14	0.70
O	34.25	33.91	5.56	1.84	0.01	27.82	28.68	9.88	0.47	0.99
N	36.10	36.86	4.80	2.45	0.70	28.08	27.75	10.21	0.28	1.28
D	31.34	32.70	3.44	1.16	0.54	25.24	25.22	10.23	0.31	0.68
1951 J	0.17					0.50				

⁽¹⁾ As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽²⁾ Does not include apartment-type machines.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ^{(1) (2)}	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽³⁾
		Table ⁽⁴⁾	Console ⁽⁴⁾	Total ⁽⁴⁾					
		Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	53.3	33.7	7.6	49.5	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,064	37
1949	66.7	36.3	7.6	60.7	110.6	4.5	2.8	4,588	33
1950	70.9	39.9	10.9	65.7	146.9	3.9	3.1	6,009	34
1949 F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	33.2	5.7	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M	59.3	24.4	4.4	50.1	128.2	3.3	5.2	3,537	31
J	79.4	34.5	3.0	63.4	143.3	3.8	2.5	3,861	34
J	44.7	23.8	3.9	42.8	144.0	6.5	2.5	2,847	36
A	65.7	24.6	5.7	49.6	158.6	9.8	1.5	3,383	32
S	45.9	40.9	11.9	64.1	139.5	9.1	1.3	5,233	34
O	54.4	42.5	13.9	72.0	120.8	6.2	2.5	6,336	33
N	83.2	56.1	15.6	85.5	117.1	4.1	2.5	7,762	37
D	97.3	73.5	13.8	101.6	110.6	2.2	3.2	7,637	33
1950 J	58.2	25.5	6.1	40.2	125.5	1.8	2.5	3,269	35
F	63.0	26.0	8.0	49.1	138.7	1.2	5.3	4,315	33
M	78.8	31.6	9.4	57.6	158.6	2.0	2.6	5,009	37
A	71.8	29.3	7.8	59.8	169.3	3.1	1.7	5,098	34
M	76.2	24.8	5.5	52.0	191.6	2.6	1.8	3,949	34
J	89.5	29.8	5.6	54.9	224.2	3.3	1.7	3,645	31
J	56.5	25.0	6.7	49.3	229.0	4.6	3.5	4,007	32
A	61.1	36.6	10.8	61.0	226.3	8.6	2.9	5,315	33
S	70.0	64.3	18.6	93.1	199.6	6.5	5.8	8,863	34
O	78.7	58.1	18.1	85.3	190.4	5.7	2.3	8,905	35
N	69.9	67.4	17.0	95.9	161.2	4.2	2.1	9,777	35
D	77.6	60.5	17.5	90.0	146.9	3.2	4.6	9,954	31
1951 J							2.4		

Note: Data on production, shipments and stocks include television sets as of September, 1949. Data on imports have hereto included television sets.

Newfoundland data are included as of May, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.

⁽²⁾ Monthly totals of 1949 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽³⁾ Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA	QUEBEC				ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sher-brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
	Thousand dollars											
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1949	34,720	582	7,502	694	381	259	323	1,537	440	863	850	206
1950	44,450 ^p	1,233	9,410	1,060	470	501	166	1,521	551	900	3,008	283
1949 F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405
M	44,645	697	6,571	315	414	314	410	1,678	757	1,393	2,068	594
J	39,520	383	6,954	944	300	929	274	1,750	381	567	947	286
J	35,298	634	6,283	386	478	150	178	1,374	500	1,078	868	364
A	36,313	262	8,646	630	562	114	187	1,560	463	921	531	211
S	39,864	214	8,516	371	145	216	23	1,253	604	1,921	593	183
O	34,564	1,802	4,434	772	317	163	474	1,618	517	775	896	110
N	33,706	549	7,586	3,045	342	150	712	1,306	471	473	699	58
D	35,190	692	5,446	668	286	137	882	1,908	108	462	1,011	17
1950 J	17,694	568	3,117	283	242	27	2	838	189	605	1,010	8
F	20,915	927	5,600	196	64	35	87	1,697	145	377	800	16
M	30,980	1,007	5,458	586	168	302	44	1,181	721	571	1,525	15
A	46,052	611	11,269	874	361	535	143	1,596	782	796	1,888	135
M	68,187	4,176	11,010	1,838	565	402	401	1,811	977	1,650	4,612	473
J	66,872	1,391	14,006	2,371	328	1,145	386	2,173	1,490	751	2,190	533
J	54,224	305	15,278	1,041	1,103	442	210	1,795	538	899	7,682	166
A	50,617	892	11,853	1,280	1,489	493	113	1,744	381	776	2,025	1,312
S	50,261	343	8,669	1,395	537	1,920	288	2,084	459	517	3,687	320
O	52,554	2,829	9,721	771	271	329	133	1,213	385	1,559	2,523	158
N	41,661 ^p	1,498	7,459	666	263	193	20	1,175	370	841	4,777	251
D	33,383 ^p	246	9,475	1,422	254	193	158	947	180	1,459	3,381	11
1951 J	24,872 ^p	372	3,941	183	187	34	52	641	486	196	1,599	22

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1949	365	2,740	873	1,735	1,258	510	392	1,825	3,340	137	2,753	844
1950	286	4,370	776	1,567	1,621	539	564	2,166	3,882	216	2,912	472
1949 F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311
M	681	3,233	685	1,892	1,521	435	521	4,216	5,426	197	3,770	433
J	646	1,719	505	2,538	1,439	470	440	2,733	5,148	258	2,373	1,237
J	409	2,706	4,004	1,111	1,380	1,127	163	1,036	2,899	119	2,561	1,282
A	226	3,828	730	1,152	1,036	336	345	1,719	4,390	58	2,527	585
S	396	1,229	614	2,169	3,218	821	1,197	1,931	5,958	129	3,579	291
O	327	1,763	335	1,464	1,668	195	308	1,401	3,863	108	2,950	3,711
N	881	1,783	433	2,498	1,111	187	234	1,627	1,619	129	2,090	764
D	236	9,176	1,444	1,010	259	907	801	3,851	2,087	73	1,621	141
1950 J	306	4,072	290	660	288	25	132	806	540	24	1,444	312
F	60	2,088	337	845	426	20	51	515	438	102	2,829	402
M	153	2,732	591	1,882	2,331	127	139	2,479	1,369	331	2,900	706
A	131	2,123	1,410	2,241	2,105	491	377	3,075	3,937	337	3,228	412
M	366	4,460	549	2,318	995	1,158	1,099	3,910	8,014	202	5,318	1,022
J	509	15,436	975	1,641	1,812	973	1,044	3,321	4,442	165	2,809	940
J	171	3,865	411	2,190	1,203	416	552	1,637	3,854	401	2,537	274
A	252	2,889	843	2,392	2,482	1,752	306	1,667	5,275	280	2,234	363
S	520	3,127	1,335	1,624	915	468	486	3,082	6,910	363	3,808	434
O	435	2,403	1,379	1,309	4,969	330	751	2,997	9,450	224	1,746	249
N	197	4,386	812	1,229	1,590	604	124	1,635	1,967	115	3,359	267
D	339	4,860	377	477	337	103	1,712	867	389	50	2,739	280
1951 J	198	5,845	341	3,134	411	40	19	1,181	1,516	210	1,454	481

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Thousand dollars										
1948	53,950	..	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1949	62,102	..	60	1,102	716	14,141	27,831	2,679	1,568	6,291	7,715
1949 D	49,426	..	46	994	156	8,688	26,736	957	2,014	6,522	3,312
1950 J	30,810	67	2	1,359	299	8,295	16,340	434	262	1,385	2,368
F	33,644	51	10	1,126	980	7,302	15,805	511	142	1,814	5,902
M	59,903	65	67	2,543	1,442	11,246	28,174	3,063	398	5,059	7,846
A	83,831	190	79	1,291	1,279	21,789	34,316	4,442	1,411	9,268	9,766
M	129,475	428	331	5,990	1,458	31,698	56,061	2,557	4,543	13,940	12,470
J	120,574 ^r	493	175	2,790	903	29,946	59,300	4,337	3,409 ^r	9,769	9,452
J	97,043 ^r	1,432	108	1,142	741	27,008	47,162	3,096	1,646 ^r	7,225	7,483
A	94,795 ^r	489	80	1,907	1,749	24,284	41,991 ^r	5,132	3,414 ^r	8,341	7,410
S	88,210 ^r	380	46	1,649	1,173	20,441	36,844 ^r	4,264	2,529 ^r	10,905	9,980
O	92,718 ^r	1,298	52	5,162	595	21,523	36,569 ^r	5,873	1,854 ^r	13,385	6,407
N	71,663 ^r	350	29	1,742	3,709	16,155	34,646 ^r	2,817	1,066 ^r	4,190 ^r	6,960 ^r
D	55,115 ^r	293	20	751	413 ^r	16,654 ^r	26,566 ^r	941	2,126 ^r	1,386 ^r	5,964 ^r
1951 J	41,665	137	—	689	184	6,884	25,303	495	167	3,123	4,684

Value of Building Permits: by Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384
1949	34,328	657	7,923	15,928	5,980	3,841	2,780	3,355	12,486	8,599	552
1949 D	22,793	358	5,583	9,951	5,446	1,455	1,074	2,851	7,063	14,992	653
1950 J	8,733	204	2,634	5,052	296	546	1,340	6,305	9,330	4,822	280
F	15,576	127	4,369	7,385	867	2,829	1,262	1,637	9,688	4,578	905
M	34,705	1,064	7,168	16,788	4,771	4,914	2,240	3,522	12,656	5,923	857
A	53,405	1,338	12,765	23,276	10,561	5,465	3,551	3,485	15,103	7,378	909
M	82,828	2,223	22,228	35,961	13,970	8,447	6,797	3,882	25,882	9,281	805
J	62,440	2,241	16,777	27,836	10,259	5,328	4,873	7,811	35,829 ^r	8,134	1,486
J	50,050 ^r	2,261	13,785	23,515	6,823 ^r	3,667	4,896	3,495	30,766	6,122	1,715
A	45,067 ^r	1,443	12,018	20,984 ^r	6,976 ^r	3,646	4,209 ^r	9,324	23,052	12,142	1,000
S	44,741 ^r	1,087	10,332	19,640 ^r	9,009 ^r	4,673	4,074 ^r	6,788	19,451 ^r	12,123	1,034
O	44,069 ^r	827	12,577	19,414 ^r	8,195 ^r	3,057	5,978 ^r	5,520	20,381 ^r	15,530	1,240
N	28,803 ^r	638 ^r	7,623	14,648 ^r	3,242 ^r	2,652	2,912 ^r	5,530	20,521 ^r	12,084 ^r	1,812
D	17,280 ^r	695	5,372 ^r	8,622 ^r	908	1,684	1,240 ^r	6,361 ^r	17,785 ^r	12,174	276
1951 J	16,944	464	3,570	9,553	1,355	2,002	1,492	8,232	11,365	3,232	400

⁽¹⁾ The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and to 523 in January 1950, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾ As of January 1950, Newfoundland is included.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick ⁽⁴⁾		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Production ⁽⁴⁾	Producers' Stocks						
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	26.68	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1949	2,540	4,039	9.76	27.04	29.18	364	178	93	106	4.54	18.56
1950	3,878	5,227	10.97			400	203	100	105	5.45	18.94
1949 F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09	19.96	431	85	63	60	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33	19.33	386	103	63	72	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.04	21.63	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73
M	2,877	4,567	10.97	28.71	22.39	383	209	89	106	3.64	20.84
J	3,159	4,988	11.99	31.27	24.60	413	241	86	135	4.10	21.10
J	3,190	4,568	10.98	30.01	25.66	342	242	75	124	4.21	12.20
A	2,895	4,540	11.25	30.56	26.03	309	263	120	151	5.60	13.90
S	4,009	4,464	10.26	30.71	26.27	328	284	148	156	5.76	14.92
O	4,329	4,213	11.15	32.49	28.02	330	244	128	153	6.06	18.32
N	2,300	4,610	9.90	29.67	29.07	321	151	119	126	6.42	19.31
D	1,224	3,025	9.29	23.98	29.18	356	77	77	73	4.21	17.18
1950 J	1,195	3,164	6.76	22.24	30.94	322	102	71	53	4.36	14.06
F	1,507	2,412	8.32	20.25	32.73	328	123	72	58	4.14	14.63
M	1,610	3,071	9.96	22.61	29.64	373	140	86	76	4.58	17.02
A	2,579	3,829	14.74	21.57	30.36	319	173	60	87	4.86	14.80
M	4,482	6,371	12.13	30.61	26.58	389	223	94	83	4.92	17.61
J	4,781	7,206	12.58	36.08	26.07	456	302	105	137	5.60	20.25
J	5,412	7,303	10.69	33.14	25.88	415	308	118	158	5.10	19.39
A	5,768	6,593	12.21	35.12	26.44	423	300	129	136	6.43	21.14
S	5,392	6,351	11.42	34.90	25.36	475	275	124	157	5.95	18.43
O	5,592	6,356	13.15	35.19	24.04	490	278	148	182	6.90	21.54
N	5,244	5,797	10.70	33.28	21.94	429	145	106	97	6.74	24.30
D	2,975	4,266	8.99	28.60	22.23	381	62	84	38	5.78	24.10
1951 J							141	79	66	5.60	23.35

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual data from 1947 to 1949 and monthly data for 1949 and 1950 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 37 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick ⁽¹⁾	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Drain Tile ⁽¹⁾	Sawn Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes ⁽⁴⁾	
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand tons			Thousand dollars	
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7	10.8	1,504	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.0	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	995	24.6	12.5	1,644	489.8	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,174	26.7	13.9	1,886	492.2	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1949	1,325	26.3	13.9	1,619	440.8	181.7	5,382	3.7	16.8	7.5	6,565
1950	1,394				493.7	297.9	5,711	4.5	19.6	7.1	7,342
1949 J	621	22.0	13.3	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.6	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.6	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.8	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,401	23.0	14.4	1,159	427.7	146.5	4,660	4.0	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105	317.3	145.3	6,413	3.1	17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,469	27.9	12.5	1,618	528.8	166.5	5,960	2.9	17.6	8.1	8,680
J	1,626	29.1	15.0	2,099	681.1	159.3	4,984	2.5	21.1	8.2	8,722
J	1,521	29.0	15.0	1,967	587.6	169.2	4,475	2.1	14.4	4.5	6,342
A	1,653	30.2	16.1	2,719	576.5	177.9	5,737	3.2	15.7	7.5	6,819
S	1,559	30.5	16.3	1,859	473.7	212.3	5,076	4.4	16.5	8.3	5,954
O	1,466	30.7	14.5	2,058	378.8	269.1	5,774	4.5	13.6	7.8	6,039
N	1,383	28.6	14.6	1,880	316.3	243.1	7,157	5.2	18.2	8.3	5,547
D	764	23.9	13.0	1,021	304.0	218.2	4,939	4.2	15.7	8.0	4,244
1950 J	653	20.5	12.1	592	273.5	142.5	3,241	3.7	13.2	7.1	5,537
F	790	18.5	11.7	573	379.3	198.7	3,314	3.6	14.3	6.5	5,546
M	1,233	25.7	14.0	785	460.4	263.9	4,532	3.9	22.9	7.5	6,431
A	1,382	20.8	11.8	814	331.1	226.4	5,478	3.3	16.8	6.8	7,104
M	2,135	34.4	16.7	1,584	508.7	276.9	6,590	4.0	22.2	7.7	8,696
J	1,849	36.6	16.2	2,065	709.4	359.8	5,944	4.3	23.7	7.8	9,272
J	1,680	33.3	16.4	2,185	698.3	385.9	6,976	2.7	26.1	5.1	7,374
A	1,613	34.6	16.5	2,284	685.7	363.2	5,781	5.0	16.5	7.3	8,650
S	1,614	36.0	16.4	2,136	589.3	407.3	5,242	5.0	18.4	7.4	7,927
O	1,557	36.5	17.1	2,219	515.5	417.4	6,525	5.7	20.5	8.1	7,634
N	1,434	35.4	13.8	1,892	397.2	304.2	9,838	6.1	20.7	7.6	7,361
D	789				375.6	229.2	5,066	6.6	19.5	6.4	6,575
1951 J						264.1					

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.⁽²⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽³⁾Planks and boards.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950	1935-39 Average	1947	1948	1949	1950
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	341.8	386.3	367.4	461.7	25.60	24.26	23.88	27.54	27.02
Oats.....bus.	338.1	278.7	358.8	317.9	419.9 ^r	13.25	11.05	11.20	11.39	11.58
Barley.....bus.	88.9	141.4	155.0	120.4	171.4 ^r	4.29	7.47	6.50	6.02	6.62
Rye.....bus.	9.2	13.2	25.3	10.0	13.3	0.82	1.16	2.10	1.18	1.17
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	12.2	17.7	2.3	4.5	0.31	1.57	1.88	0.32	0.55
Mixed grain.....bus.	38.5	34.9	61.9	55.9	74.2 ^r	1.17	1.15	1.54	1.68	1.68
Shelled corn.....bus.	7.0	6.7	12.4	13.7	13.8	0.17	0.18	0.25	0.27	0.31
Buckwheat.....bus.	7.6	5.2	4.0	3.6	4.0 ^r	0.38	0.29	0.19	0.17	0.16
Peas, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.06	0.05
Beans, dry.....bus.	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.08
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.9	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.51	0.51
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2 ^r	0.19	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10
Hay and clover.....tons	13.6	16.2	16.1	12.1	12.9 ^r	8.77	10.20	9.75	9.50	9.25
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	2.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	0.85	1.14	1.32	1.49	1.55
Fodder corn.....tons	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	0.46	0.48	0.54	0.57	0.63
Grain hay.....tons	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.10	0.89	0.85	0.74	0.81
Sugar beets.....tons	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.10
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	106.7	126.6	139.8		0.07	0.13	0.11	0.11	
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	320.0	356.0	341.0 ^r	427.0	24.70	23.36	22.82	26.52 ^r	25.84
Oats.....bus.	197.3	194.0	224.0	190.0	254.0	8.70	7.90	7.54	7.34	7.45
Barley.....bus.	67.8	131.0	142.0	109.0	157.0	3.55	7.04	6.08	5.62	6.21
Rye.....bus.	7.8	11.6	22.4	7.6	11.2	0.74	1.07	1.97	1.06	1.06
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	11.6	16.8	2.1	4.3	0.30	1.51	1.81	0.30	0.53
Summer fallow.....						15.68	19.44	19.99	20.96	21.00

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vego- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
Million dollars												
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.06	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.67	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.76	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.80	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.73	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.34	16.32	8.27	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.21	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.88	20.12	9.25	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.98	84.25	37.10	9.56	8.05	18.75	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.61	95.21	31.42	11.13	9.15	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	491.82	104.90	54.04	10.38	12.14	24.35	15.31	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.51
1948	614.91 ⁽²⁾	141.56	54.30	13.21	10.48	25.24	17.30	102.49	75.65	96.64	47.86	30.19
1949	614.27	169.03	40.62	11.06	13.58	22.76	17.48	105.32	81.59	87.51	37.49	27.83
1946												
4th qtr.	591.51	175.53	44.88	13.15	12.01	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.61
1947												
1st qtr.	336.91	49.13	21.27	9.23	39.41	7.56	12.36	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	19.39
2nd qtr.	391.96	62.56	24.95	5.04	—	10.35	18.18	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.13
3rd qtr.	547.79	143.81	65.52	12.34	—	51.63	3.15	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	22.99
4th qtr.	690.60	164.10	104.41	14.90	9.15	27.84	27.56	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.55
1948												
1st qtr.	383.36	26.26	16.33	13.15	29.77	7.95	14.41	67.77	87.57	61.32	40.54	18.27
2nd qtr.	541.66	148.60	27.19	7.45	—	11.11	21.17	72.90	72.60	115.13	43.13	22.38
3rd qtr.	828.99	277.71	90.92	17.83	—	54.09	3.57	119.52	57.15	128.70	48.98	30.52
4th qtr.	705.64	113.66	82.74	14.40	12.14	27.82	30.03	149.78	85.29	81.40	58.79	49.60
1949												
1st qtr.	415.93	36.91	28.23	10.55	40.39	7.75	15.21	90.31	73.87	62.17	32.58	17.95
2nd qtr.	653.48	238.04	39.63	5.36	—	9.99	21.94	97.69	76.34	103.00	36.42	25.07
3rd qtr.	729.56	262.71	55.98	13.77	—	46.22	3.43	105.75	69.44	108.85	37.25	26.17
4th qtr.	658.10	138.47	38.63	14.55	13.91	27.09	29.35	127.53	106.72	76.02	43.73	42.11
1950												
1st qtr.	407.25	40.78	11.21	9.70	44.06	7.21	15.14	104.35	72.21	59.05	27.26	16.28
2nd qtr.	464.00	60.84	13.87	5.07	—	10.48	22.47	119.10	81.19	94.64	32.73	23.63
3rd qtr.	595.68	141.85	35.71	13.54	—	41.13	4.01	125.01	73.26	100.81	36.53	23.84

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁽²⁾ Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.06	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.41	36.74	9.99
1942	274.76	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.92	48.86	42.01	11.16
1943	351.73	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.58	36.46	81.85	55.08	14.51
1944	457.21	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.42	44.11	135.81	84.48	17.03
1945	423.98	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.61	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.61	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	120.28	41.81	96.90	70.10	20.54
1947	491.82	4.40	8.17	9.98	71.73	136.39	45.39	107.12	85.08	23.56
1948	614.91 ⁽²⁾	5.59	9.44	11.59	88.76	165.51	61.82	133.50	113.13	25.58
1949	614.27	5.31	9.56	11.16	86.68	163.38	59.53	139.09	115.06	24.51
1946										
4th qtr.	591.51	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.93	52.94	147.71	122.46	32.06
1947										
1st qtr.	336.91	3.82	6.22	7.95	49.74	122.22	24.95	47.28	59.09	15.64
2nd qtr.	391.96	3.42	8.31	8.86	77.58	119.54	28.76	67.73	60.65	17.11
3rd qtr.	547.79	3.79	7.08	8.36	73.47	149.82	61.63	138.49	78.18	26.98
4th qtr.	690.60	6.57	11.09	14.74	86.11	153.97	66.23	174.99	142.39	34.53
1948										
1st qtr.	383.36	5.31	7.20	10.73	62.60	144.87	24.42	40.32	70.63	17.29
2nd qtr.	541.66	5.33	8.96	11.23	90.05	140.06	48.48	124.16	94.31	19.08
3rd qtr.	828.99	5.50	9.53	9.75	97.08	200.59	113.15	223.93	140.15	29.31
4th qtr.	705.64	6.20	12.10	14.64	105.30	176.51	61.25	145.59	147.42	36.64
1949										
1st qtr.	415.93	4.54	7.57	9.65	65.08	163.95	25.74	45.44	76.86	17.11
2nd qtr.	653.48	4.28	9.09	10.37	92.36	147.22	65.24	175.80	131.13	18.00
3rd qtr.	729.56	5.57	9.09	9.52	89.34	170.38	102.23	188.07	127.21	28.15
4th qtr.	658.10	6.86	12.49	15.10	99.94	171.96	44.90	147.04	125.02	34.79
1950										
1st qtr.	407.25	4.82	7.46	9.54	62.96	171.34	22.75	41.81	69.96	16.62
2nd qtr.	464.00	4.89	9.10	10.90	96.50	152.53	28.20	72.27	69.65	19.96
3rd qtr.	595.68	5.07	9.07	9.60	92.11	169.47	50.23	131.78	101.69	26.67

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT									
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports		Total wheat and wheat flour	End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
			Wheat flour ⁽²⁾	Wheat ⁽³⁾					
Million bushels									
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0
1948-49	77.7	386.3	464.3	48.1	184.2	232.3	102.4	334.7	129.6
1949-50 ^(p)	102.4	367.4	469.8	45.7	179.5	225.1	113.2	338.4	131.5
1950-51 ^(u)	113.2	461.7	574.9 ^r						

OATS					BARLEY					
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
Million bushels										
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	59.8
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	143.2
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	2.7	136.0
1948-49	47.9	358.8	406.9	23.2	323.1	31.4	155.0	186.5	21.7	135.1
1949-50 ^(p)	60.5	317.9	378.8	20.5	314.0	29.7	120.4	150.1	17.5	112.2
1950-51 ^(u)	44.3	419.9 ^r	464.3 ^r			20.4	171.4	191.8		

⁽¹⁾Includes imports to the end of 1949-50 while in 1950-51 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

⁽²⁾Figures of customs exports from 1945-46 to 1949-50 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption. ⁽⁴⁾Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands				Million pounds						
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.3	6.9	6.3	32.4	14.3	17.2
1949	120	64	52	342	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950	107	64	43	367	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1949 F	91	24	25	276	31.2	3.1	4.0	36.1	14.1	12.3
M	108	62	29	349	30.6	2.7	3.4	42.0	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.5	15.8	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	22.7	4.0	1.1	43.4	15.3	5.7
J	102	79	20	278	18.5	4.9	0.8	41.2	15.5	6.5
J	116	73	40	223	19.1	5.6	0.8	32.2	14.5	7.1
A	129	73	84	243	18.6	6.0	1.2	25.1	13.7	8.1
S	145	73	126	275	20.2	6.8	2.5	21.6	13.2	11.7
O	156	68	131	418	23.9	8.0	4.7	30.0	18.6	17.0
N	169	63	88	538	27.3	7.9	5.2	35.5	22.1	22.5
D	113	35	33	521	23.4	6.3	5.0	35.4	22.9	26.7
1950 J	120	32	27	363	21.9 ^r	4.6	4.3	26.7 ^r	11.9 ^r	25.0
F	94	33	20	351	18.7 ^r	3.3	3.3	32.9 ^r	14.0 ^r	21.4 ^r
M	103	71	13	448	18.2	3.0	2.4	42.9	16.4	17.2
A	90	104	9	403	16.9	3.9	1.7	51.8	15.9	14.2
M	103	117	9	434	14.4	4.3	1.2	53.6	15.0	12.7
J	95	85	15	345	12.5	4.4	0.6	53.4	16.6	11.6
J	105	71	29	261	14.2	4.2	0.6	40.6	15.3	8.8
A	108	66	56	272	12.9	4.0	0.9	31.3	14.7	8.3
S	113	56	97	298	16.6	3.9	1.7	25.6	14.0	9.4
O	119	55	113	398	18.2	4.6	3.0	27.2	15.2	12.3
N	141	54	102	452	24.6	4.8	4.0	29.1	16.5	17.5
D	94	29	31	381	21.8	3.3	3.9	30.8	14.0	19.6
1951 J	104	29	27	402	22.4	2.3	2.9	34.6	13.2	18.1 ^r
F					19.1	1.6	1.9	38.0	15.6	14.4

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	Index of live-stock feed prices*	Index of animal product prices*	Hog-Barley ratio Winnipeg ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽³⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 Dressed Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Barley No. 1 Feed ⁽⁵⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel	Dollars per bushel
							1935-39 = 100			
1926	126.8	138.0	130.2	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	146.6	144.4	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	82.6	69.2	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1938	101.8	100.0	104.8	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	96.1	106.7	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	113.1	124.4	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	137.9	144.6	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	136.1	161.8	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	146.2	166.1	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	154.9	170.2	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	146.5	181.2	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	182.0	200.2	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3	218.8	263.7	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1949	190.4	215.4	265.4	19.5	88.7	82.9	20.65	30.42	1.226	0.788
1950	195.3	249.5		16.7	115.8	89.6	25.84	29.05	1.373	0.968
1949 F	..	195.9	266.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	195.7	264.7	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	191.1	200.1	264.1	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	201.5	264.3	21.0	92.5	76.5	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785
J	..	209.2	269.9	21.5	88.4	76.0	21.46	31.66	1.174	0.769
J	..	219.6	269.3	19.8	84.6	76.2	21.13	32.63	1.235	0.789
A	192.3	228.4	269.3	20.2	83.3	92.6	20.91	32.79	1.253	0.749
S	..	230.6	263.3	17.2	91.8	96.6	20.98	29.81	1.365	0.781
O	..	232.5	257.6	15.9	88.6	87.6	19.78	29.10	1.398	0.807
N	..	234.2	259.3	15.5	92.6	86.4	20.33	28.60	1.418	0.844
D	..	233.0	259.9	16.6	97.3	87.7	21.25	28.44	1.310	0.830
1950 J	187.9	232.4	253.5	16.3	106.8	82.2	21.27	25.90	1.193	0.814
F	..	232.4	259.6	17.3	107.1	83.4	22.04	26.78	1.204	0.840
M	..	248.1	266.0	16.4	107.4	84.7	23.00	27.88	1.326	0.951
A	196.5	260.0	268.0	14.6	120.3	80.5	24.29	26.26	1.418	1.034
M	..	270.1	272.8	15.0	115.7	81.1	25.44	28.64	1.428	1.103
J	..	274.0	289.1	16.5	113.6	81.0	27.13	31.17	1.513	1.166
J	..	257.2	296.3	17.3	119.1	88.9	28.42	31.16	1.505	1.005
A	201.5	250.0	298.5	18.6	115.3	95.3	28.04	31.75	1.418	0.918
S	..	243.6	297.1	17.8	121.2	102.1	28.78	30.99	1.389	0.921
O	..	238.9	286.9	16.7	121.5	104.5	27.17	29.16	1.355	0.901
N	..	243.7	290.5	16.1	120.1	96.0	26.74	29.02	1.396	0.964
D	..	243.9	298.4	17.4	121.1	94.9	27.79	29.20	1.340	0.994
1951 J		251.4	310.9	17.0	121.9	85.7	29.25	31.32	1.439	1.051

⁽¹⁾ Available for January, April and August only. Indexes for 1948, 1949 and 1950 are subject to revision.⁽²⁾ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.⁽³⁾ Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis.⁽⁵⁾ Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

* Indexes recomputed on 1935-39 base period.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1949	8.35	5.59	0.94	4.39	6.26	2.48	0.35	0.35
1950	7.00	6.54	0.74	5.26	4.75	0.66	0.17	0.05
1949 F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09
J	5.26	2.22	1.12	8.33	4.94	0.49	1.01	0.52
J	4.30	1.73	1.11	17.42	2.85	0.18	0.69	0.01
A	9.22	1.37	0.61	16.41	7.13	0.19	0.87	0.11
S	10.26	0.41	0.87	4.76	5.32	5.23	0.13	0.04
O	15.11	5.39	0.43	0.51	5.25	10.23	0.14	0.06
N	18.87	15.03	0.32	0.48	11.36	2.53	0.03	0.17
D	14.77	16.93	0.56	0.51	17.52	0.40	0.07	0.14
1950 J	7.69	40.51	0.47	0.35	4.51	1.86	0.92	0.03
F	5.20	4.26	0.59	0.32	5.12	0.67	0.88	0.05
M	4.17	2.14	0.62	0.30	3.62	0.52	0.12	0.19
A	3.85	2.10	0.74	0.21	2.72	0.35	0.03	0.10
M	7.20	6.97	0.92	0.43	5.75	0.30	0.03	0.03
J	6.46	1.74	0.36	9.76	4.70	0.25	—	0.02
J	10.10	1.10	1.03	14.38	4.88	0.36	0.05	0.06
A	10.54	2.15	0.77	13.37	6.65	0.65	—	0.03
S	7.06	1.04	0.85	10.72	6.41	0.37	—	0.04
O	6.58	5.46	0.44	7.90	7.29	0.34	—	0.02
N	8.17	6.51	1.16	4.33	3.97	0.23	—	0.02
D	6.99	4.55	0.95	1.04	1.33	2.00	—	0.02
1951 J	4.33	2.37	1.24	0.45	1.04	2.50	—	0.01

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION		FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES			COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products	
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds			
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02	
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99	
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65	
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17	
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08	
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.06	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83	
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.66	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15	
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.19	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10	
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.79	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93	
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.01	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25	
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.56	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94	
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.17	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21	
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.16	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29	
1948	1,394	335	23.80	7.42	33.27	2,101	37.41	34.55	46.62	
1949	1,404 ^r	340	23.32 ^r	9.74 ^r	30.95 ^r	2,066 ^r	56.08	43.85	51.97	
1950	1,370	346	21.80 ^r	8.03 ^r	31.85 ^r	1,980 ^r	39.23	28.10	33.09	
1949 M	1,052 ^r	354 ^r	12.11 ^r	1.39 ^r	24.55 ^r	1,474 ^r	12.72	24.74	37.53	
A	1,348 ^r	341 ^r	19.58 ^r	5.36 ^r	35.44 ^r	1,929 ^r	13.52	23.98	45.34	
M	1,753 ^r	340	32.13 ^r	14.77 ^r	47.16 ^r	2,675 ^r	24.20	29.45	62.14	
J	2,026 ^r	342 ^r	41.33 ^r	21.27 ^r	50.02 ^r	3,601 ^r	43.83	32.42	79.99	
J	1,895 ^r	338 ^r	38.22 ^r	19.09 ^r	41.44 ^r	3,805 ^r	59.88	30.07	93.71	
A	1,776 ^r	340 ^r	34.87 ^r	16.62 ^r	37.89 ^r	3,715 ^r	70.49	29.21	96.51	
S	1,611 ^r	335 ^r	30.81 ^r	15.53 ^r	33.29 ^r	1,921 ^r	76.91	37.15	94.70	
O	1,438 ^r	347 ^r	24.58 ^r	12.59 ^r	31.98 ^r	1,509 ^r	75.28	46.17	91.17	
N	1,137	342 ^r	16.25 ^r	6.35 ^r	20.82 ^r	1,151 ^r	66.40	47.32	64.28	
D	1,016 ^r	354 ^r	11.63 ^r	2.68 ^r	16.93 ^r	1,020 ^r	56.08	43.85	51.97	
1950 J	928 ^r	343 ^r	9.83	1.75	15.02	930	46.33	41.09	39.04	
F	856 ^r	325 ^r	8.53 ^r	1.28 ^r	14.81 ^r	1,004 ^r	36.45	39.05 ^r	24.96 ^r	
M	1,107 ^r	367 ^r	12.49 ^r	2.16 ^r	22.18	1,284 ^r	27.86	34.98	19.92	
A	1,356 ^r	341 ^r	19.44 ^r	4.86	31.35 ^r	1,594 ^r	28.44	33.78	19.22	
M	1,671 ^r	356	28.56 ^r	10.95 ^r	43.06 ^r	2,693 ^r	32.13	37.24	27.53	
J	2,009 ^r	345 ^r	40.23 ^r	18.30 ^r	56.68 ^r	3,268 ^r	49.45	38.61	45.15	
J	1,863 ^r	347 ^r	36.33 ^r	15.97 ^r	48.06 ^r	3,594 ^r	60.64	36.53	57.51	
A	1,747 ^r	341 ^r	33.76 ^r	13.92 ^r	43.93 ^r	3,411 ^r	68.22	34.30	54.19	
S	1,541 ^r	344 ^r	28.06 ^r	11.89 ^r	39.86 ^r	2,018 ^r	70.13	34.18	48.55	
O	1,307 ^r	350 ^r	21.54 ^r	7.94	29.98 ^r	1,523 ^r	64.93	29.94	45.64	
N	1,051 ^r	348 ^r	13.34 ^r	4.18 ^r	20.78 ^r	1,285 ^r	52.81	28.31	40.29	
D	941	352	9.52	3.13 ^r	16.44 ^r	1,157 ^r	39.23 ^r	28.10	33.09	
1951 J			8.09	1.98	17.09	1,163	25.58 ^r	27.07 ^r	26.01	
F			7.11	1.19	15.29	1,116	14.88	24.15		

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾ Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.

⁽³⁾ Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
					(3)					
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
Thousand dollars	Million pounds									
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	5,003	106.4	58.4	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.6
1949	4,462	98.5	55.6	42.9	38.0	23.5	14.5	5.7	1.9	41.5
1950	5,629	111.0	60.5	50.5	45.9	28.9	17.0	6.7	2.1	46.5
1949 A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	25.9
M	6,535	126.9	111.3	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	41.9
J	6,313	119.8	108.4	11.4	33.1	21.5	11.5	2.7	4.3	45.7
J	7,156	127.4	101.4	26.0	35.1	23.3	11.7	3.0	3.2	52.6
A	9,723	150.4	87.7	62.7	43.8	27.9	15.9	6.1	1.2	54.3
S	6,529	121.9	79.8	42.0	58.9	37.3	21.6	9.0	1.3	52.1
O	4,120	123.8	52.8	71.0	63.3	37.9	25.4	17.6	0.5	57.0
N	2,859	115.5	23.6	91.9	53.5	30.2	23.3	13.6	0.4	49.0
D	3,255	72.3	25.0	47.3	43.2	21.6	21.5	6.9	2.3	41.5
1950 J	2,209	76.2	15.4	60.8	37.1	20.6	16.5	2.2	2.5	34.1
F	2,352	121.9	13.5	108.4	37.1	19.1	18.1	2.4	1.0	25.3
M	1,142	23.5	18.9	4.5	38.9	19.9	19.0	2.2	0.7	20.0
A	2,129	30.8	26.5	4.3	27.5	15.3	12.3	2.1	1.1	18.6
M	8,273	147.0	131.6	15.5	28.8	18.1	10.6	1.4	4.0	31.6
J	7,985	128.1	109.8	18.3	36.0	24.6	11.3	2.8	6.0	40.6
J	8,792	144.8	111.0	33.8	49.8	36.5	13.4	4.1	3.9	48.5
A	10,821	184.2	116.7	67.5	61.3	49.2	12.1	5.0	1.5	55.2
S	8,004	126.9	81.6	45.2	66.1	46.3	19.8	10.8	1.3	57.1
O	6,326	74.8	38.6	36.2	63.3	43.3	20.0	19.1	0.5	61.5
N	4,741	149.6	30.8	118.7	63.9	33.2	30.7	20.0	0.3	54.9
D	4,459	114.8	23.6	91.3	41.1	20.2	20.9	7.7	2.4	46.5
1951 J	3,219	127.1	19.7	107.4	55.3	30.1	25.2	5.3	2.3	39.0

(1) Monthly totals of 1950 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

(2) Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

(3) As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production ⁽²⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels									
Million pounds											
1926	..	1.58	0.87	—	—	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	—	—	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	—	—	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	—	—	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	—	—	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	—	—	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	—	—	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	—	—	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	—	—	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	—	—	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	—	—	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	—	—	15.16	18.76	20.22	3.09	5.29	3.72
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	—	—	11.39	15.12	21.28	2.96	5.74	2.45
1949	66.2	1.66	0.81	6.16	2.01	9.12	16.39	14.63	2.57	5.70	1.44
1950	71.1	1.75		7.84	2.40	8.33	17.11	16.21	2.81	5.93	
1949 F	62.0	1.47	0.68	3.35	—	6.22	15.35	14.90	2.35	5.49	0.87
M	63.9	1.68	0.80	7.35	—	9.18					
A	63.4	1.58	0.75	7.33	1.03	7.27					
M	63.3	1.58	0.84	7.20	1.10	7.24	19.79	12.68	2.36	5.65	2.49
J	64.9	1.67	0.72	6.97	2.06	9.66					
J	59.0	1.48	0.80	5.53	2.01	4.50					
A	65.2	1.71	0.87	7.29	2.44	9.14	18.45	13.22	2.64	5.82	1.10
S	75.9	1.85	0.84	7.04	2.39	15.75					
O	76.0	1.87	0.72	6.78	2.28	16.13					
N	76.0	1.95	0.98	7.20	1.78	10.01	11.98	17.73	2.92	5.85	1.29
D	64.3	1.65	0.84	6.90	2.01	8.14					
1950 J	63.4	1.54 ^r	0.73	8.00	1.86	5.17					
F	67.6	1.61	0.79	8.71	1.85	6.11	16.41	16.36	2.60	5.53	0.87
M	70.2	1.85	0.82	11.00	2.82	9.63					
A	69.4	1.63	0.68	7.19	4.09	11.17					
M	66.5	1.69	1.18	8.02	3.19	8.36	19.86	15.17	2.43	5.69	0.30
J	64.1	1.65	0.92	6.12	3.58	5.79					
J	54.1	1.28	0.77	5.89	1.95	2.71					
A	66.7	1.71	0.68	6.71	1.89	7.85	19.49 ^r	15.70 ^r	2.94	6.61	0.18
S	77.6	1.86	0.51	7.96	1.50	13.16					
O	87.8	2.11	0.81 ^r	8.37	1.91	13.32					
N	83.9	2.10	1.05	9.49	2.77	10.34	12.66	17.59	3.27	5.89	..
D	81.3	1.97	0.88	6.58	2.40	6.37					
1951 J	78.6	1.97	1.31	9.44 ^r	1.98 ^r	9.08					
F				9.04	2.48						

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen					
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.73	28.52	2.88	2.89	11.45	8.48	15.96	23.90	6.16	36.55
1948	11.86	35.22	3.35	3.01	14.25	8.41	18.36	21.16	5.45	30.09
1949	12.19	35.89	3.15	2.65	12.92	10.38	18.73	17.35	4.22	32.87
1950	12.83	39.54	3.30	2.76	16.06	9.49	19.51	19.59	4.95	40.77
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	27.61	2.13	2.95	14.03	8.18	13.66	10.47	3.34	22.32
2nd qtr.	11.76	37.79	3.94	2.38	11.71	7.71	15.73	21.36	3.76	20.07
3rd qtr.	11.14	42.41	3.48	2.41	11.89	8.19	18.08	23.04	4.93	52.26
4th qtr.	12.57	35.76	3.06	2.85	14.06	17.44	27.46	14.52	4.85	36.83
1950										
1st qtr.	15.08	36.02	3.22	3.04	18.69	10.12	16.10	14.27	5.24	27.95
2nd qtr.	11.46	42.21	3.77	2.89	20.59	6.85 ^r	15.78 ^r	19.57	5.04 ^r	31.07
3rd qtr.	12.47	44.71	3.40	2.25	16.05 ^r	7.70 ^r	19.58 ^r	27.22 ^r	5.04 ^r	58.22
4th qtr.	12.33	35.23	2.82	2.84	8.90	13.27	26.57	17.31	4.48	45.84
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Process cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons							
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	5.07	22.73	1.26	9.88	5.14	3.44	6.57	3.40	12.01	16.59
1948	5.71	19.93	1.19	8.57	4.34	3.36	5.22	2.75	9.77	17.33
1949	6.89	18.92	1.24	8.89	4.44	3.58	3.95	2.55	9.75	18.99
1950	6.84	22.53	1.52	9.06	5.47	3.98	4.39	2.76	9.72	15.64
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	16.73	0.99	9.68	4.01	3.41	3.18	2.11	9.51	17.03
2nd qtr.	4.65	17.85	1.25	8.31	4.52	3.43	3.45	1.39	9.63	17.53
3rd qtr.	8.44	18.14	1.43	7.81	4.51	3.10	4.59	2.79	9.19	19.39
4th qtr.	11.34	22.94	1.26	9.75	4.71	4.37	4.58	3.91	10.66	22.00
1950										
1st qtr.	5.04	19.95	1.38	9.61	5.58	3.45	2.59	2.13	10.06	14.01
2nd qtr.	5.21	24.57 ^r	1.61	8.11	5.18	3.65	5.16	2.37	10.57	14.96
3rd qtr.	6.33	18.56	1.48	8.41	5.31	3.47	4.16	2.44	9.43	18.09
4th qtr.	10.77	27.05	1.60	10.10	5.82	5.34	5.64	4.10	8.83	15.50

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR					
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
Million pounds									
1926	93.5	39.5	86.5	10.3	96.8	..	..	70.5	122.1
1929	78.9	82.7	70.4	7.9	78.4	..	..	73.2	131.9
1933	61.8	84.4	65.6	7.9	73.5	..	..	69.7	214.5
1938	80.0	78.0	76.1	9.9	86.0	..	..	86.8	255.1
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8	..	..	94.5	248.5
1940	88.2	141.0	84.4	10.4	94.8	..	..	92.0	278.5
1941	86.3	121.8	89.0	11.0	100.0	..	..	95.6	340.4
1942	49.0	83.9	58.5	6.9	65.3	..	..	75.4	199.6
1943	66.8	111.4	66.7	7.0	73.7	..	..	74.8	178.9
1944	73.7	98.4	75.3	8.5	83.7	..	..	85.1	146.5
1945	70.6	90.3	73.5	7.4	80.8	..	..	73.8	183.2
1946	67.7	111.4	71.6	7.6	79.2	14.7	62.6	77.3	204.1
1947	84.3	148.0	81.4	9.8	91.3	18.6	76.7	95.3	148.5
1948	101.8	138.3	102.9	11.7	114.6	12.4	95.8	108.2	223.6
1949	105.8	153.9	104.7	10.8	115.5	15.8	97.3	113.2	246.6
1950	105.9	162.3	113.3	10.9	124.3	17.3	98.5	115.9	323.0
1949 F	95.5	104.9	77.9	7.1	85.0	12.1	62.4	74.5	229.9
M	111.9	107.7	96.4	11.2	107.6	12.8	84.8	97.6	239.8
A	59.2	78.9	76.8	9.3	86.1	11.1	83.6	94.8	231.1
M	144.9	115.9	88.2	11.4	99.6	10.4	91.5	101.9	228.7
J	120.7	123.5	100.1	9.7	109.8	12.6	123.5	136.0	201.7
J	105.7	129.0	85.8	8.6	94.4	17.8	123.1	140.9	155.0
A	93.9	120.3	88.9	8.2	97.1	17.1	130.8	147.9	104.0
S	87.0	98.5	102.9	11.4	114.3	9.1	142.0	151.1	66.8
O	156.6	140.3	173.6	15.1	188.8	20.2	93.7	113.8	141.0
N	198.3	166.5	194.2	16.7	210.8	31.5	100.1	131.6	219.8
D	62.4	153.9	109.6	12.5	122.1	17.4	77.3	94.7	246.6
1950 J	29.0	125.5	46.9	7.1	54.0	19.9	64.1	83.9	213.0
F	20.0	70.5	65.0	9.3	74.3	20.4	66.5	86.9	199.6
M	71.2	65.9	68.8	10.0	78.8	22.4	78.0	100.5	176.7
A	74.9	71.1	56.0	8.5	64.5	14.7	64.7	79.4	159.9
M	162.3	96.4	118.2	11.5	129.7	16.2	88.4	104.6	180.8
J	147.8	99.0	129.3	11.4	140.6	14.3	123.4	137.7	182.7
J	126.9	98.9	106.3	9.4	115.6	22.3	195.8	218.1	79.6
A	114.7	64.1	136.6	13.1	149.7	17.4	143.7	161.1	67.5
S	103.1	40.0	110.2	12.9	123.1	7.1	142.9	150.0	39.2
O	203.8	112.7	193.4	13.0	206.3	14.8	79.3	94.0	144.8
N	148.2	155.4	195.1	13.5	208.7	21.5	74.6	96.1	255.6
D	69.3	162.3	134.3	11.5	145.8	17.0	60.9	77.9	323.0
1951 J	28.7	131.8	48.7	6.8	55.5	25.2	72.5	97.8	280.3

Source: The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat	Country General	Depart- ment Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing ⁽²⁾	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	580.9	90.5	13.6	36.8	58.9	11.3	62.2	31.7	36.9	7.1	31.3
1948	653.3	104.5	14.2	39.8	66.9	13.0	69.5	36.7	41.0	7.5	36.4
1949	702.3	111.4	14.7	39.9	71.3	13.6	85.9	40.3	42.5	7.9	39.3
1950	757.3	117.9	14.9	39.8	72.8	14.3	116.0	45.6	40.6	8.0	40.5
1948 J	678.4	113.2	14.4	45.5	48.1	13.0	72.2	45.1	37.1	7.7	40.9
A	648.7	104.5	13.6	43.3	54.0	11.0	61.1	43.5	32.2	6.3	41.7
S	687.5	106.6	14.6	43.7	70.7	12.0	74.2	41.4	39.9	7.5	41.0
O	735.8	113.8	16.5	44.6	82.3	14.2	79.9	42.0	49.6	8.0	44.4
N	696.8	105.8	14.7	41.5	89.7	14.2	74.5	37.3	46.6	7.4	40.6
D	824.4	121.4	18.1	46.0	109.5	27.6	64.8	34.4	64.9	11.9	38.7
1949 J	542.3	99.8	13.6	30.5	48.8	8.7	56.2	28.9	32.4	5.1	27.1
F	513.7	97.7	12.9	28.9	50.0	8.9	47.5	26.7	27.5	4.5	25.1
M	633.8	107.1	13.9	34.1	69.0	10.6	79.9	32.0	39.3	6.5	30.4
A	740.3	114.5	15.6	39.4	75.0	13.8	103.6	39.9	53.2	10.7	38.2
M	725.1	109.1	14.6	42.6	72.1	12.9	101.0	42.3	44.1	8.7	45.6
J	745.6	115.3	14.6	41.5	67.3	13.3	100.7	45.6	45.9	9.9	46.7
J	728.2	117.8	14.2	44.2	49.9	12.8	108.6	48.9	38.3	7.4	41.9
A	706.6	109.4	14.0	44.1	57.2	11.7	83.5	48.7	32.8	6.7	44.2
S	751.6	114.4	14.9	43.5	76.2	13.1	99.9	46.6	40.1	8.2	45.6
O	764.3	114.7	15.7	44.3	82.9	14.2	97.0	45.6	45.9	8.0	47.2
N	722.4	109.0	14.6	40.3	93.0	14.6	80.5	40.0	46.2	8.5	41.5
D	854.1	128.2	17.7	45.6	114.2	29.4	72.2	37.9	64.4	11.3	38.7
1950 J	555.1	101.9	13.3	29.1	49.7	8.5	75.4	31.2	28.3	4.9	24.3
F	565.4	102.5	13.1	28.1	50.2	9.0	92.6	32.2	24.6	4.5	23.2
M	685.8	114.2	14.0	33.1	67.3	10.9	118.2	38.8	33.8	6.2	28.4
A	719.2	115.1	14.6	34.4	67.5	13.6	117.2	41.0	42.3	9.3	32.8
M	780.2	115.8	14.3	42.5	73.7	13.8	124.0	48.1	41.4	9.0	45.5
J	815.7	127.5	15.1	43.2	69.3	14.5	133.7	51.7	44.4	10.2	51.1
J	789.6	121.1	14.0	44.3	54.8	13.4	140.6	53.9	37.0	7.5	47.7
A	810.3	119.7	14.8	45.0	61.4	12.6	126.2	59.5	34.0	7.0	52.0
S	828.8	124.5	15.7	44.6	78.3	14.1	125.4	53.4	41.0	9.0	47.9
O	795.1	116.8	15.7	42.1	83.8	14.0	118.4	49.9	44.5	7.5	48.7
N	801.6	118.8	15.4	42.5	98.2	15.1	114.9	44.3	46.5	8.6	44.0
D	941.0	137.4	18.3	48.3	118.9	31.6	105.8	43.7	69.0	12.4	39.8
1951 J	674.9	116.2	14.9	32.0	58.3	9.6	117.7	38.7	32.1	5.6	31.3

Note: Series revised to account for the effect of changes in the number of stores and kind of business since 1941. More detailed information can be obtained from "Retail Trade, 1949".

⁽¹⁾ Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".

⁽²⁾ Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery ⁽¹⁾	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	11.7	8.2	22.6	13.1	14.2	5.7	46.1	136.4	223.9	109.7	64.9
1948	12.3	9.3	24.7	14.9	15.6	5.9	49.4	150.8	251.9	128.7	72.6
1949	12.4	10.9	26.8	14.9	16.6	6.2	51.1	157.6	269.5	145.7	78.3
1950	12.8	11.8	26.8	16.9	16.8	6.0	54.1	170.4	292.8	152.5	87.5
1948 J	12.1	8.3	27.5	12.7	14.8	5.1	51.5	154.4	260.3	138.0	74.2
A	11.5	7.5	27.7	14.2	15.0	5.6	50.1	145.3	243.2	136.0	74.1
S	12.1	9.4	27.0	16.8	15.5	5.7	48.9	156.6	260.5	147.3	74.1
O	13.8	10.9	26.6	18.0	16.1	5.6	52.6	166.5	279.0	159.5	78.3
N	12.9	10.3	24.6	15.2	15.1	5.8	52.6	158.2	264.3	145.3	76.4
D	14.8	12.9	24.3	16.9	21.7	16.2	64.9	187.4	329.5	152.9	89.7
1949 J	9.5	10.0	23.2	17.6	15.8	3.8	40.8	123.4	213.3	102.8	62.1
F	9.6	8.9	21.9	16.7	15.2	3.6	37.3	116.7	216.7	96.3	56.7
M	11.6	10.7	24.8	15.7	16.8	4.9	46.3	143.6	235.5	125.7	74.7
A	13.1	11.1	26.2	9.2	16.7	5.7	52.6	170.7	278.6	156.8	81.6
M	13.3	10.2	27.0	10.0	16.1	5.1	53.4	166.9	273.4	150.1	81.3
J	12.8	10.0	27.5	11.5	16.0	5.4	54.4	169.9	287.7	153.1	80.5
J	11.2	10.1	30.6	10.6	15.5	5.1	53.5	160.8	277.0	152.8	84.1
A	12.0	9.4	30.7	13.8	16.2	5.7	51.4	151.8	261.4	160.5	81.5
S	12.9	11.0	29.5	19.6	16.5	5.7	53.0	165.9	283.1	168.1	81.5
O	13.8	11.7	28.6	17.8	16.7	6.0	53.1	168.6	287.3	171.8	83.5
N	13.3	11.5	25.8	18.1	15.7	6.5	51.6	165.1	278.0	149.2	78.5
D	15.8	16.1	25.7	18.7	22.6	16.9	66.3	187.5	344.6	161.7	94.0
1950 J	9.0	9.0	22.5	20.2	15.6	3.7	40.8	126.1	224.7	102.3	61.3
F	9.6	9.4	21.8	19.1	15.2	3.8	39.9	125.5	230.3	102.3	67.4
M	11.2	11.5	24.3	19.4	16.4	4.4	51.2	155.2	262.2	135.2	82.0
A	11.9	11.4	25.6	12.6	16.1	4.6	51.6	164.5	278.8	141.6	82.8
M	14.1	13.2	27.5	10.7	16.2	5.0	60.0	178.8	299.2	153.1	89.2
J	13.4	11.8	28.3	12.3	16.4	5.4	57.1	186.3	317.0	160.8	94.6
J	12.2	11.6	30.0	13.3	15.4	5.2	55.5	175.2	303.2	159.8	95.9
A	13.6	10.7	30.5	17.3	16.1	5.9	56.7	172.2	298.1	185.4	97.9
S	14.9	13.6	29.2	19.8	17.2	6.5	57.1	184.7	318.3	174.1	94.6
O	14.1	13.3	28.2	19.6	16.9	5.7	54.4	176.4	302.6	171.0	90.7
N	13.1	11.6	27.1	18.8	16.3	5.8	54.1	186.6	307.5	166.1	87.3
D	16.3	14.9	26.9	19.8	23.4	15.8	71.0	213.0	372.0	178.4	106.6
1951 J	10.7	11.0	23.8	22.2	17.2	4.1	48.0	147.7	273.4	126.3	79.5

⁽¹⁾ The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con- fectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.2	379.9	281.8	265.1	286.8	264.7	254.0	237.2	359.7	354.8
1949	291.3	397.6	305.5	248.2	281.9	240.4	257.0	263.0	374.9	372.8
1948 O	319.3	489.7	320.3	313.3	393.0	322.2	287.1	227.7	393.0	382.7
N	313.6	427.5	325.3	319.7	312.3	325.7	268.4	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	259.9	319.4	261.6	234.3	249.9	192.8	219.8	258.1	356.2	371.0
1949 J	243.7	330.5	313.0	220.6	148.5	206.5	217.1	201.8	310.0	310.5
F	245.0	340.1	267.2	225.8	240.7	244.1	212.0	204.0	321.4	292.1
M	283.2	337.5	272.5	277.2	343.5	269.2	241.4	255.5	374.5	353.1
A	291.1	394.6	315.8	280.9	346.1	253.0	240.4	254.9	382.8	375.7
M	303.3	420.9	316.2	242.6	282.2	240.4	255.3	311.6	395.8	410.6
J	310.9	415.0	289.0	229.3	206.3	212.2	289.9	309.4	407.7	405.0
J	285.5	355.8	291.4	155.0	145.3	146.4	277.3	304.4	352.0	377.1
A	317.2	420.4	319.3	270.3	352.3	250.9	291.4	303.5	377.9	380.9
S	332.2	497.2	322.4	300.0	408.5	331.2	297.3	263.7	412.2	385.5
O	314.8	505.4	324.1	290.7	374.1	289.7	269.9	243.9	407.9	391.9
N	306.7	425.8	334.1	280.7	312.9	268.4	268.4	234.4	422.7	391.8
D	261.5	328.0	301.1	204.8	222.2	163.3	224.0	268.7	333.8	399.6
1950 J	231.5	300.6	281.8	173.0	130.2	173.1	219.2	204.1	266.0	310.2
F	244.6	310.9	274.7	210.9	221.4	220.6	229.6	230.3	270.3	298.8
M	293.6	335.5	292.3	272.9	350.4	255.5	262.3	265.4	367.4	372.8
A	278.9	372.4	285.4	229.4	281.7	222.4	236.5	279.4	355.6	350.8
M	321.5	418.4	333.3	215.2	265.8	224.8	280.3	344.0	418.4	437.7
J	326.4	430.8	299.7	230.2	216.6	215.0	289.9	359.8	444.4	424.0
J	314.1	443.0	290.8	176.2	140.4	165.1	313.6	307.4	400.9	392.2
A	368.9	575.1	330.8	280.0	361.5	301.1	353.2	286.8	479.9	425.1
S	351.5	579.7	328.2	324.3	426.1	360.7	308.9	252.6	472.0	392.8
O	339.4	529.2	348.7	349.1	429.1	334.3	282.0	234.9	487.4	397.0
N	326.9	479.5	360.5	304.0	330.1	305.7	277.0	240.5	482.3	390.2
D	282.7	377.2	320.1	203.8	246.4	172.8	242.1	269.0	411.2	383.6

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments". See page 97.

MARCH, 1951

EXTERNAL TRADE

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽²⁾			Net Exports of Non- Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries ⁽³⁾	Returning Canadian Tourist Auto- mobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries [*]			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽¹⁾⁽⁴⁾
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars				Thousand cars		Million dollars			Million U.S. dollars
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.3	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.5	-0.1	-1.5	997.8
1949	24.4	33.4	-31.5	11.6	165.8	27.7	0.5	-0.9	1.3	1,117.1
1950				13.6	171.7	33.2	19.9	-1.9	21.3	1,741.7
1949 M	25.1	43.4	-49.1	12.4	154.0	23.5	-0.3	—	-0.3	977.2
J	6.9	34.1	-61.3	9.8	221.0	28.2	-5.8	-0.4	-5.2	976.9
J	12.8	41.7	-54.2	9.4	453.0	62.0	0.9	—	0.8	973.1
A	41.9	37.1	-26.6	13.8	426.3	60.0	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	987.1
S	9.4	35.5	-42.6	11.2	264.5	43.4	-3.4	-4.3	0.8	985.3
O	37.4	53.3	-17.8	13.2	141.1	34.7	3.7	-1.8	5.5	1,007.4
N	55.9	30.7	10.9	15.4	76.1	19.3	3.2	-2.3	5.1	1,068.4
D	74.9	29.4	10.7	12.5	55.9	12.6	4.5	-1.6	6.0	1,117.1
1950 J	11.8	22.8	-21.5	15.8	36.2	8.9	1.9	-1.9	3.5	1,149.4
F	1.4	5.3	-12.8	11.7	39.0	7.8	-0.7	-1.5	0.3	1,175.9
M	-5.7	-2.4	-3.7	13.5	47.7	12.6	4.2	-1.6	5.6	1,192.2
A	-21.2	-3.6	-22.9	11.4	87.1	27.5	-0.9	-2.1	0.7	1,177.2
M	-0.6	12.4	-18.2	15.8	144.6	22.4	1.8	-2.0	3.5	1,182.4
J	9.3	15.5	-8.4	15.0	237.8	31.1	3.0	-3.7	6.4	1,255.4
J	-2.7	2.6	0.1	14.8	471.8	68.0	10.2	-0.8	10.6	1,320.5
A	-6.6	8.5	-2.5	13.8	437.1	76.8	53.9	-0.9	54.1	1,504.2
S	3.1	-5.6	18.6	10.8	277.4	52.4	145.9	-2.4	147.1	1,789.6
O	-1.7	6.3	-0.9	16.4	143.1	43.7	17.3	-4.2	20.4	1,826.8
N	-31.5	-1.4	-19.7	12.3	80.1	25.6	3.4	-1.3	3.5	1,787.4
D	27.2	7.9	12.0	11.3	58.1	21.2	-1.6	-0.5	—	1,741.7
1951 J					40.9	12.6				

⁽¹⁾ Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board.

⁽²⁾ Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transaction, —e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

⁽³⁾ As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽⁴⁾ Does not include proceeds of 100 million dollar loan floated by the Government of Canada in the United States in August, 1949.

*See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1949	1.6	44.4	6.4	5.1	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.2	1.7	7.8
1950	2.0	35.0	5.8	6.6	2.4	3.9	1.4	0.9	0.5	9.4
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9
J	0.7	52.5	4.5	7.3	0.8	2.7	2.5	1.1	1.4	7.0
J	1.0	48.3	3.9	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	0.7	0.9	7.2
A	2.5	49.9	3.3	3.5	0.5	3.4	5.0	1.2	1.3	7.9
S	2.1	37.2	5.4	4.6	0.2	4.1	1.5	1.0	2.9	10.6
O	2.2	45.2	8.8	9.5	2.0	5.7	0.2	1.1	5.6	11.7
N	3.5	56.8	20.5	9.5	5.3	6.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	10.3
D	2.2	44.1	9.4	6.3	5.9	5.5	0.2	2.2	0.3	9.4
1950 J	1.7	32.4	3.4	5.5	14.0	3.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	7.5
F	2.2	23.4	2.8	5.7	1.5	2.5	0.1	0.9	1.4	7.6
M	2.9	28.7	3.1	5.7	0.8	2.3	0.1	1.0	0.4	8.3
A	1.4	26.1	2.0	5.0	0.8	2.3	0.1	0.6	0.2	7.0
M	1.4	48.0	8.2	6.8	2.4	4.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	7.3
J	0.9	48.3	5.6	8.6	0.8	3.5	2.5	0.7	0.1	9.5
J	1.9	35.3	6.1	5.3	0.5	5.5	3.7	0.9	0.2	10.7
A	1.3	31.0	4.0	5.9	0.9	5.5	3.5	1.1	0.3	9.7
S	2.2	30.6	5.0	6.7	0.6	4.3	2.8	1.3	0.2	11.8
O	3.2	39.1	6.4	6.9	2.0	3.8	2.1	1.3	0.2	11.8
N	2.4	38.7	8.6	9.4	2.4	5.1	1.1	0.8	0.1	12.6
D	2.1	37.9	14.8	7.5	1.7	4.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	9.0
1951 J	2.2	31.0	6.5	5.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	0.3	1.2	10.6

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1949	2.9	2.1	1.9	0.6	9.7	2.1	2.6	4.3	13.4	14.2
1950	3.6	1.0	2.1	0.7	8.4	2.5	2.9	5.5	24.2	17.4
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8
J	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	8.5	2.7	3.0	3.7	12.2	13.7
J	2.6	2.5	1.0	0.6	5.3	2.0	3.1	4.1	12.5	12.4
A	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.6	4.8	1.6	2.6	5.3	13.2	13.1
S	2.9	2.1	1.6	0.6	5.7	1.6	2.7	4.5	15.0	11.5
O	3.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	7.0	1.6	2.6	6.0	19.2	15.1
N	3.4	1.9	0.5	0.6	12.2	1.4	3.1	4.7	17.4	15.1
D	2.8	1.6	5.0	0.5	16.0	1.4	2.6	5.3	15.2	15.7
1950 J	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.4	10.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	10.5	13.3
F	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	9.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	13.9	14.0
M	2.7	1.0	2.0	0.5	10.2	1.7	2.7	4.8	18.9	16.5
A	2.9	0.9	1.7	0.5	6.3	1.2	1.1	4.0	16.8	13.3
M	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.6	6.9	2.0	1.0	4.9	20.5	16.7
J	4.1	1.0	2.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	2.9	5.4	27.7	18.1
J	3.3	0.9	1.7	0.7	4.8	3.4	2.8	5.4	30.6	14.7
A	4.1	0.9	1.6	0.6	6.8	3.3	3.7	6.1	30.3	17.3
S	3.8	1.0	2.5	1.0	8.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	35.9	19.7
O	4.1	0.9	0.5	0.9	9.8	3.2	4.2	7.6	37.4	21.6
N	6.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.4	3.7	6.1	27.6	21.9
D	4.4	1.5	5.4	0.7	10.5	2.5	3.2	7.3	20.8	21.2
1951 J	4.2	1.6	6.5	0.9	15.1	2.7	3.8	5.4	24.0	24.0

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News- print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other machin- ery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other ⁽³⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1949	36.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	7.7	2.7	3.2	4.2	3.3	7.8	7.2
1950	40.5	2.3	2.4	1.4	7.3	2.1	3.4	1.3	3.0	8.9	7.3
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7
J	35.6	2.4	1.4	1.5	9.9	3.5	3.1	1.9	4.2	8.3	6.3
J	36.0	2.2	1.8	1.2	8.1	2.6	5.4	5.4	3.9	8.4	7.8
A	40.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	4.3	1.7	3.3	2.1	4.3	12.6	8.5
S	32.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	4.8	2.3	3.1	5.2	4.0	9.2	7.2
O	44.4	2.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.7	6.4	7.1
N	38.6	1.6	4.2	0.9	4.9	2.1	2.4	7.2	3.5	2.7	7.1
D	40.7	1.9	2.2	1.1	5.3	2.8	3.1	9.3	2.4	11.6	6.5
1950 J	38.3	1.7	2.0	1.0	6.6	1.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	4.3	7.1
F	34.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.5
M	37.5	1.9	2.0	0.9	10.5	2.1	2.1	0.5	1.7	8.3	5.9
A	39.0	1.6	1.7	0.9	9.0	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	8.7	5.4
M	44.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	10.4	2.3	3.6	5.8	2.8	17.4	8.9
J	41.4	1.9	2.5	1.6	8.8	2.6	4.7	0.8	4.5	9.7	9.1
J	39.2	2.0	2.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	3.6	7.7	7.0
A	38.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.3	9.2	6.3
S	40.4	3.0	3.0	2.1	4.8	2.1	3.3	0.3	5.1	3.5	8.6
O	49.0	2.8	3.6	1.5	6.6	2.1	3.3	0.2	4.7	14.8	8.5
N	40.6	3.5	3.1	1.8	6.0	2.7	4.2	0.2	4.3	3.6	6.9
D	42.2	3.3	3.3	1.7	5.8	3.1	3.7	0.8	2.4	13.2	7.4
1951 J	40.7	3.4	2.2	2.2	8.5	2.7	1.7	0.1	2.3	10.3	6.6

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ Exports of primary iron and steel comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾ Includes iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1949	7.7	8.2	1.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	9.8	249.4
1950	8.8	8.1	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.3	3.2	5.1	5.1	259.9
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9
J	6.4	6.8	1.0	7.1	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.3	15.4	255.1
J	8.2	6.8	0.7	2.7	3.6	2.5	1.8	2.1	9.0	241.3
A	7.1	5.9	0.9	2.1	5.0	2.5	2.7	2.0	16.5	251.7
S	6.1	9.3	0.8	3.6	4.2	2.3	3.3	2.3	6.4	228.4
O	6.7	6.9	1.2	2.2	5.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.5	269.1
N	7.9	8.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	3.3	2.6	2.4	7.7	292.3
D	7.4	9.0	1.2	5.1	5.1	3.1	3.8	3.3	9.0	285.5
1950 J	9.2	3.6	0.6	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.9	4.1	2.4	221.2
F	7.7	5.6	0.8	2.4	4.4	2.6	2.8	4.0	3.6	199.5
M	9.3	5.2	0.7	3.9	5.3	3.4	4.6	5.0	3.2	228.2
A	7.2	4.3	0.6	2.3	4.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	8.5	205.5
M	9.2	6.9	1.0	4.3	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.1	8.1	287.0
J	9.6	9.7	1.0	3.0	5.4	3.4	3.3	5.7	9.1	289.2
J	8.1	7.4	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.5	2.6	4.3	3.0	253.7
A	7.8	9.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.4	5.1	5.3	257.1
S	9.8	9.6	1.0	5.0	6.0	3.8	3.1	5.5	6.6	279.1
O	10.2	11.8	1.1	4.7	6.6	3.6	2.8	6.2	3.9	315.2
N	8.8	12.2	1.3	7.3	6.8	4.1	3.1	5.5	3.4	292.7
D	8.4	11.4	1.2	3.4	5.8	3.2	3.4	6.1	3.5	289.9
1951 J	11.8	11.3	1.2	6.4	6.3	3.5	3.2	6.2	4.4	285.1

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1949	9.58	2.15	5.92	5.35	1.84	1.98	2.42	1.63	2.04	5.38
1950	11.49	3.28	7.25	7.26	1.41	2.85	4.06	1.83	2.34	5.85
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68
M	9.89	1.97	7.66	5.47	1.37	1.66	2.59	1.10	1.98	4.48
J	12.17	1.93	6.77	5.85	1.37	1.70	1.73	1.09	1.78	4.22
J	10.16	2.14	5.67	4.46	1.57	1.69	1.78	0.57	1.62	3.42
A	8.07	2.05	5.70	4.19	1.59	1.78	2.48	0.64	2.19	4.23
S	7.35	2.16	5.09	5.78	1.57	1.84	1.79	1.78	2.44	5.49
O	11.27	3.13	7.85	5.49	1.78	2.89	2.70	1.84	1.91	6.10
N	11.74	5.07	10.69	6.45	2.67	2.70	2.70	1.58	1.66	6.04
D	10.87	2.59	4.51	4.89	3.05	1.87	2.37	1.23	1.79	5.17
1950 J	7.68	0.99	1.95	7.12	1.60	2.11	2.96	2.33	2.29	4.71
F	9.43	1.00	1.72	5.62	1.05	2.18	3.06	2.31	2.52	4.44
M	11.39	1.02	4.46	5.88	1.02	3.07	3.00	1.75	2.66	5.05
A	10.51	1.60	3.13	8.00	0.99	2.00	3.14	1.33	1.99	5.21
M	15.06	3.73	10.74	8.56	1.02	2.34	3.10	2.11	1.86	5.80
J	16.49	4.46	9.07	5.96	1.35	3.44	2.79	1.27	1.73	4.89
J	13.50	3.07	7.56	7.10	1.13	4.19	2.84	1.00	1.42	4.02
A	11.29	4.03	8.18	7.65	1.15	2.11	4.08	1.42	1.92	4.38
S	9.37	4.51	7.36	8.48	1.52	2.31	5.56	2.15	2.45	5.57
O	10.59	4.30	15.05	9.14	1.50	4.03	4.58	3.06	3.15	7.87
N	11.88	4.71	11.19	7.91	2.28	3.75	6.35	1.90	3.25	10.42
D	10.66	5.99	6.55	5.76	2.24	2.74	7.24	1.36	2.79	7.87

Note: As of April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1949	5.59	6.12	1.68	0.46	3.12	5.22	2.51	3.06	3.01	4.19
1950	7.55	5.57	2.13	0.64	4.61	4.37	1.77	3.73	3.54	4.82
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38
M	5.01	7.25	1.66	0.38	4.89	6.09	2.93	3.26	2.61	4.29
J	4.00	8.28	1.55	0.36	4.15	5.12	3.07	2.88	2.67	4.69
J	4.02	5.25	1.69	0.52	3.25	6.00	2.12	3.16	2.63	3.88
A	2.77	3.58	1.45	0.45	3.09	5.68	1.49	3.22	2.99	3.98
S	4.15	3.27	1.69	0.42	2.03	4.17	1.39	2.88	3.65	4.34
O	5.94	4.19	1.92	0.52	2.96	3.24	1.63	3.05	3.73	4.48
N	7.54	4.48	1.95	0.54	2.30	3.51	1.72	3.41	3.83	4.52
D	9.04	4.17	1.08	0.50	2.46	2.75	1.43	3.01	3.17	3.69
1950 J	7.52	6.16	1.88	0.63	3.04	4.56	1.83	3.75	3.22	3.93
F	5.27	5.44	2.06	0.58	3.31	4.06	1.64	3.68	3.02	4.40
M	5.25	5.58	1.93	0.60	4.27	5.02	1.85	3.88	3.70	4.79
A	5.67	5.98	2.39	0.51	3.12	3.95	1.63	3.52	3.35	4.16
M	6.94	5.76	2.57	0.52	4.23	4.24	1.62	4.03	3.70	4.79
J	5.41	4.89	2.05	0.58	5.09	4.32	1.45	3.00	3.25	4.98
J	5.36	5.50	2.61	0.58	4.92	4.01	1.42	2.98	3.16	4.67
A	6.97	5.03	1.42	0.54	5.55	4.71	1.65	3.16	3.61	4.68
S	9.98	4.84	2.28	0.64	4.52	4.23	1.66	3.69	3.79	4.87
O	9.37	6.11	2.24	0.83	5.23	5.02	2.14	4.84	4.19	5.74
N	10.82	6.53	2.43	0.94	6.00	4.39	2.36	4.71	4.14	5.90
D	11.99	5.51	1.74	0.76	6.04	3.88	2.04	3.54	3.36	4.96

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1949	13.23	14.77	18.03	13.52	4.89	9.86	1.52	5.82	7.22
1950	13.40	13.47	18.85	20.36	4.55	11.05	1.56	6.88	9.52
1949 J	12.80	13.70	18.75	11.57	6.53	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.22	20.67	14.29	5.91	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12
M	18.30	17.54	20.31	14.60	4.51	11.19	1.61	5.65	6.66
J	18.86	17.12	19.33	14.08	5.96	9.85	2.31	5.48	6.31
J	14.85	15.91	18.19	15.66	4.93	10.01	1.67	4.77	4.99
A	12.86	14.09	14.07	12.69	4.76	9.06	1.84	5.45	6.41
S	12.04	14.08	16.56	13.78	4.06	8.61	1.93	5.29	5.34
O	9.00	12.23	17.66	14.49	4.21	8.90	2.09	7.46	7.67
N	5.29	12.59	17.38	13.17	3.94	9.02	2.14	6.79	9.72
D	8.16	10.64	16.74	11.96	4.33	8.28	0.67	5.84	8.23
1950 J	8.95	13.14	18.18	15.37	3.56	8.54	0.89	6.70	8.94
F	8.18	13.33	14.68	17.83	3.34	11.03	0.67	5.53	6.97
M	8.03	17.75	18.36	19.30	4.53	9.44	0.83	7.25	10.67
A	10.37	18.29	18.50	17.86	4.26	10.01	0.95	6.88	7.22
M	12.43	20.15	21.79	21.00	6.41	11.43	1.30	7.22	8.25
J	17.20	15.81	19.01	25.87	4.88	10.64	1.64	6.84	8.73
J	15.07	12.99	18.28	21.64	6.25	9.93	1.70	5.74	7.95
A	16.17	13.67	17.30	19.08	4.35	10.66	1.46	6.45	8.26
S	16.35	8.92	17.32	19.89	3.71	11.07	2.38	6.49	12.66
O	17.78	9.62	21.95	23.01	4.80	13.47	2.45	7.96	11.41
N	18.08	9.37	21.92	24.57	4.32	14.67	2.60	8.30	13.00
D	12.21	8.61	18.96	18.89	4.22	11.68	1.85	7.21	10.18

MARCH, 1951

EXTERNAL TRADE

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
	Million dollars								
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1949	13.07	2.12	22.89	6.53	10.89	0.49	1.50	11.19	230.10
1950	15.86	2.35	25.66	7.11	13.19	0.48	1.22	12.64	264.52
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70
M	12.56	2.10	26.47	7.91	10.56	0.55	1.66	11.72	250.46
J	15.90	2.06	24.65	7.44	10.84	0.49	1.67	12.77	250.51
J	13.51	1.86	28.50	6.50	9.93	0.45	2.00	11.55	230.89
A	11.52	1.99	23.71	7.37	9.54	0.34	2.22	12.59	212.09
S	14.36	2.06	27.24	7.55	10.64	0.42	1.71	12.62	221.57
O	12.15	2.40	25.35	7.66	12.18	0.46	1.48	12.26	234.27
N	13.85	2.78	23.01	7.53	13.14	0.73	1.66	11.78	239.61
D	12.55	2.05	26.49	4.98	11.76	0.35	1.12	9.61	213.40
1950 J	12.31	2.04	16.18	5.07	10.97	0.27	0.91	9.66	211.94
F	10.05	2.00	15.24	4.50	10.48	0.49	0.72	8.34	200.17
M	10.51	2.31	20.57	5.46	13.29	0.57	0.88	11.43	237.37
A	13.15	2.16	16.04	5.78	11.94	0.51	1.13	13.72	230.92
M	18.09	2.68	29.62	7.84	15.13	0.46	1.30	12.35	290.20
J	18.13	2.30	29.14	7.61	14.46	0.35	1.40	12.00	282.46
J	16.05	2.22	27.14	7.90	12.55	0.34	1.25	11.89	259.48
A	18.32	2.16	28.68	7.80	12.76	0.59	1.12	14.93	267.28
S	19.51	2.26	33.18	7.55	13.62	0.39	1.49	13.09	279.67
O	21.24	2.68	33.14	9.72	14.84	0.35	1.30	15.88	320.57
N	19.80	3.00	31.56	9.78	16.22	0.52	2.03	16.31	327.91
D	13.19	2.33	27.47	6.27	11.95	0.98	1.12	12.13	266.29

⁽¹⁾ Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars										
1926	105.10	84.03	46.24	17.88	38.27	13.73	1.53	0.48	0.80	0.70
1929	96.03	108.25	32.94	21.42	24.19	16.23	1.59	0.29	0.79	0.79
1933	44.12	33.43	21.27	11.06	17.56	8.16	0.85	0.42	0.22	0.41
1938	69.80	56.45	36.91	15.51	28.31	9.94	2.75	0.75	0.24	0.68
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1940	98.25	90.16	54.66	22.28	42.34	13.43	2.82	1.38	0.94	1.34
1941	135.08	120.73	73.22	30.00	54.85	18.28	3.11	1.60	3.17	1.49
1942	196.98	137.02	96.15	22.81	61.81	13.43	6.57	1.07	13.99	1.78
1943	247.62	144.59	116.81	19.89	86.05	11.25	3.89	0.95	11.21	1.42
1944	286.66	146.57	135.04	18.36	102.92	9.22	3.63	1.04	14.57	2.32
1945	268.19	132.15	123.90	22.64	80.27	11.71	2.69	1.43	25.62	2.55
1946	192.68	160.61	75.39	28.38	49.79	16.79	3.18	1.65	4.09	2.32
1947	231.24	214.50	97.38	29.53	62.60	15.78	5.02	1.19	3.58	3.52
1948	256.29	219.75	86.03	42.01	57.24	24.96	3.19	2.28	2.81	2.78
1949	249.41	230.10	84.59	41.19	58.75	25.62	2.95	2.29	6.05	2.19
1950	259.87	264.52	54.59	53.80	39.16	33.68	2.95	2.73	2.63	3.11
1949 J	237.03	223.79	87.03	36.40	55.81	25.41	2.94	0.72	11.19	3.34
F	204.99	205.98	64.05	34.99	44.12	22.92	2.37	2.56	6.30	0.76
M	216.79	235.95	65.76	43.92	39.50	28.34	2.61	1.73	6.49	2.25
A	237.79	242.70	90.16	44.38	63.05	30.12	2.67	1.81	8.68	2.59
M	272.95	250.46	105.30	49.65	72.40	29.47	1.44	2.05	3.46	2.51
J	255.07	250.51	91.13	46.20	60.72	26.96	4.62	3.13	5.52	2.23
J	241.31	230.89	100.64	44.57	70.55	29.38	3.54	1.67	8.59	2.34
A	251.66	212.09	87.70	42.96	62.88	26.18	2.99	1.92	3.60	2.00
S	228.44	221.57	77.70	37.19	56.95	21.94	2.60	2.03	4.77	2.31
O	269.11	234.27	89.75	38.74	72.28	19.45	3.41	4.03	0.82	2.63
N	292.28	239.61	79.12	45.13	56.81	26.53	2.28	4.12	6.52	2.42
D	285.55	213.40	76.68	30.10	49.88	20.75	3.91	1.66	6.62	0.85
1950 J	221.18	211.94	61.75	36.86	48.61	26.14	1.75	1.45	0.50	3.26
F	199.46	200.17	44.24	36.63	30.37	25.37	2.84	1.03	1.08	4.02
M	228.22	237.37	42.45	47.00	30.12	32.73	2.71	1.67	1.93	2.28
A	205.50	230.92	40.34	42.63	25.80	29.54	2.07	0.97	2.75	3.81
M	287.04	290.20	71.46	60.53	48.55	36.30	3.76	1.25	6.74	3.54
J	289.22	282.46	70.46	60.53	52.47	37.11	3.31	3.22	1.63	3.54
J	253.70	259.48	51.46	54.74	35.17	32.72	3.00	2.62	2.82	3.19
A	257.08	267.28	53.34	55.86	42.54	34.26	1.71	2.88	2.77	1.63
S	279.12	279.67	44.38	59.92	30.44	36.21	3.62	2.75	1.40	2.73
O	315.24	320.57	64.73	69.20	47.71	41.67	3.34	6.29	1.57	3.39
N	292.70	327.91	53.89	70.13	38.58	40.15	3.24	6.44	2.67	3.08
D	289.91	266.29	56.60	51.59	39.56	32.03	4.10	2.24	5.65	2.81
1951 J	285.13		56.05		40.05		2.46		4.99	

Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

⁽²⁾ Includes Burma prior to 1938 and Pakistan prior to 1948.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽¹⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1926	0.73 ⁽²⁾	0.08 ⁽²⁾	58.86	66.14	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	11.55	6.13
1929	1.06 ⁽²⁾	0.07 ⁽²⁾	63.09	86.83	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	11.76	7.98
1933	0.48	0.38	22.86	22.38	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	5.63	2.73
1938	1.30	0.17	32.89	40.95	22.54	35.39	1.45	1.33	6.10	3.32
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1940	3.16	0.29	43.58	67.88	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	1.91	1.56
1941	3.01	0.35	61.86	90.74	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	0.81	0.56
1942	2.30	0.39	100.83	114.21	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	4.03	0.43
1943	2.97	0.31	130.82	124.70	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	7.29	0.45
1944	1.97	0.46	151.63	128.21	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	25.62	0.77
1945	2.63	0.70	144.29	109.51	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	32.20	1.54
1946	5.72	0.66	117.29	132.23	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	26.79	3.30
1947	5.56	0.35	133.87	184.96	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	28.98	4.80
1948	6.94	0.32	170.25	177.74	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	26.40	5.95
1949	6.48	0.32	164.83	188.91	125.29	162.66	10.47	16.00	19.00	7.03
1950	3.55	0.41	205.27	210.72	168.42	177.54	11.95	17.80	16.98	8.61
1949 J	4.31	0.16	150.00	187.39	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	16.57	6.65
F	2.81	0.30	140.94	170.98	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	17.33	5.91
M	4.90	0.60	151.02	192.03	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	9.21	7.54
A	5.41	0.46	147.63	198.32	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	18.95	7.50
M	12.89	0.39	167.65	200.81	121.20	172.07	11.85	16.91	24.98	8.06
J	10.35	0.48	163.94	204.31	113.86	176.85	14.63	16.00	27.28	9.03
J	9.58	0.16	140.67	186.32	104.39	160.25	7.23	16.77	22.15	6.26
A	8.76	0.26	163.96	169.13	115.35	143.55	13.35	15.29	17.82	6.19
S	4.38	0.21	150.74	184.38	113.70	157.99	8.71	16.73	17.85	6.34
O	4.32	0.23	179.35	195.53	148.06	167.58	9.65	17.73	11.90	6.76
N	3.67	0.40	213.16	194.48	171.33	162.73	9.22	18.75	19.65	8.34
D	6.33	0.21	208.87	183.30	159.77	150.98	14.40	20.31	24.32	5.77
1950 J	3.64	0.18	159.43	175.08	130.86	154.47	6.87	12.36	10.95	5.06
F	3.21	0.20	155.23	163.54	128.84	143.15	6.64	10.57	13.85	5.68
M	1.43	0.76	185.77	190.36	154.31	160.89	7.70	18.24	12.35	7.27
A	3.60	0.16	165.17	188.29	137.79	162.19	11.94	14.91	7.01	6.87
M	3.92	0.62	215.58	229.66	175.41	195.52	13.72	18.78	20.04	8.65
J	7.05	0.36	218.76	221.93	177.74	188.32	13.95	15.20	16.21	8.12
J	4.12	0.27	202.24	204.74	168.20	170.65	10.61	18.08	15.55	8.34
A	1.63	0.24	203.74	211.41	167.15	172.55	13.84	21.93	16.43	8.46
S	3.24	0.64	234.74	219.75	192.79	177.35	16.44	25.37	18.21	9.14
O	5.47	0.49	250.52	251.38	204.44	208.33	14.97	21.94	24.69	11.25
N	2.84	0.82	238.81	257.78	191.96	214.77	13.78	20.27	25.26	15.12
D	2.40	0.21	233.31	214.71	191.51	182.28	12.96	15.91	23.21	9.31
1951 J	2.72		229.08		186.95		14.04		16.43	

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1947 includes "other British South Africa" and Northern Rhodesia.⁽²⁾Includes Southern Rhodesia.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
	Thousand cars									
1948 J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
1949 J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2
J	306.6	30.8	2.1	8.8	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.9	6.1	18.9
A	351.1	50.4	4.9	10.2	6.8	14.3	16.4	17.5	6.8	21.8
S	362.8	57.5	7.2	12.1	9.4	10.9	15.7	16.9	6.0	19.1
O	370.3	56.8	9.7	16.2	12.0	9.5	17.6	17.4	6.3	17.3
N	352.0	52.5	8.2	14.7	9.9	8.6	17.6	16.3	8.0	16.1
D	300.6	39.0	5.1	10.5	6.3	10.9	18.3	13.5	5.8	11.4
1950 J	270.8	25.7	4.9	9.0	5.3	14.2	18.7	10.4	3.0	11.0
F	281.8	24.9	5.4	8.0	6.0	19.1	18.7	12.7	4.2	11.2
M	329.7	37.5	6.0	9.1	6.8	14.2	22.0	17.4	6.9	12.1
A	292.0	34.2	5.7	8.6	5.2	5.9	19.4	14.2	5.5	12.5
M	338.4	34.9	4.2	9.0	5.7	9.2	19.3	18.7	7.0	21.1
J	354.2	36.6	1.8	8.7	5.5	17.7	18.6	23.9	8.2	20.5
J	331.8	32.1	1.6	8.6	6.3	18.1	17.9	24.5	6.7	19.6
A	274.9	26.1	1.6	7.0	5.7	13.9	15.0	20.4	5.8	18.6
S	363.3	42.3	5.8	10.9	7.9	13.9	18.3	24.8	7.1	22.1
O	385.3	53.7	7.3	12.6	12.0	13.4	19.2	23.5	7.3	23.5
N	369.1	52.6	6.6	13.3	10.7	11.1	19.8	19.5	8.9	20.2
D	314.2	42.8	4.6	8.5	6.5	13.1	18.9	14.8	7.2	13.9
1951 J	331.4	39.6	5.7	7.8	6.6	26.5	22.2	15.8	5.6	13.0
F	294.3	29.1	4.5	6.5	5.6	24.8	21.1	15.8	5.0	10.8

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER			Cars Received from Connections
Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufac- turing and Miscel- laneous	Merchan- dise L.C.L.		
Thousand cars										
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	21.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.5
J	23.3	23.8	21.6	6.7	5.9	8.0	1.5	22.9	75.2	119.3
A	26.0	26.2	24.4	7.6	6.6	6.4	2.0	24.3	78.7	132.7
S	33.4	25.1	22.8	7.2	7.4	7.7	2.3	24.0	78.4	130.4
O	36.6	22.8	20.1	8.3	6.9	7.3	2.4	23.9	79.3	138.1
N	35.0	20.9	17.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	3.3	23.9	78.1	133.6
D	32.8	19.7	11.6	5.9	7.1	7.7	2.9	20.9	71.2	130.3
1950 J	32.3	19.9	9.9	5.4	7.1	7.8	2.4	19.4	64.3	119.9
F	33.4	20.5	10.2	5.5	7.0	8.7	3.0	18.5	64.8	112.9
M	31.3	23.6	13.7	5.4	8.2	11.2	5.2	23.3	75.8	146.5
A	21.5	20.3	16.2	5.9	7.5	9.4	4.6	21.9	73.4	136.1
M	26.0	24.6	23.8	8.4	7.8	10.1	5.2	26.0	77.4	138.0
J	26.9	25.6	24.1	9.2	8.4	10.9	2.0	26.6	78.9	146.1
J	24.4	26.0	22.7	7.4	7.4	9.8	1.5	25.3	72.2	130.2
A	22.9	22.9	18.2	7.5	5.6	5.5	1.9	20.7	55.6	127.5
S	31.9	26.6	22.4	8.7	8.4	8.5	2.3	27.4	74.0	144.2
O	34.6	23.1	22.7	9.6	8.5	8.0	3.0	26.5	76.9	154.4
N	37.3	21.6	19.3	8.2	8.3	7.5	3.0	25.5	75.7	148.0
D	35.1	20.4	12.5	6.1	8.0	8.0	3.0	23.2	67.5	143.3
1951 J	32.2	22.2	12.1	7.0	9.5	9.1	3.3	23.7	69.5	155.0
F	27.4	19.7	11.7	6.3	8.2	8.7	3.2	21.6	64.3	144.5

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.2	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.0	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.2	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.2	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	8.5	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	10.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	13.2	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	9.7	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	8.5	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.0	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	4.4	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	73.0	58.2	7.0	67.3	2.8	14.7	4,923	3.2	290
1949	74.5	59.0	7.1	69.3	2.5	13.5	4,695	2.9	266
1948 N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.9	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233
A	72.7	57.6	6.9	67.7	2.4	12.8	4,604	2.7	254
M	72.2	57.7	6.6	69.6	0.1	13.0	4,336	2.4	241
J	71.1	54.4	8.2	68.5	0.1	12.4	3,993	2.6	307
J	72.2	52.7	10.2	68.7	0.6	11.9	3,919	3.2	391
A	74.9	56.3	9.3	70.7	1.3	13.1	4,394	3.1	347
S	79.5	62.6	7.6	70.8	5.8	13.9	5,156	2.6	275
O	80.6	66.0	5.7	69.0	8.8	14.4	5,532	2.3	208
N	78.7	64.7	5.6	67.5	9.8	13.9	5,240	2.3	199
D	76.3	58.8	7.3	66.4	6.7	12.4	4,545	2.8	261
1950 J	61.0	48.2	5.8	64.0	Dr 5.4	10.7	3,614	2.5	202
F	65.7	54.1	4.9	64.9	Dr 1.5	11.0	4,044	2.3	174
M	78.1	64.7	5.4	70.6	5.3	13.0	4,973	2.5	196
A	74.8	60.8	6.0	67.2	4.6	12.2	4,453	2.5	214
M	80.4	65.3	6.3	70.7	7.1	13.7	4,434	2.4	226
J	81.1	64.4	7.4	70.0	8.4	13.3	4,442	2.5	269
J	85.1	66.2	9.2	71.7	8.6	13.5	4,640	2.9	342
A	64.9	50.5	6.4	56.4	4.6	11.0	3,466	2.0	232
S	90.8	73.4	7.4	71.1	12.7	14.3	5,235	2.3	268
O	92.5	77.1	6.0	72.4	15.8	16.1	5,542	2.2	213
N	89.9	72.2	5.7	72.6	13.5	15.0	5,222	2.1	203

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Beginning with April, 1950, and the corresponding months of 1949 Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.7	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.8
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.6	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.2
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.7	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.8	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.0
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.0	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	5.7
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.1	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	7.8
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.6	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.2
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.0	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.4
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(2)
1949	30.3	24.3	3.1	27.8	1.7	36.5	28.3	3.3	35.4	(2)
1948 N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4
A	30.1	24.2	3.1	28.2	1.3	35.2	27.3	3.3	34.2	0.2
M	30.5	24.9	3.0	28.9	0.9	34.8	27.1	3.1	35.1	Dr 1.2
J	29.1	22.3	3.9	27.8	0.5	35.4	26.6	3.9	35.2	Dr 0.7
J	29.3	21.4	4.6	26.6	1.7	36.2	25.9	5.0	36.6	Dr 1.6
A	30.9	23.6	4.2	28.1	1.6	37.2	27.4	4.3	37.0	Dr 0.8
S	32.4	26.1	3.2	29.1	2.2	39.8	30.5	3.7	36.3	2.6
O	33.3	27.9	2.4	28.0	4.5	40.2	32.2	2.8	35.8	3.4
N	32.2	26.8	2.6	27.6	4.5	39.5	32.0	2.5	34.5	4.1
D	30.1	23.6	3.2	26.0	3.1	39.6	29.6	3.6	35.8	3.4
1950 J	24.5	19.4	2.7	26.0	Dr 1.9	29.9	23.3	2.5	33.1	Dr 4.0
F	26.4	21.6	2.3	25.9	—	32.3	26.4	2.0	34.0	Dr 2.4
M	32.2	26.9	2.5	28.5	3.3	38.7	31.5	2.5	37.1	1.0
A	29.8	24.2	2.7	27.2	1.9	37.8	30.4	2.9	34.9	1.9
M	32.0	26.2	2.8	29.0	2.4	40.8	32.7	3.0	36.2	3.6
J	32.3	25.6	3.4	28.2	3.4	41.7	32.9	3.6	36.3	4.4
J	33.2	25.7	3.9	26.8	3.8	43.9	34.0	4.6	39.1	3.8
A	25.7	19.8	2.9	21.5	2.7	31.7	24.6	2.9	29.7	0.9
S	36.7	29.9	3.4	27.0	4.9	45.6	36.5	3.5	38.4	6.4
O	36.7	30.8	2.7	28.1	6.6	47.0	39.0	2.8	38.6	7.6
N	35.1	29.0	2.5	28.0	6.0	46.0	36.1	2.7	38.8	6.1

⁽¹⁾ Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽²⁾ Less than \$500,000.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽³⁾	
Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾						Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽²⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign					
	Thousand tons					Thousand short tons		Thousand tons	Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1949	2,969	1,417	1,552	1,649	1,732	758	896	2,706	32.7	389
1950								3,046		
1949 A	2,350	1,241	1,110	721	1,629	662	237	2,211	29.4	437
M	3,243	1,729	1,513	1,751	1,491	883	1,441	3,587	34.5	404
J	3,635	1,646	1,989	2,048	1,587	871	1,260	3,288	40.8	447
J	3,905	1,619	2,286	2,087	1,818	832	1,221	3,055	40.3	422
A	3,839	1,649	2,190	1,995	1,845	773	1,212	3,063	41.9	440
S	4,342	1,751	2,591	2,705	1,637	735	1,348	3,227	41.3	401
O	3,156	1,522	1,634	1,633	1,523	786	1,053	2,820	36.2	369
N	3,176	1,750	1,426	1,558	1,618	1,032	1,232	2,505	28.7	361
D	2,191	1,196	995	296	1,895	583	661	597	29.2	430
1950 J	1,716	1,037	678	—	1,716	515	382	—	26.4	388
F	1,833	1,089	744	—	1,833	481	481	—	26.2	373
M	1,955	1,094	861	2	1,953	553	469	—	31.1	439
A	2,351	1,270	1,082	688	1,663	449	837	1,129	34.7	382
M	3,764	2,033	1,731	2,015	1,749	849	1,592	3,609	39.4	874
J	4,086	1,988	2,098	2,359	1,728	860	1,735	3,761	47.3	511
J	4,363	1,781	2,582	2,422	1,941	665	1,585	3,629	46.3	520
A	3,691	1,632	2,059	2,102	1,589	505	1,399	3,682	53.9	770
S	3,817	1,856	1,961	2,188	1,629	764	1,643	3,696	49.2	503
O	3,478	1,843	1,635	1,805	1,673	658	1,631	3,819	44.9	559
N	3,587	1,985	1,603	1,895	1,692	903	1,811	3,280	36.7	504
D	2,247	1,261	986	359	1,888	540	728	814		

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31.⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months.⁽³⁾Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route.⁽⁴⁾Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash			Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total						
	Million dollars								
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1949 M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J	154.8	568.3	723.2	112.2	73.7	67.7	1,115	44.1	2,136
J	172.8	566.9	739.7	94.3	73.8	57.9	1,098	32.7	2,097
A	198.8	578.0	776.7	109.7	61.8	60.7	1,071	38.5	2,118
S	166.0	611.5	777.5	141.0	64.1	65.6	1,125	44.2	2,217
O	192.8	626.0	818.8	66.1	77.4	70.4	1,101	58.4	2,192
N	201.6	544.7	746.3	27.2	84.1	71.6	1,081	45.1	2,056
D	211.8	541.7	753.5	30.7	126.9	79.6	1,096	39.5	2,126
1950 J	200.2	530.7	730.9	94.3	145.8	78.6	1,059	42.1	2,151
F	179.5	554.8	734.4	24.3	176.4	82.2	1,071	21.9	2,110
M	150.5	567.3	717.8	71.2	150.7	79.2	1,108	36.9	2,164
A	165.5	551.6	717.1	41.3	199.8	91.5	1,104	27.8	2,182
M	210.6	534.3	745.0	68.9	202.7	78.8	1,065	31.1	2,192
J	154.7	544.5	699.2	35.3	215.8	89.6	1,121	40.5	2,202
J	200.3	552.8	753.1	19.6	228.9	94.6	1,094	34.4	2,224
A	220.2	568.2	788.4	16.7	233.1	106.2	1,084	36.9	2,265
S	179.3	555.8	735.1	22.0	258.2	89.6	1,139	38.6	2,283
O	211.8	621.7	833.5	39.0	235.2	143.3	1,110	48.3	2,409
N	204.1	578.9	783.0	45.3	221.0	149.7	1,119	56.3	2,375
D	231.3	578.6	809.9	24.7	207.1	133.6	1,136	39.0	2,350
1951 J	219.6	537.6	757.3	68.3	204.4	136.0	1,075	53.3	2,294
F		550.5		69.5	204.6	128.9		39.8	2,289

⁽¹⁾Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies, including foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total ⁽²⁾			
					Under two years	Over two years				
					Million dollars					
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0
1949 M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	62.8	62.8	1,380	637	2,046	—	—	26.8
J	—	—	52.9	52.9	1,499	500	2,029	—	—	15.0
A	—	—	55.8	55.8	1,557	441	2,028	—	—	34.1
S	—	—	60.1	60.1	1,617	421	2,068	—	—	88.5
O	—	—	64.9	64.9	1,711	336	2,077	—	—	49.7
N	—	—	66.2	66.2	1,714	221	1,966	—	—	23.8
D	—	—	74.2	74.2	1,781	228	2,040	—	—	12.0
1950 J	—	—	73.2	73.2	1,769	235	2,035	—	—	42.6
F	—	—	76.8	76.8	1,786	191	2,008	—	—	25.7
M	—	—	73.8	73.8	1,656	359	2,045	—	—	44.6
A	—	—	86.2	86.2	1,668	371	2,070	—	—	25.9
M	—	—	73.4	73.4	1,686	373	2,089	—	—	29.5
J	—	—	84.2	84.2	1,437	622	2,089	—	—	28.2
J	—	—	89.2	89.2	1,431	639	2,100	—	—	35.1
A	—	—	161.5	161.5	1,420	569	2,075	—	—	28.5
S	—	—	212.3	212.3	1,406	445	2,046	—	—	24.7
O	—	—	152.5	152.5	1,381	436	2,203	—	—	54.0
N	—	—	127.4	127.4	1,170	662	2,185	—	—	62.1
D	—	—	111.7	111.7	1,229	712	2,215	—	—	24.0
1951 J	—	—	118.1	118.1	1,171	731	2,128	—	—	48.2
F	—	—	117.5	117.5	1,165	757	2,116	—	—	55.1

⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949.⁽²⁾Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other				Total Securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1949	748	1,012	2,562	151	237	409	4,370	109	333	191
1950	754	925	2,638	176	226	398	4,363	86	379	243
1949 F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198
J	723	1,079	2,513	154	240	410	4,396	103	394	180
J	740	1,123	2,544	156	238	400	4,460	104	235	178
A	777	1,271	2,468	157	237	395	4,527	121	308	173
S	778	1,172	2,503	159	238	391	4,463	126	396	223
O	819	997	2,530	161	247	393	4,327	121	414	217
N	746	1,060	2,544	155	248	388	4,395	123	356	192
D	753	1,016	2,542	161	242	384	4,345	122	335	203
1950 J	731	1,023	2,544	165	251	383	4,365	126	307	200
F	734	1,049	2,540	164	252	385	4,391	120	326	198
M	718	995	2,661	165	229	403	4,453	121	361	189
A	717	956	2,640	168	235	400	4,398	113	280	206
M	745	940	2,655	173	243	397	4,408	106	365	237
J	699	734	2,729	172	238	402	4,276	72	475	265
J	753	734	2,702	175	225	404	4,240	76	355	256
A	788	961	2,713	180	215	408	4,478	67	351	273
S	735	942	2,669	182	230	414	4,436	61	352	306
O	834	892	2,685	184	201	388	4,349	60	451	255
N	783	930	2,567	190	205	389	4,280	59	476	269
D	810	939	2,555	194	193	405	4,286	56	450	259
1951 J	757	937	2,517	192	188	413	4,248	61	402	243

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾ Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.⁽²⁾ In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1949	97	2,112	105	83	220	180	108	8,658	15
1950	111	2,330	115	93	222	201	118	9,015	—
1949 F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15
J	72	2,085	110	94	215	188	109	8,668	15
J	77	2,082	105	90	212	178	110	8,570	15
A	78	2,060	114	84	205	177	111	8,734	14
S	103	2,184	120	97	214	162	112	8,979	14
O	137	2,213	124	77	214	170	111	8,943	14
N	119	2,250	106	91	212	173	111	8,873	14
D	133	2,174	97	70	211	164	112	8,718	14
1950 J	100	2,164	100	76	210	175	112	8,664	1
F	84	2,182	117	75	215	164	112	8,717	—
M	83	2,218	126	76	209	170	114	8,839	—
A	103	2,226	123	98	212	179	115	8,770	—
M	105	2,234	118	87	214	178	116	8,912	—
J	145	2,293	115	90	222	179	119	8,950	—
J	94	2,287	98	95	223	200	120	8,796	—
A	99	2,294	98	95	220	219	121	9,102	—
S	101	2,352	121	110	233	231	123	9,162	—
O	115	2,449	116	117	230	227	121	9,323	—
N	164	2,611	126	96	234	232	119	9,450	—
D	134	2,651	125	100	247	258	120	9,496	—
1951 J	118	2,671	124	113	252	269	123	9,379	—

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabil- ities ⁽²⁾		
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	430	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	588	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1949	329	162	2,353	4,334	744	184	8,106	7,267	8,643	10.4
1950	193	187	2,563	4,548	731	228	8,449	7,597	8,997	10.1
1949 F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8
J	367	167	2,319	4,330	722	206	8,112	7,287	8,654	10.8
J	450	151	2,188	4,341	709	182	8,022	7,221	8,556	10.4
A	462	149	2,315	4,372	703	187	8,188	7,393	8,720	10.5
S	404	155	2,504	4,411	770	204	8,447	7,573	8,964	10.5
O	298	171	2,519	4,453	748	206	8,395	7,541	8,929	10.4
N	296	160	2,485	4,447	733	201	8,322	7,487	8,856	10.1
D	200	167	2,426	4,433	730	220	8,177	7,348	8,701	9.9
1950 J	118	178	2,406	4,494	744	185	8,125	7,287	8,647	10.3
F	144	205	2,391	4,537	728	186	8,191	7,350	8,700	10.0
M	197	232	2,399	4,573	719	188	8,307	7,490	8,821	9.9
A	198	213	2,330	4,561	737	188	8,226	7,382	8,752	10.1
M	199	208	2,453	4,557	758	197	8,372	7,504	8,895	10.0
J	184	187	2,538	4,538	745	217	8,409	7,552	8,933	9.8
J	102	163	2,493	4,529	742	203	8,233	7,389	8,779	10.1
A	263	148	2,618	4,543	728	221	8,522	7,672	9,085	10.6
S	132	174	2,709	4,582	709	264	8,569	7,659	9,144	9.7
O	152	206	2,822	4,559	706	279	8,724	7,887	9,303	10.4
N	288	164	2,824	4,543	716	309	8,845	7,995	9,432	9.9
D	339	161	2,770	4,558	735	304	8,867	7,997	9,478	10.1
1951 J	358	175	2,638	4,577	724	267	8,739	7,885	9,361	10.2

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS			ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS									Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
			Chartered Banks						Bank of Canada	Total		
			Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment ⁽⁴⁾									
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Deduct Float ⁽⁵⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits					
Million dollars												
1938	207	31	238	734	187	85	116	890	3	893	1,131	
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370	
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563	
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901	
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349	
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726	
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153	
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514	
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996	
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944	
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335	
1949	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422	
1950	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	450	3,430	207	3,637	4,851	
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162	
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091	
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141	
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	672	300	277	2,983	81	3,064	4,252	
M	1,085	70	1,155	2,284	671	315	335	2,935	65	3,000	4,155	
J	1,130	71	1,201	2,319	670	317	394	2,912	74	2,986	4,187	
J	1,113	71	1,184	2,188	671	291	235	2,915	74	2,989	4,173	
A	1,085	70	1,155	2,315	675	289	308	2,971	62	3,033	4,188	
S	1,139	72	1,211	2,504	681	305	396	3,094	64	3,158	4,369	
O	1,114	73	1,187	2,519	683	325	414	3,113	77	3,190	4,377	
N	1,095	73	1,168	2,485	683	312	356	3,124	84	3,208	4,376	
D	1,110	74	1,184	2,426	682	338	335	3,111	127	3,238	4,422	
1950 J	1,059	72	1,131	2,406	692	318	307	3,109	146	3,255	4,386	
F	1,071	72	1,143	2,391	699	330	326	3,094	176	3,270	4,413	
M	1,108	73	1,181	2,399	704	372	361	3,114	151	3,265	4,446	
A	1,104	74	1,178	2,330	704	351	280	3,105	200	3,305	4,483	
M	1,065	73	1,138	2,453	702	348	365	3,138	203	3,341	4,479	
J	1,121	75	1,196	2,538	699	351	475	3,113	216	3,329	4,525	
J	1,094	75	1,169	2,493	695	318	355	3,151	229	3,380	4,549	
A	1,084	75	1,159	2,618	696	323	351	3,286	233	3,519	4,678	
S	1,139	77	1,216	2,709	699	389	352	3,445	258	3,703	4,919	
O	1,110	77	1,187	2,822	695	437	451	3,503	235	3,738	4,925	
N	1,119	77	1,196	2,824	694	419	476	3,461	221	3,682	4,878	
D	1,136	78	1,214	2,770	697	413	450	3,430	207	3,637	4,851	

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

(b) Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. (c) Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. (d) Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾	BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1949	7,296	193	2,061	3,039	1,375	628	1,836	2,059	337	766	513
1950	8,386	221	2,426	3,596	1,441	704	2,175	2,523	345	747	575
1949 F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488
J	7,216	218	2,084	2,980	1,281	653	1,873	1,975	307	689	537
J	7,017	209	2,027	3,023	1,156	602	1,780	2,107	272	616	474
A	6,447	198	1,783	2,662	1,197	606	1,577	1,794	275	637	494
S	7,656	197	2,202	2,872	1,797	588	1,971	1,930	322	1,048	476
O	8,328	201	2,200	3,327	1,897	704	1,984	2,289	386	1,076	567
N	8,540	240	2,304	3,705	1,624	667	2,087	2,576	428	932	551
D	8,396	232	2,403	3,682	1,397	682	2,122	2,596	348	741	532
1950 J	7,307	197	2,284	3,105	1,156	565	2,052	2,115	334	594	459
F	6,000	163	1,745	2,520	1,026	546	1,539	1,721	213	498	458
M	7,730	194	2,363	3,404	1,153	616	2,122	2,431	284	583	504
A	7,443	188	2,181	3,223	1,200	651	1,984	2,249	312	623	539
M	7,990	212	2,170	3,322	1,549	737	1,935	2,282	335	843	610
J	10,045	279	2,663	4,530	1,758	815	2,403	3,252	529	823	676
J	8,102	235	2,226	3,461	1,444	736	1,962	2,344	351	744	549
A	7,558	218	2,149	3,217	1,363	612	1,909	2,188	345	659	482
S	8,747	228	2,375	3,895	1,521	727	2,132	2,782	348	792	598
O	9,391	232	2,757	3,860	1,762	780	2,412	2,780	290	971	650
N	11,008	256	3,354	4,775	1,768	855	3,082	3,431	519	960	706
D	9,315	247	2,839	3,835	1,587	806	2,567	2,701	281	873	670
1951 J	9,002	226	2,843	3,745	1,397	791	2,562	2,534	335	712	643

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	1950	1949	1951	1950	1950-51	1949-50
	December		January		April 1 to January 31	
	Million Dollars					
RECEIPTS						
Ordinary Revenue						
Customs Import Duties	22.8	18.3	30.0	19.6	227.9	186.0
Excise Duties	20.0	19.9	20.2	15.2	194.4	183.7
Excise Taxes	62.8	49.3	65.9	47.9	522.8	456.6
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	131.9	89.5	192.4	129.3	1,221.3	1,069.3
Postal Revenue	11.0	10.5	6.6	6.5	71.2	67.3
Sundry	11.3	8.2	15.7	15.2	89.5	77.2
Total Ordinary Revenue	259.8	195.6	330.7	233.7	2,327.0	2,040.3
Special Receipts	1.3	4.0	1.3	2.2	53.2	32.1
Grand Total	261.1	199.6	332.0	235.9	2,380.1	2,072.3
DISBURSEMENTS						
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)						
Agriculture	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.9	38.2	35.4
Citizenship & Immigration	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.6	22.2	20.7
External Affairs	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	12.4	9.0
Finance—						
Administration and General	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	12.8	13.6
Grants to Municipalities (Lieu of Taxes)	—	—	0.1	—	1.2	—
Interest and other debt charges	29.1	31.2	20.4	20.9	302.9	319.2
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.)	15.1	23.6	9.3	10.7	92.3	94.0
Wartime Prices & Trade Board	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.4	2.2
Fisheries	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	6.2	5.3
Justice	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	10.0	8.7
Labour	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	45.6	41.2
Legislation	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.2	3.7	4.4
Mines & Technical Surveys	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.3	12.8	16.9
National Defence	99.4	34.4	47.0	30.8	419.5	268.1
National Health & Welfare						
Administration & General	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	5.4	5.5
Family Allowances	26.0	25.0	26.1	25.1	257.2	247.1
Old Age Pensions and Pensions to the Blind	0.9	0.4	25.1	24.9	75.8	67.4
General Health Grants to Provinces	1.9	0.6	1.4	0.7	9.3	5.6
National Revenue	3.7	4.3	3.8	4.0	39.1	40.6
Post Office	6.8	6.9	9.2	8.2	67.8	65.1
Public Archives	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.2
Public Printing and Stationery	—	0.1	—	—	0.4	0.4
Public Works	6.2	8.4	6.2	5.2	56.9	52.7
Resources and Development	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.5	19.8	17.9

Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58—concluded

	1950	1949	1951	1950	1950-51	1949-50
	December		January		April 1 to January 31	
	Million Dollars					
Disbursements (concluded)						
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.4	14.8	12.7
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.0
Trade and Commerce.....	1.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	16.9	21.7
National Research Council.....	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	12.8	11.5
Transport.....	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.1	45.7	39.5
Veterans' Affairs.....	17.6	20.4	17.9	19.2	164.6	179.0
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	5.1	6.0
Other Departments.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	2.8	6.5	10.3
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	237.6	188.8	198.4	182.8	1,780.8	1,622.8
Capital Expenditure.....	1.0	2.3	1.5	1.6	12.2	15.6
Special Expenditure.....	6.9	5.4	3.2	1.0	35.0	17.4
Government Owned Enterprises.....	1.6	3.9	0.2	0.2	3.4	4.8
Other Charges.....	—	0.1	—	—	—	62.6
Grand Total Expenditures.....	247.2	200.5	203.2	185.6	1,831.4	1,723.2
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	13.9	Dr. 0.9	128.8	50.2	548.7	349.1
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS ⁽¹⁾						
Net Increase or Decrease(—)						
Loans to, and Investments in, Crown Agencies						
Railway and Steamship Companies.....	—	1.5	—	—	—2.8	16.6
Miscellaneous.....	15.9	11.4	9.1	28.2	101.4	93.0
Total Loans to, and Investments in Crown Agencies.....	15.9	12.9	9.1	28.2	98.6	109.6
Other Loans and Investments						
United Kingdom and Other Governments						
United Kingdom Financial Agreement Act 1946.....	—	10.0	—	10.0	20.0	100.0
United Kingdom Loan under The War Appropriation Act, 1942.....	—16.1	—	—	—	—35.6	—3.1
Other Governments.....	—	—0.8	—8.5	—1.9	—23.2	—5.5
Total Loans to United Kingdom and other Governments.....	—16.1	9.2	—8.5	8.1	—38.8	91.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act..	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	14.2	17.0
Miscellaneous.....	0.1	—0.3	—0.2	1.8	—3.9	25.6
Total Other Loans and Investments.....	—15.4	9.7	—7.6	11.2	—28.4	134.0
Net Total of Changes in Loans and Investments..	0.5	22.6	1.4	39.4	70.2	243.6

⁽¹⁾ Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽¹⁾		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirement (-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retirement (-)	Out- standing End of Period	
					New	Refunding					
Par values in million Canadian dollars											
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265	
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265	
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270	
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470	
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785	
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075	
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,428	1,708	
1943	3,048	590	148	167	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243	
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491	
1945	3,637	133	178	207	80 ^r	107	187 ^r	—	+ 3,476 ^r	1,796	
1946	914	866	133	151	125	461	587 ^r	- 1 ^r	+ 29 ^r	1,546	
1947	371	642	275	210	267	204	350	+ 120 ^r	- 85 ^r	1,200	
1948	1,425	1,635	344	166	274	21 ^r	96 ^r	+ 199 ^r	+ 167 ^r	1,300	
1949	821	1,237	461	137	253 ^r	42	122	+ 173 ^r	+ 80 ^r	1,200	
1950	2,192	2,283	396	243	413	46	130	+ 329	+ 391	1,500	
1947											
1st qtr.	74	54	118 ⁽³⁾	57	43	133	66	+ 110	+ 191	1,280	
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	47	169	- 64	- 429	1,480	
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	67	40	9	95 ^r	- 46	- 126 ^r	1,320	
4th qtr.	273	146	89 ⁽⁴⁾	57	126	15	21	+ 120	+ 279	1,200	
1948											
1st qtr.	415	652	60	27	84	11 ^r	27 ^r	+ 68 ^r	- 137	1,300	
2nd qtr.	96	50	68	30	62	3	24	+ 42	+ 126	1,300	
3rd qtr.	153	184	57	41	56	2	28 ^r	+ 30 ^r	+ 15 ^r	1,300	
4th qtr.	762	749	159	68	71	6	17	+ 60	+ 163	1,300	
1949											
1st qtr.	45	98	72	54	48 ^r	1	17	+ 31 ^r	- 4 ^r	1,300	
2nd qtr.	7	53	77	16	76	10	30 ^r	+ 56 ^r	+ 71	1,300	
3rd qtr.	174	46	169	27	63	—	26 ^r	+ 38	+ 308	1,200	
4th qtr.	595	1,040	142	40	66	31	49	+ 49	- 295	1,200	
1950											
1st qtr.	398	447	175	72 ^r	115 ^r	14	25	+ 104 ^r	+ 158 ^r	1,300	
2nd qtr.	753	806 ^r	116	123	110	3	32	+ 81 ^r	+ 22 ^r	1,300	
3rd qtr.	68	97 ^r	74	12 ^r	43	19 ^r	32 ^r	+ 30 ^r	+ 63 ^r	1,500	
4th qtr.	973	933	31	37	144	11	41	+ 114	+ 148	1,500	

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⁽¹⁾Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.⁽²⁾Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.⁽³⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.⁽⁴⁾Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1949	105.2	0.68	0.34	3.44	2.48	27.71	44.56	5.74	3.90	7.12	9.25
1950	113.1	0.78	0.38	3.52	2.59	29.69	48.64	5.46	3.69	7.96	10.36
1949 F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21
J	112.7	0.68	0.35	3.99	2.55	29.18	46.33	6.68	4.29	8.13	10.56
J	103.5	0.66	0.44	3.47	2.37	25.98	43.72	5.76	4.23	6.57	10.30
A	89.6	0.65	0.37	3.20	2.25	23.62	36.06	4.87	3.63	6.55	8.39
S	91.0	0.67	0.32	3.17	2.37	23.28	37.90	4.75	3.83	6.12	8.64
O	108.5	0.66	0.37	3.21	2.46	29.41	44.57	5.98	4.92	7.32	9.57
N	125.5	1.03	0.41	3.76	2.68	33.16	51.88	6.88	5.94	8.80	10.91
D	111.6	0.62	0.41	3.61	2.07	28.02	48.44	5.91	4.43	7.77	10.25
1950 J	100.8	0.60	0.36	2.84	2.36	26.18	45.20	5.04	3.69	6.79	7.78
F	99.5	0.72	0.29	3.30	2.43	24.51	45.33	5.19	2.90	6.26	8.59
M	111.9	0.60	0.33	3.30	2.75	28.77	49.93	5.49	3.17	7.55	10.01
A	107.1	0.78	0.31	3.53	2.84	29.56	44.39	5.50	3.30	7.33	9.61
M	110.7	0.71	0.35	3.52	2.42	29.38	46.56	4.37	3.77	8.76	10.90
J	110.2	0.97	0.32	3.33	2.70	30.75	46.80	4.13	3.77	7.33	10.05
J	117.0	0.73	0.37	3.96	2.56	32.54	48.53	5.30	3.98	7.95	11.10
A	105.2	0.75	0.30	3.19	2.21	26.49	43.60	6.23	3.81	8.02	10.59
S	115.6	0.83	0.42	3.77	2.55	27.82	49.62	6.35	3.77	9.32	11.16
O	123.5	1.07	0.51	3.58	2.80	32.33	53.50	5.70	4.33	8.72	10.96
N	135.8	0.83	0.48	4.35	2.85	36.23	59.47	6.27	4.40	8.72	12.25
D	119.4	0.84	0.52	3.58	2.58	31.73	50.74	6.00	3.41	8.74	11.29
1951 J	120.5	0.63	0.31	3.49	2.84	32.91	50.90	6.26	3.24	9.58	10.33

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.⁽²⁾The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
							Million dollars			
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1949	6.86	2.81	0.32	0.57	4.03	3.17	17.75	13.36	2.76	1.63
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1949 J	7.02	3.08	0.32	0.64	4.33	3.26	18.64	14.20	2.94	1.50
J	6.25	2.71	0.31	0.58	3.82	2.79	16.46	12.42	2.39	1.65
A	6.63	2.52	0.33	0.64	2.65	2.89	15.65	11.26	2.45	1.94
S	6.65	2.22	0.29	0.58	4.96	3.13	17.82	13.68	2.45	1.70
O	7.37	2.87	0.30	0.60	4.06	3.01	18.21	13.92	2.61	1.68
N	7.45	3.31	0.34	0.54	4.31	2.93	18.86	14.70	2.58	1.59
D	7.98	2.87	0.32	0.37	4.72	4.71	20.97	15.41	3.87	1.69
1950 J	7.17	3.08	0.37	0.72	4.43	3.26	19.02	14.25	2.81	1.96
F	7.45	2.78	0.28	0.56	5.02	3.37	19.46	14.64	2.87	1.95
M	8.10	3.47	0.33	0.62	5.22	3.65	21.39	16.13	3.27	1.99
A	6.49	3.05	0.32	0.63	4.63	3.08	18.20	13.42	3.00	1.78
M	7.38	3.44	0.34	0.58	5.67	3.15	20.55	15.55	3.11	1.89
J	7.20	2.50	0.32	0.58	5.99	3.61	20.21	15.41	3.04	1.75
J	6.57	3.37	0.33	0.70	4.51	2.86	18.34	13.24	2.96	2.14
A	7.07	2.11	0.30	0.50	4.42	2.78	17.18	12.69	2.58	1.91
S	6.30	2.16	0.31	0.51	5.33	4.39	18.99	13.36	3.77	1.86
O	7.26	2.91	0.27	0.82	4.87	2.37	18.50	15.16	1.26	2.07
N	7.82	3.23	0.34	0.71	5.15	3.21	20.46	15.73	2.82	1.91
D	6.48	2.00	0.22	0.50	4.49	4.84	18.52	12.69	3.74	2.09

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1949	20.58	0.08	0.63	0.37	5.97	9.62	1.02	0.53	0.87	1.49
1950	21.32	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1949										
2nd qtr.	20.61	0.11	0.60	0.45	5.96	9.31	1.10	0.50	1.12	1.47
3rd qtr.	19.53	0.06	0.55	0.35	5.73	9.33	0.95	0.48	0.70	1.39
4th qtr.	22.80	0.05	0.67	0.34	6.61	11.04	1.00	0.57	0.89	1.62
1950										
1st qtr.	22.71	0.07	0.81	0.44	6.42	10.67	1.05	0.53	0.90	1.82
2nd qtr.	21.07	0.05	0.74	0.46	5.83	9.82	1.07	0.56	0.85	1.68
3rd qtr.	19.93	0.09	0.76	0.50	6.37	8.26	1.15	0.55	0.89	1.35
4th qtr.	21.55	0.08	0.53	0.57	6.06	10.27	1.25	0.48	0.83	1.49

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS									
	Investors' Index									
	Industrials									
	Total, 105 Stocks	Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1949	109.4	103.1	215.4	242.9	89.9	72.0	208.1	115.7	299.9	143.4
1950	131.6	127.6	295.5	362.2	87.9	94.2	264.1	122.0	389.0	185.8
1949 M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.6	92.5	184.7	210.6	85.3	63.8	196.0	111.8	273.3	131.4
J	104.2	97.4	198.8	221.4	89.6	66.6	202.2	112.9	292.4	137.0
A	108.2	101.3	209.5	230.6	90.2	68.8	204.6	114.6	306.7	140.0
S	109.6	102.2	213.1	240.1	93.0	68.9	204.8	116.0	312.5	143.0
O	114.3	107.9	221.4	259.0	95.8	75.4	206.4	122.0	329.6	151.4
N	118.2	112.9	231.0	274.3	91.8	82.6	219.9	123.5	336.5	158.6
D	117.9	112.5	231.5	279.4	88.5	82.4	229.9	121.5	345.9	163.2
1950 J	119.0	113.3	231.5	286.1	90.7	82.8	235.0	123.7	351.0	169.1
F	118.3	112.3	229.9	291.7	86.1	80.5	236.9	123.2	355.8	169.7
M	118.7	112.5	241.5	304.9	83.3	80.3	245.7	119.1	371.7	168.9
A	125.9	120.5	250.4	326.2	85.8	93.3	247.4	120.6	394.5	174.8
M	128.7	124.2	270.1	352.3	86.5	94.9	263.8	122.3	383.5	177.0
J	130.9	126.1	280.1	361.4	85.3	95.8	259.4	123.2	381.6	180.4
J	124.3	119.5	277.2	330.4	81.9	89.3	238.8	118.4	354.6	168.1
A	135.7	133.0	328.5	374.5	87.5	99.9	263.3	120.7	384.6	186.7
S	141.5	139.3	349.8	397.9	89.8	104.4	273.6	120.7	403.1	196.0
O	145.4	143.7	358.0	431.1	91.7	106.5	290.7	123.4	428.0	212.5
N	144.5	142.7	355.1	446.2	91.1	102.6	302.4	123.4	430.6	211.3
D	146.3	144.4	373.5	443.8	94.9	100.5	311.9	124.9	428.8	215.6
1951 J	153.8	154.8	401.9	481.6	104.7	110.1	359.3	125.6	442.4	244.8
F	166.5	168.0	422.2	531.6	110.5	126.9	399.6	127.8	463.4	259.7

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS											PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index							Mining Index				
Industrials		Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 35 Stocks	
Industrial Mines	Total 15 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and Telegraph	Power and Traction							
1935-39 = 100											
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1	
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4	
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6	
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6	
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8	
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7	
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6	
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4	
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1	
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0	
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9	
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0	
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6	
1949	92.1	117.4	161.6	105.9	109.2	134.4	87.4	71.7	117.9	143.0	
1950	98.3	132.5	208.8	103.5	123.7	147.4	89.9	67.4	134.9	156.7	
1949 M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8	
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9	
M	88.3	113.5	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9	
J	82.5	109.2	135.2	104.2	104.1	131.0	78.9	66.5	102.3	136.3	
J	87.6	114.3	147.4	106.1	108.4	130.7	84.9	70.6	112.3	138.6	
A	91.7	119.5	162.4	108.8	111.2	133.3	89.6	75.3	116.8	140.4	
S	91.4	122.7	172.5	110.1	112.8	135.2	89.9	75.0	118.8	141.8	
O	94.3	121.9	171.3	109.9	111.7	139.8	91.5	74.9	124.1	145.8	
N	96.2	121.6	177.9	104.5	112.2	142.2	95.2	77.3	130.1	150.0	
D	92.6	122.5	183.8	103.8	112.0	140.6	92.4	74.2	128.4	150.7	
1950 J	91.9	124.3	187.7	103.1	114.7	143.0	92.8	75.0	127.8	152.4	
F	90.3	125.2	189.1	102.7	116.5	143.0	91.3	73.2	127.2	153.0	
M	86.6	126.8	185.5	102.4	121.9	142.9	91.0	73.9	124.5	153.7	
A	89.1	132.2	196.5	105.1	127.2	144.4	93.0	75.4	127.5	154.4	
M	93.6	131.2	196.3	104.8	125.4	146.1	92.3	73.6	129.2	157.3	
J	96.0	134.6	203.8	107.4	127.4	148.9	90.5	70.2	130.8	158.2	
J	92.8	127.4	198.1	103.7	116.6	145.3	80.9	58.5	126.1	154.6	
A	102.7	133.6	211.4	105.0	123.8	145.7	86.9	61.6	138.2	155.6	
S	107.6	138.2	229.2	102.6	128.4	148.4	90.0	62.7	145.1	158.2	
O	108.2	138.6	230.1	102.6	129.0	153.4	91.7	64.0	147.6	161.1	
N	108.3	137.1	229.3	101.8	126.4	154.8	90.0	61.1	148.6	161.1	
D	112.1	141.2	248.6	101.3	127.6	152.6	88.2	59.8	146.0	160.2	
1951 J	118.1	148.6	266.5	102.5	135.8	155.6	97.6	68.8	163.5	166.0	
F	125.6	163.2	315.2	104.6	146.0	158.5	104.7	74.3	174.5	169.3	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Commercial Failures			Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
			Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	(4)		Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
				Number	Liabilities						
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.22	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1949	2.83	0.485	38.52	89	1,780	899	8.26	29.8	0.42	20.8	7.24
1950	2.78	0.552	41.40	109	2,073	1,748	9.26	36.3	0.41	42.2	8.88
1949 A	2.88	0.489	29.07	76	1,617	720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17	89	2,096	739	7.85	29.0	0.44	15.9	6.61
J	2.89	0.506	65.24	65	817	661	7.99	26.6	0.43	10.9	6.68
J	2.87	0.511	49.80	70	2,146	503	8.07	26.7	0.38	14.2	7.01
A	2.78	0.512	14.30	78	1,858	663	8.22	26.5	0.37	23.0	7.19
S	2.78	0.510	39.18	91	2,414	1,113	8.49	28.5	0.39	31.9	7.37
O	2.71	0.512	34.32	97	1,575	1,214	8.20	30.6	0.40	27.2	7.74
N	2.69	0.512	10.38	116	2,545	1,328	8.31	38.2	0.49	21.8	7.81
D	2.75	0.512	83.32	114	2,092	1,164	8.52	33.8	0.42	22.1	8.01
1950 J	2.75	0.512	51.73	117	2,038	1,386	8.34	33.2	0.42	25.1	7.91
F	2.73	0.513	14.95	132	2,165	1,219	8.38	33.2	0.42	22.4	7.92
M	2.73	0.512	57.25	133	2,104	1,600	8.47	31.8	0.39	32.7	8.10
A	2.77	0.513	30.07	121	2,363	2,215	8.98	37.3	0.43	48.0	8.59
M	2.75	0.514	9.23	103	2,071	1,823	9.19	39.8	0.45	81.1	8.90
J	2.73	0.512	67.49	114	1,700	1,884	8.84	42.9	0.50	76.7	8.48
J	2.77	0.512	45.29	78	2,029	1,130	8.96	33.6	0.39	28.7	8.63
A	2.75	0.546	15.80	84	1,956	1,460	9.55	31.2	0.34	23.6	9.26
S	2.71	0.615	47.11	86	1,813	2,023	9.92	33.1	0.35	35.3	9.54
O	2.75	0.623	33.82	111	2,171	2,619	9.99	39.5	0.41	57.4	9.59
N	2.88	0.624	11.15	137	2,504	2,089	9.94	41.0	0.43	48.8	9.50
D	2.99	0.626	112.94	86	1,957	1,531	10.53	38.5	0.37	26.9	10.19
1951 J	3.02	0.626	59.22			3,442				69.2	11.23

(1) As reported by Financial Post. (2) As of December 31. (3) Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

(4) In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. The number of proposals for the last half of 1950 were: J. 13, A. 16, S. 7, O. 8, N. 20, and D. 15. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

ANNUAL AND SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS DURING FEBRUARY, 1951

Population:

CENSUS OF THE PRAIRIE PROVINCES, 1946; VOLUME I; POPULATION (K.P., 1950) (Eng. and French) xxxvii, 649 p., \$1.50.

Crime and Delinquency:

JUVENILE DELINQUENTS, 1949. (Eng. and French) 74 p., 25 cents.

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Merchandising and Services:

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Research and Development:

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS, INCOME AND EXPENDITURE; PRELIMINARY, 1950. 1951 No. 1. 7 p., 20 cents.

MEMORANDA OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL NURSERY STOCK SALES, 1950. F.F.N. 1951 40 p., \$1.00.

Manufacturing:

PACK OF PEARS 1950 (Preliminary). 2 p., 10 cents. PRELIMINARY REPORT ON THE PACK OF CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, 1950. 3 p., 10 cents. OILS AND FATS, January-June (With Summary Data for 1949), July-August, September-October, 1950. Vol. 1—No. 1, Nos. 2 and 3, Nos 4 and 6. 12-4311. 10 cents.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (...) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (r) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1949 and 1950 are provisional.